
netdef Documentation

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User guide:

1	Netdef	3
1.1	Summary	3
1.2	Features	3
1.3	Use Cases	4
1.4	Getting started	4
2	Application architecture	5
3	Installation	10
4	Quickstart	11
4.1	Make-project	11
4.2	Setup your application	11
4.3	Launch application	12
4.4	Examples	12
5	Webadmin	13
5.1	Override root endpoint	15
5.2	Override Webadmin→Home	15
5.3	Override Webadmin→Tools	16
6	Configuration	17
6.1	Extended interpolation	18
6.2	Default configs	21
6.3	Built-in Controllers and Rules	23
7	Advanced	24
7.1	Project layout	24
7.2	Add a controller	27
7.3	Add a rule	28
7.4	Create a custom controller	28
7.5	Create a custom source	30
7.6	Create a custom rule	32
7.7	Putting it all together	34
8	Credits	40
8.1	Contributors	40

9 Changelog	40
9.1 1.0.7	40
9.2 1.0.6	41
9.3 1.0.5	41
9.4 1.0.4	42
9.5 1.0.3	42
9.6 1.0.2	43
9.7 1.0.1	43
9.8 1.0.0	43
10 Build from source	43
10.1 Python	43
10.2 psutil	44
10.3 Netdef package	44
10.4 Docs	45
11 Built-in configs	46
11.1 Controller configs	46
11.2 Rule configs	51
12 netdef package	54
12.1 netdef.__main__	54
12.2 netdef.service	55
12.3 netdef.windows_service	56
12.4 netdef.systemd_service	58
12.5 netdef.utils	59
12.6 netdef.testutils	60
13 netdef.Controllers package	61
13.1 Controllers	62
13.2 Abstract base controllers	62
13.3 Built-in controller modules	66
14 netdef.Engines package	84
14.1 Abstract baseclass	85
14.2 Expressions	86
14.3 Built-in engine modules	88
14.4 Webadmin	89
15 netdef.Interfaces package	104
15.1 Abstract base	104
15.2 Internal classes	105
15.3 Built-in Interfaces	105
16 netdef.Rules package	108
16.1 Rules	108
16.2 Abstract base	109
16.3 Built-in rule modules	112
17 netdef.Shared package	114
17.1 Internal	114
17.2 Shared	114
17.3 SharedConfig	115
17.4 SharedExpressions	115
17.5 SharedQueues	116

17.6 SharedSources	118
18 netdef.Sources package	118
18.1 Sources	119
18.2 Abstract base	119
18.3 Built-in Interfaces	122
19 Indices and tables	127
Python Module Index	128
Index	130

1 Netdef

- Documentation: <https://netdef.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>
- GitHub: <https://github.com/fholmer/netdef>
- GitLab: <https://gitlab.com/fholmer/netdef>
- PyPI: <https://pypi.org/project/netdef/>
- License: GNU Lesser General Public License v3 or later (LGPLv3+)

1.1 Summary

An application framework with built-in drivers (Controllers), data holders (Sources) and config parsers (Rules). Also includes a web interface for configuration and troubleshooting.

1.2 Features

- Abstract base classes for creating custom controllers, sources and rules
- The configuration is done using configparser with extended interpolation
- Start a new netdef project with cookiecutter or make-project. Templates available at <https://gitlab.com/fholmer/netdef-project/>
- Built-in Controllers:
 - OpcUa server / client ([freeopcua](#))
 - TcpModbus server / client ([pymodbus](#))
 - icmp ping / url ping
 - XmlRpc client
 - trigger events by using crontab format ([crontab](#))
 - disk, memory and CPU monitoring ([psutil](#))
 - MQTT client (using a simple messaging format called DataMessage) ([paho-mqtt](#))

- Simple RESTJson client
- Simple Influxdb logger ([influxdb](#))
- Built-in Rules:
 - Generic CSV config parser
 - Generic INI config parser
 - Generic Yaml config parser ([PyYAML](#))
- Built-in application engines:
 - threaded engine with stdout/stderr only
 - threaded engine with web-interface (webadmin)
 - serve webadmin behind nginx reverse proxy

1.3 Use Cases

Netdef is useful if you want to create a middleware that can translate a protocol into a completely different protocol or data format into a completely different data format.

1.4 Getting started

First install make-project:

```
$ python3 -m pip install --user make
```

Create your first application:

```
$ python3 -m make project gl:fholmer/netdef-project/minimal-app
```

When asked for *project_name* type *Test-App*:

```
project_name? [First-App]: Test-App
```

Setup development environment for your application:

```
$ cd Test-App
$ python3 -m venv venv
$ source venv/bin/activate
$ pip install wheel
$ pip install -r requirements-dev.txt
$ pip install -r requirements.txt
$ python -m test_app -i .
```

Run:

```
$ python -m test_app -r .
```

CTRL-C to exit

Package your application:

```
$ python setup.py bdist_wheel
```

Exit development environment:

```
$ deactivate
```

Prepare deployment:

```
$ sudo mkdir -p /opt/test-app  
$ sudo chown $USER:$USER /opt/test-app/  
$ python3 -m venv /opt/test-app/
```

Deploy your application:

```
$ source /opt/test-app/bin/activate  
$ pip install ./dist/Test_App-0.1.0-py3-none-any.whl  
$ python -m test_app -i /opt/test-app/
```

Install as service:

```
$ sudo /opt/test-app/bin/Test-App-Service -u $USER --install /opt/test-app/
```

Enable and run:

```
$ sudo systemctl --system daemon-reload  
$ sudo systemctl enable test-app-service.service  
$ sudo systemctl start test-app-service.service
```

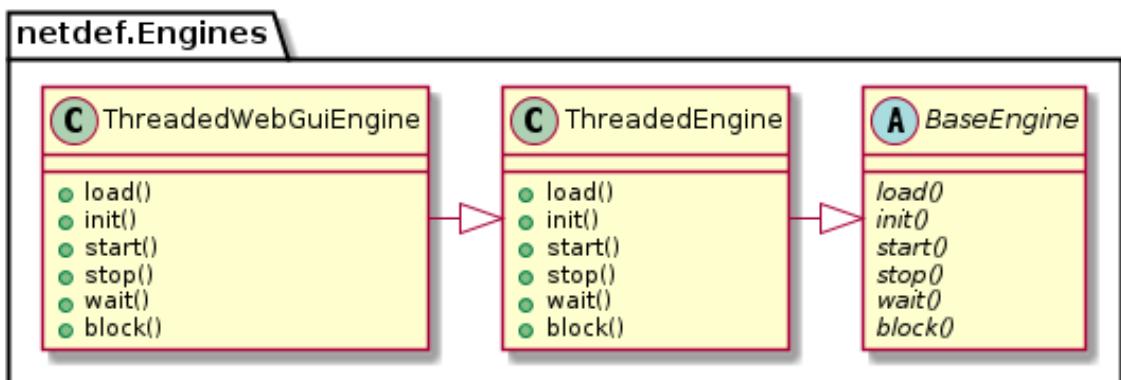
2 Application architecture

When you create an application using the Netdef framework your application consists of:

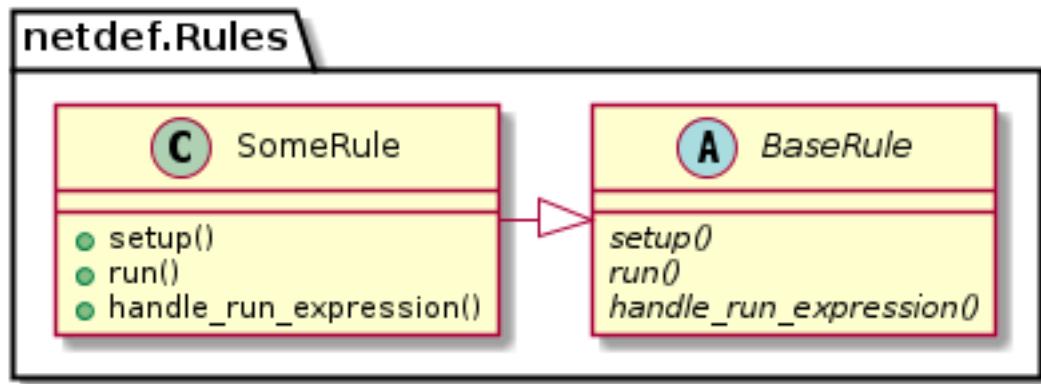
- Exactly one *engine*.
- At least one *rule*.
- At least one *source*.
- At least one *controller*.
- At least one *expression*.

Glossary

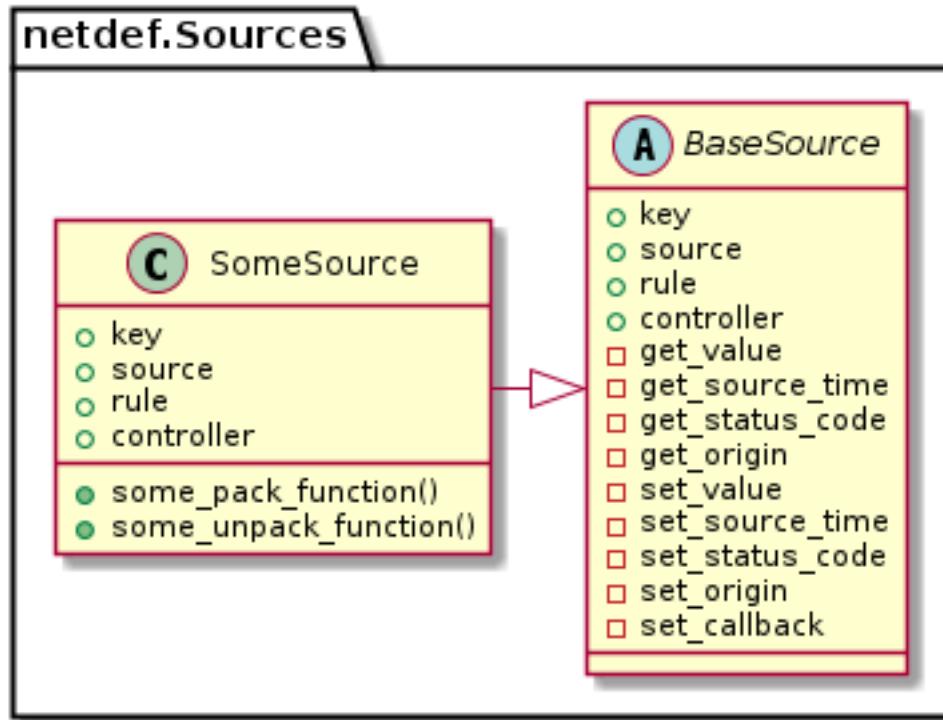
engine The engine is an instance of `netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine`.



rule A rule is an instance derived from `netdef.Rules.BaseRule`.

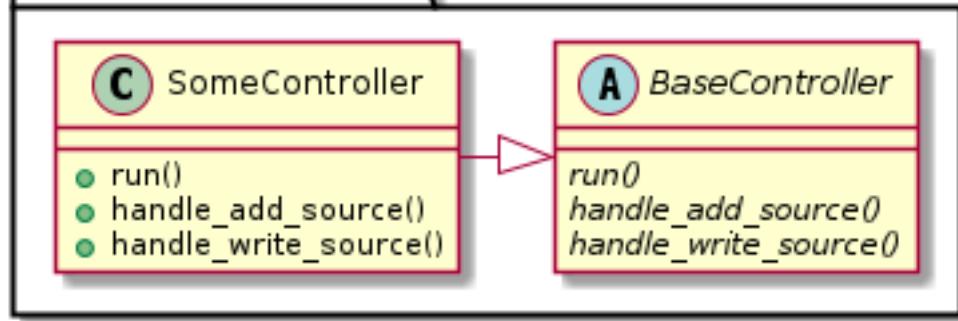


source A source is an instance derived from `netdef.Sources.BaseSource`.



controller A controller is an instance derived from `netdef.Controllers BaseController`.

netdef.Controllers

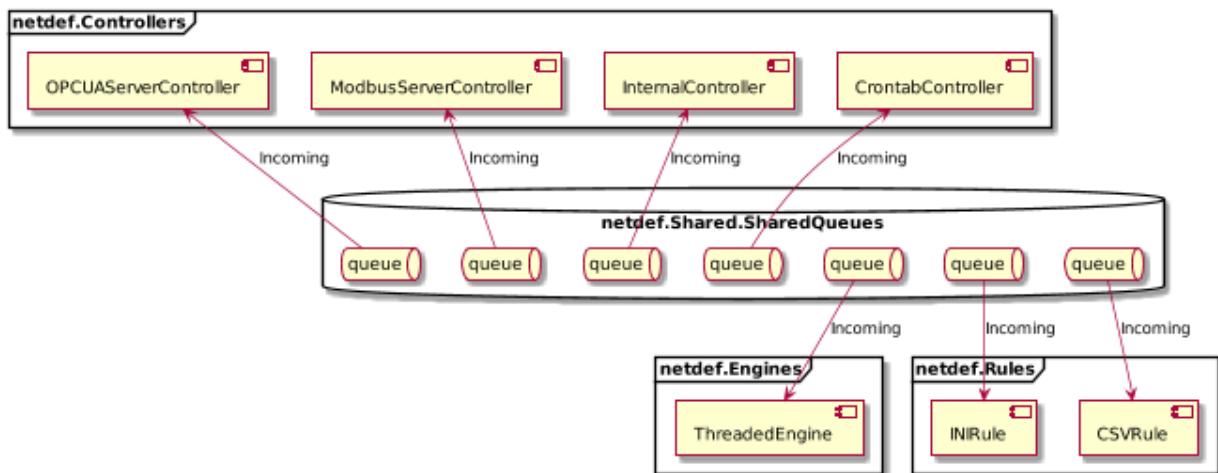


expression A python callable that is executed by engine when a associated source changes its value. The associated sources are arguments to the callable. See [netdef.Engines.expression.Expression](#).

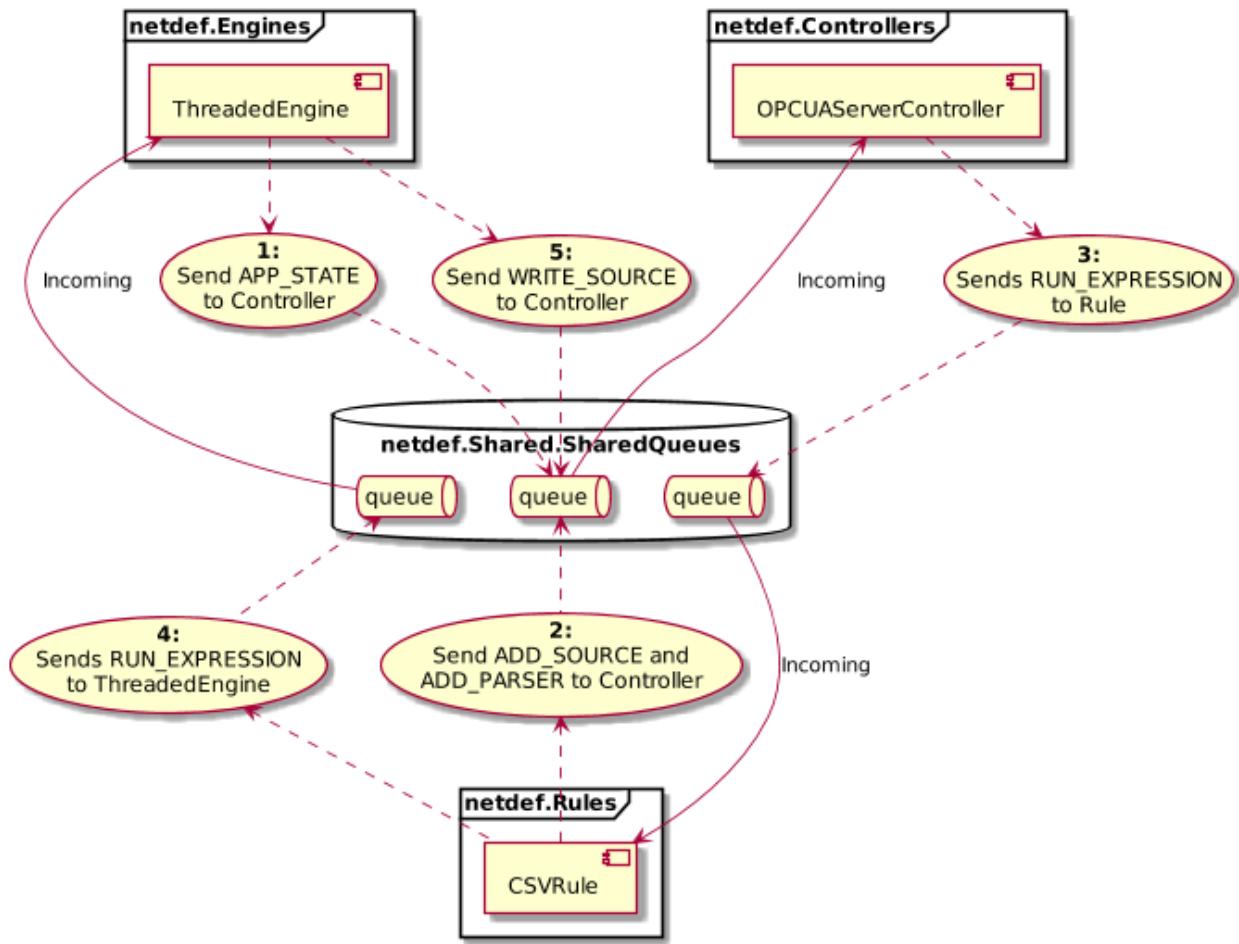
```
# Example:
def expression(arg1, arg2):
    print("expression was called")
    print("This is a netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument:", arg1)
    print("This is the associated source instance:", arg1.instance)
    print("The name of the associated controller:", arg1.instance.controller)
```

Shared queues

All instances have their own *incoming* queue. This queue is available to the other instances in the shared object. See [netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.SharedQueues](#)



The instances communicate with each other by registering messages in the recipient's queue. The example below shows a project with one controller and one rule:



The most important message types in your application are `APP_STATE`, `ADD_SOURCE`, `ADD_PARSER`, `WRITE_SOURCE` and `RUN_EXPRESSION`. See `netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.MessageType`

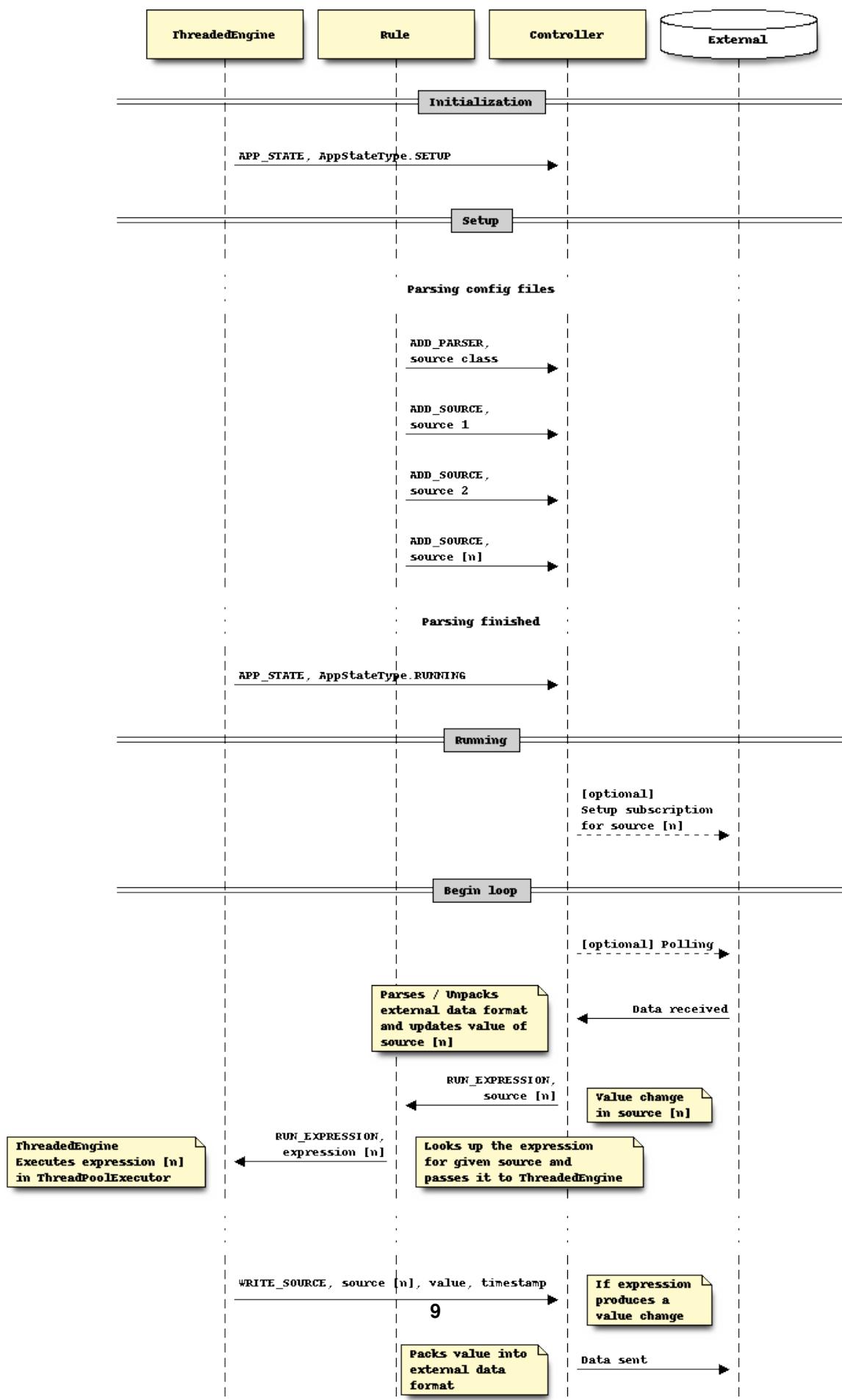
The message flow will in most cases be as follows:

At application initialization:

- The `engine` will send `APP_STATE` to all active controllers.
- Every `rule` will send `ADD_PARSER` or/and `ADD_SOURCE` to a specific `controller` depending on what is in the configuration files.
- The `engine` will send a new `APP_STATE` to all active controllers.

Repeats until application is terminated:

- Every `controller` will send `RUN_EXPRESSION` back to a specific `rule` on data changes.
- The specific `rule` will then collect the associated `expression` to be evaluated depending on given data change and send `RUN_EXPRESSION` to the `engine`.
- If the `expression` generate a new data change then a `WRITE_SOURCE` message is sent back directly to `controller`.



3 Installation

Netdef is implemented in [Python](#) and supports Python 3.5.3+.

Prerequisites

- Debian:

Python3 requirements can be installed by typing:

```
$ sudo apt-get install python3 python3-pip python3-venv
```

Requirements for building psutil:

```
$ sudo apt-get install build-essential python3-dev
```

Ensure you have installed python 3.5.3 or newer. You can check this by typing:

```
$ python3 -V  
Python 3.5.3
```

- Windows:

Ensure you have installed Python 3.5.3 or newer. You can check this by opening command prompt and type:

```
> py -3 -V  
Python 3.5.3
```

If `py.exe` is not found then you have to download and install [Python 3.5.3 or newer](#).

Create an Virtual environment

- Linux:

```
$ python3 -m venv venv
```

- Windows:

```
> py -3 -m venv venv
```

Activate the environment

- Linux:

```
$ source venv/bin/activate
```

- Windows:

```
> venv\Scripts\activate
```

Install Netdef

- Linux:

```
$ pip install netdef
```

- Windows:

```
> pip install netdef
```

4 Quickstart

Netdef will require a specific project structure:

```
/First-App
    /setup.py
    /config
        /default.conf
    /first_app
        /Controllers
        /Engines
            /__init__.py
            /templates
            /webadmin
        /Interfaces
        /Rules
        /Sources
            /__init__.py
            /__main__.py
            /defaultconfig.py
        /main.py
```

Pre made project templates are available using make-project or cookiecutter

4.1 Make-project

First install make-project:

```
$ python3 -m pip install make
```

Create your first application:

```
$ python3 -m make project gl:fholmer/netdef-project/minimal-app
```

The rest of this documentation assumes that your application is called First-App

4.2 Setup your application

Create a virtual environment for your application:

```
$ cd First-App
$ python3 -m venv venv
$ source venv/bin/activate
```

Install dependencies:

```
$ pip install -r requirements-dev.txt
$ pip install -r requirements.txt
```

Link your application into the virtual environment site-packages:

```
$ pip install -e .
```

Create config and log folders for your app:

```
$ First-App --init .
```

4.3 Launch application

There are several ways to run your application.

You can use the the entrypoint:

```
$ First-App --run .
```

Or you can use the package module:

```
$ python -m first_app --run .
```

There is also a simple launcher script:

```
$ python launchApp.py
```

You don't have to activate the virtual environment to run your application. You can run it directly by using absolute paths:

```
$ cd /
$ [insert-abs-path-to-proj]/venv/bin/First-App --run [insert-abs-path-to-proj]
```

4.4 Examples

Create a wheel package:

```
$ source venv/bin/activate
$ python setup.py bdist_wheel
$ deactivate
```

Deploy to /opt/first_app

```
$ mkdir -p /opt/first_app
$ python3 -m venv /opt/first_app
$ /opt/first_app/bin/pip install [path-to-first-app-wheel]
$ /opt/first_app/bin/First-App -i /opt/first_app
```

Confirm that the application is working:

```
$ /opt/first_app/bin/First-App -r /opt/first_app
```

Create a systemd service unit file:

```
$ sudo /opt/first_app/bin/First-App-Service -u $USER -i /opt/first_app
```

Confirm that the unit-file looks correct:

```
$ cat /etc/systemd/system/first_app.service
```

```

[Unit]
Description=First-App
After=syslog.target network-online.target

[Service]
Type=simple
User=TODO-INSERT-MY-USERNAME
Group=TODO-INSERT-MY-USERNAME
Environment=PYTHONUNBUFFERED=true

WorkingDirectory=/opt/first_app
ExecStart=/opt/first_app/bin/First-App -r /opt/first_app

StandardOutput=syslog
StandardError=syslog

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target

```

5 Webadmin

Webadmin is a simple web interface to configure and debug your application. You can customize basic behaviour in default.conf. It is recommended to add these options in its own file webadmin.conf and reference this file in default.conf

Here is a basic example:

Listing 1: default.conf

```

[config]
webadmin_conf = config/webadmin.conf

```

Listing 2: webadmin.conf

```

[webadmin]
host = 0.0.0.0
port = 8000
users.admin.user = admin
users.admin.password =
users.admin.password_hash = pbkdf2:sha256:150000$$N2b3ky8d$  
→$51fbf24e48d498bd5543d60a86bd94927fd4d6eb123bf2d81a7401666eeeaa5c0
users.admin.roles = admin
secret_key = 1b50383ec6945aff8993f018feb568fa
on = 1
home_on = 1
config_on = 1
installationrepo_on = 1
tools_on = 1
settings_on = 1
sources_on = 1
expressions_on = 1
statistics_on = 1
security_webadmin_on = 1
security_certificates_on = 1
ssl_certificate =

```

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```
ssl_certificate_key =
ssl_on = 0
```

Table 1: Webadmin

Section	Key	Default	Description
webadmin	Config	Default	Description
webadmin	host	0.0.0.0	Webserver host address
webadmin	port	8000	Webserver tcp port
webadmin	users.admin.user	admin	Username
webadmin	users.admin.password		Plain text password. If password_hash is set then this option is ignored.
webadmin	users.admin.password_hash		Password hash generated with <code>python -m netdef -ga</code> command
webadmin	users.admin.roles	admin	name of user role.
webadmin	secret_key		Secret flask session key. Can be generated with <code>python -m netdef -ga</code>
webadmin	on	1	Enable Webadmin. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 – disabled. • 1 – enabled.
webadmin	home_on	1	Enable Webadmin→Home.
webadmin	config_on	1	Enable Webadmin→Config.
webadmin	tools_on	1	Enable Webadmin→Tools.
webadmin	installationrepo_on		Enable Webadmin→Tools→Upgrade.
webadmin	security_webadmin_on		Enable Webadmin→Tools→Webadmin. [config] <code>webadmin_conf=config/webadmin.conf</code> The default value is 1 if <code>webadmin_conf</code> exists in [config]
webadmin	security_certificates_on		Enable Webadmin→Tools→Certificates.
webadmin	settings_on	1	Enable Webadmin→Settings.
webadmin	sources_on	1	Enable Webadmin→Sources.
webadmin	expressions_on	1	Enable Webadmin→Expressions.
webadmin	statistics_on	1	Enable Webadmin→Statistics.
webadmin	ssl_certificate		File path to ssl certificate. Required if <code>ssl_on=1</code> .
webadmin	ssl_certificate_key		File path to ssl certificate key. Required if <code>ssl_on=1</code> .
webadmin	ssl_on	0	Enable https.
webadmin_views	[viewident]	0	[viewident] is the unique name of a <code> MyBaseView</code> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 – disabled. • 1 – enabled. [webadmin_views] <code>Home = 1</code>
webadmin_views	Home	1	Enable Home view.
webadmin_views	FileModel	1	Enable FileModel view.
webadmin_views	SettingsModel	1	Enable SettingsModel view.
webadmin_views	SourcesModel	1	Enable SourcesModel view.
webadmin_views	ExpressionsView	1	Enable ExpressionsView view.
webadmin_views	StatisticsModel	1	Enable StatisticsModel view.

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Table 1 – continued from previous page

Section	Key	Default	Description
webadmin_views	Tools	1	Enable Tools view.

5.1 Override root endpoint

A common use case is to integrate an existing flask app into the root endpoint (/) of the webserver. The example shows how this is done by retrieving the webadmin WSGI app and register a new endpoint at ‘/’

first_app/main.py:

```
# function that register my custom flask app
def init_app(app):
    @app.route('/')
    def hello_world():
        return 'Hello, World!'
    return app

def main():
    ...
    engine = ThreadedWebGuiEngine.ThreadedWebGuiEngine(shared)

    # init my custom flask app as soon as the webgui engine is initialized.
    init_app(engine.get_flask_app())

    engine.add_controller_classes(controllers)
    engine.add_source_classes(sources)
    engine.add_rule_classes(rules)
    engine.load([__package__, 'netdef'])
    engine.init()
    engine.start()
    engine.block() # until ctrl-c or SIG_TERM
    engine.stop()
    ...
```

5.2 Override Webadmin→Home

Copy the default html template.

netdef/Engines/templates/home.html:

```
{% extends 'home/home.html' %}

{% block home %}

    <p>Application version: {{version}}</p>

{% endblock home %}
```

Paste it into your application with extended information:

first_app/Engines/templates/home.html:

```

1  {%- extends 'home/home.html' %}

2
3  {% block home %}

4
5      <p>{{app_name}} version: {{app_version}}</p>
6      <p>netdef version: {{netdef_version}}</p>
7      <p>Python version: {{py_version}}</p>
8      <p>Platform version: {{sys_version}}</p>
9
10 {% endblock home %}

```

Now you only have to override the Home View by creating following file:

first_app/Engines/webadmin/Home.py:

```

1 import sys
2 import datetime
3 import platform
4 from flask import current_app
5 from flask_admin import expose
6
7 from netdef.Engines.webadmin import Views, Home
8
9 from netdef import __version__ as netdef_version
10 from ... import __version__ as app_version
11 from ... import __package__ as app_name
12
13 @Views.register("Home")
14 def setup(admin):
15     Home.setup(admin, MyNewHome(name='Home', endpoint='home'))
16
17 class MyNewHome(Home.Home):
18     @expose("/")
19     def index(self):
20         return self.render(
21             'home.html',
22             app_name=app_name,
23             app_version=app_version,
24             netdef_version=netdef_version,
25             py_version=sys.version,
26             sys_version=str(platform.version())
27         )

```

- At line 13 we replace the default *Webadmin→Home* with your own
- At line 17 we override the default Home class with our extended functionality

5.3 Override *Webadmin→Tools*

Copy the default html template.

netdef/Engines/templates/tools.html:

```
{%- extends 'tools/tools.html' %}
```

Paste it into your application with extended information:

first_app/Engines/templates/tools.html:

```

1  {%- extends 'tools/tools.html' %} 
2  {% block system_panel %} 
3      <div class="panel panel-default">
4          <div class="panel-heading">System</div>
5          <div class="panel-body">
6              <p>Uptime: {{sys_uptime}}</p>
7              <div class="container">
8                  <div class="row">
9                      <a href=".cmd_dir/" class="btn btn-default col-md-2" role=
10                     "button">
11                         <span class="glyphicon glyphicon-list" aria-hidden="true">
12                         dir
13                     </a>
14                 </div>
15             </div>
16         </div>
17     {% endblock system_panel %}

```

Now you only have to override the Tools View by creating following file:

first_app/Engines/webadmin/Tools.py:

```

1  from flask import stream_with_context, Response
2  from flask_admin import expose
3  from netdef.Engines.webadmin import Views, Tools
4
5  @Views.register("Tools")
6  def setup(admin):
7      Tools.setup(admin, MoreTools(name='Tools', endpoint='tools'))
8
9  class MoreTools(Tools.Tools):
10     @expose("/cmd_dir/")
11     def hg_log(self):
12         return Response(
13             stream_with_context(
14                 Tools.stdout_from_terminal_as_generator(
15                     "dir",
16                     pre="Command:\n\n    hg log -r .:\n\nResult:\n\n",
17                     post=""
18                 )
19             )
20         )

```

- At line 5 we replace the default *Webadmin*→*Tools* with your own
- At line 9 we override the default *Tools* class with our extended functionality

6 Configuration

Config files is parsed at startup using the `configparser` module. Multiple strings and files is read in following order:

- (str) mypackage.defaultconfig:default_config_string
- (file) config/default.conf

- (file) config/default. [osname] .conf where **osname** is **nt** on windows and **posix** on linux.
- (files) all files found in [config] section in default.conf
- (file) config/default.conf.lock

6.1 Extended interpolation

Extended interpolation is using \${section:option} to denote a value from a foreign section. Example:

Listing 4: default.conf

```
[OPCUAClientController]
endpoint = opc.tcp://${client:host}:${client:port}/freeopcua/server/
user = ${client:user}
password = ${client:password}

[OPCUAServerController]
endpoint = opc.tcp://${server:host}:${server:port}/freeopcua/server/
user = ${server:user}
password = ${server:password}

[client]
host = 10.10.1.13
port = 4841
user = CommonUser
password = 7T-SECRET_PASS-PhsTh7yVpV9jKTShAXcOdL8KmO4m3MUY3EPu7

[server]
host = 0.0.0.0
port = 4841
user = ${client:user}
password = ${client:password}
```

By using extended interpolation in combination with [config] section you can move application secrets into its own config file:

Listing 5: default.conf

```
[config]
secrets_conf = config/secrets.conf

[OPCUAClientController]
endpoint = opc.tcp://${client:host}:${client:port}/freeopcua/server/
user = ${client:user}
password = ${client:password}

[OPCUAServerController]
endpoint = opc.tcp://${server:host}:${server:port}/freeopcua/server/
user = ${server:user}
password = ${server:password}
```

Listing 6: secrets.conf

```
[client]
host = 10.10.1.13
port = 4841
```

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```
user = CommonUser
password = 7T-SECRET_PASS-PhsTh7yVpV9jKTShAXcOdL8KmO4m3MUY3EPu7

[server]
host = 0.0.0.0
port = 4841
user = ${client:user}
password = ${client:password}
```


6.2 Default configs

Table 2: General configs

Section	Key	Default	Description
general	identifier	[appident]	<p>Name of application.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • [appident] – is the unique name of your application. The name have to match in order for your application to accept the config file.
general	version	1	<p>Version of your configfile. If you have to break compatibility in the future you can bump the config version to reject outdated config files</p>
config	[unique key]	[filename]	<p>Name of a configfile to be parsed.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • [unique key] – is just a unique key • [filepath] – is the actual filename. File path relative to project folder. <p style="text-align: right;">Listing 7: Example</p> <pre>[config] my_conf = config/my_configuration.conf more_things = config/more_configs.conf</pre>
logging	loglevel	20	<p>Default logging level for the application</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 – All • 10 – Debug • 20 – Info • 30 – Warning • 40 – Error • 50 – Critical
logging	logformat	%(asctime)-15s %(levelname)-9s: %(name)-11s: %(message)s	Logging format for the application
logging	logdatefmt	%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S	Date time format
logging	to_console	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 – Suppress output to stdout • 1 – Write output to stdout
logging	to_file	0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 – Disable logfile • 1 – Write output to logfile
logging	logfile	log/application.log	<p>Path to logfile is relative to project folder.</p>
logginglevels	[module name]	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • [module name] is the name of a python module that is using the logging module <p>Values:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 – All • 10 – Debug • 20 – Info • 30 – Warning • 40 – Error • 50 – Critical

```
[logginglevels]
werkzeug = 40
InternalController = 10
```

Table 3: Aliases

Section	Key	Default	Description
controller_aliases	[unique key]	[controllername]	<p>Create multiple controller instances of same class</p> <p>Listing 12: Example</p> <pre>[controllers] CommTestController = 1</pre> <p>[controller_aliases]</p> <pre>FastPingController=CommTestController SlowPingController=CommTestController</pre>
source_aliases	[unique key]	[sourcename]	<p>Create multiple sources based on an existing source</p> <p>Listing 13: Example</p> <pre>[sources] IntegerSource = 1</pre> <p>[source_aliases]</p> <pre>IntStatusSource = IntegerSource IntCommandSource = IntegerSource</pre>

Table 4: Thread pool configs

Section	Key	Default	Description
ExpressionExecutor	max_workers	[cpu_count * 10]	Number of thread pool workers to be available in <code>netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine</code>

Table 5: Webadmin

Section	Key	Default	Description
webadmin	Config	Default	Description
webadmin	host	0.0.0.0	Webserver host address
webadmin	port	8000	Webserver tcp port
webadmin	users.admin.user	admin	Username
webadmin	users.admin.password		Plain text password. If password_hash is set then this option is ignored.
webadmin	users.admin.password_hash		Password hash generated with <code>python -m netdef -ga</code> command
webadmin	users.admin.roles	admin	name of user role.
webadmin	secret_key		Secret flask session key. Can be generated with <code>python -m netdef -ga</code>
webadmin	on	1	<p>Enable Webadmin.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 – disabled. • 1 – enabled.
webadmin	home_on	1	Enable <code>Webadmin→Home</code> .
webadmin	config_on	1	Enable <code>Webadmin→Config</code> .
webadmin	tools_on	1	Enable <code>Webadmin→Tools</code> .
webadmin	installationrepo_on		Enable <code>Webadmin→Tools→Upgrade</code> .

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Table 5 – continued from previous page

Section	Key	Default	Description
webadmin	security_webadmin	1	Enable Webadmin → Tools → Webadmin. [config] webadmin_conf=config/webadmin.conf The default value is 1 if webadmin_conf exists in [config]
webadmin	security_certificates_on		Enable Webadmin → Tools → Certificates.
webadmin	settings_on	1	Enable Webadmin → Settings.
webadmin	sources_on	1	Enable Webadmin → Sources.
webadmin	expressions_on	1	Enable Webadmin → Expressions.
webadmin	statistics_on	1	Enable Webadmin → Statistics.
webadmin	ssl_certificate		File path to ssl certificate. Required if ssl_on=1.
webadmin	ssl_certificate_key		File path to ssl certificate key. Required if ssl_on=1.
webadmin	ssl_on	0	Enable https.
webadmin_views	[viewident]	0	[viewident] is the unique name of a MyBaseView <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 0 – disabled.• 1 – enabled. Listing 14: Example [webadmin_views] Home = 1
webadmin_views	Home	1	Enable Home view.
webadmin_views	FileModel	1	Enable FileModel view.
webadmin_views	SettingsModel	1	Enable SettingsModel view.
webadmin_views	SourcesModel	1	Enable SourcesModel view.
webadmin_views	ExpressionsView	1	Enable ExpressionsView view.
webadmin_views	StatisticsModel	1	Enable StatisticsModel view.
webadmin_views	Tools	1	Enable Tools view.

Table 6: Upgrade application

Section	Key	Default	Description
auto_update	on	0	
auto_update	no_index	0	
auto_update	pre_release	0	
auto_update	force_reinstall	0	
auto_update	find_links		
auto_update	trusted_host		
auto_update	minimal_timeout	0	
auto_update	package	[appident]	

6.3 Built-in Controllers and Rules

You can look up the correct *Built-in configs* in API Reference

7 Advanced

7.1 Project layout

create a Project folder:

```
$ mkdir First-App  
$ cd First-App  
  
$ mkdir config  
$ mkdir log  
$ mkdir first_app
```

- First-App, The Project name.
- config, applications default configfiles
- log, application.log is created in this folder
- first_app, the python package with your applications files

```
/First-App  
  /setup.py  
  /config  
    /default.conf  
  /first_app  
    /Controllers  
    /Engines  
      /__init__.py  
      /templates  
      /webadmin  
    /Interfaces  
    /Rules  
    /Sources  
    /__init__.py  
    /__main__.py  
    /defaultconfig.py  
    /main.py
```

setup.py:

- package_data, make sure to include html templates
- entry_points, the entry point will make it easy to launch application

```
from setuptools import setup, find_packages  
from first_app import __version__ as app_version  
  
NAME = "First-App"  
MAIN_PACKAGE = "first_app"  
  
setup(  
    name=NAME,  
    version=app_version,  
    packages=find_packages(exclude=['contrib', 'docs', 'tests', 'config']),  
    install_requires=[  
        'netdef'  
    ],
```

(continues on next page)

```

package_data={
    MAIN_PACKAGE: [
        'Engines/templates/*.html',
        'Engines/templates/*/*.html'
    ]
},
entry_points={
    'console_scripts': [
        '{NAME}={MAIN_PACKAGE}.__main__:cli'.format(NAME=NAME, MAIN_PACKAGE=MAIN_
PACKAGE),
    ],
},
)

```

first_app/__init__.py:

```
__version__ = '0.1.0'
```

first_app/__main__.py:

```

from netdef.__main__ import entrypoint

def run_app():
    from . import main

def get_template_config():
    from . import defaultconfig
    return defaultconfig.template_config_string

def cli():
    # entrypoint: console_scripts
    entrypoint(run_app, get_template_config)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    # entrypoint: python -m console_scripts
    entrypoint(run_app, get_template_config)

```

first_app/defaultconfig.py:

```

template_config_string = \
"""[general]
identifier = First-App
version = 1
"""

default_config_string = \
"""[general]
[config]
[ExpressionExecutor]
[webadmin]
host = 0.0.0.0
port = 8000
user = admin
password = admin

[webadmin_views]

```

```
[logging]
loglevel = 20
logformat = %(asctime)-15s %(levelname)-9s: %(name)-11s: %(message)s
logdatefmt = %Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S
to_console = 1
to_file = 1

[logginglevels]
werkzeug = 40

[rules]

[controllers]

[controller_aliases]

[sources]

[source_aliases]
"""

```

first_app/main.py:

```
import os
from netdef.Controllers import Controllers
from netdef.Sources import Sources
from netdef.Rules import Rules
from netdef.Engines import ThreadedWebGuiEngine
from netdef.Shared import Shared
from netdef.utils import setup_logging, handle_restart
from . import defaultconfig

def main():
    # init shared-module
    try:
        install_path = os.path.dirname(__file__)
        proj_path = os.getcwd()
        config_string = defaultconfig.default_config_string
        shared = Shared.Shared("First-App", install_path, proj_path, config_string)
    except ValueError as error:
        print(error)
        raise SystemExit(1)

    # configure logging
    setup_logging(shared.config)

    controllers = Controllers.Controllers(shared)
    controllers.load([__package__, 'netdef'])

    sources = Sources.Sources(shared)
    sources.load([__package__, 'netdef'])

    rules = Rules.Rules(shared)
    rules.load([__package__, 'netdef'])

    # the engine connects webadmin, controllers, sources and rules.
    engine = ThreadedWebGuiEngine.ThreadedWebGuiEngine(shared)
```

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```
engine.add_controller_classes(controllers)
engine.add_source_classes(sources)
engine.add_rule_classes(rules)
engine.load([__package__, 'netdef'])

engine.init()
engine.start()
engine.block() # until ctrl-c or SIG_TERM
engine.stop()

# if restart-button in webadmin is pressed:
handle_restart(shared, engine)

main()
```

config/default.conf:

```
[general]
identifier = First-App
version = 1
```

7.2 Add a controller

Built-in controllers can be activated by adding special values to the config file.

You can look opp the correct *Built-in configs* in API Reference

In this tutorial we will activate the CrontabController and the OPCUAServerController

We will have to merge the two configs into one and add them to config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
CrontabController = 1
OPCUAServerController = 1

[sources]
CrontabSource = 1
VariantSource = 1

[CrontabSource]
controller = CrontabController

[VariantSource]
controller = OPCUAServerController

[CrontabController]
[OPCUAServerController]
```

We also have to merge required packages into requirements.txt:

```
crontab
freeopcua
```

Next step is to start using the controllers and sources by setting up a Rule.

7.3 Add a rule

Built-in rules can be activated by adding special values to the config file, just like the controllers. There is currently only one built-in rule we can use.

Add the config for CSVRule to config/default.conf and replace the example rules with a hello_world rule like this:

```
[rules]
CSVRule = 1

[CSVRule]
hello_world_rule = 1

[hello_world_rule]
csv = config/hello_world_rule.csv
py = config/hello_world_rule.py
```

We now have to create the csv and py file:

config/hello_world_rule.csv

```
CrontabSource,VariantSource
*/2 * * * * *,ns=2;s=hello_world
```

config/hello_world_rule.py

```
def expression(cron, oua):
    if cron.new:
        oua.set = "Hello, world"

    if cron.update:
        oua.set = "Hello, world {}".format(int(cron.value))
```

Now you can try to launch the application:

```
$ pip install -r requirements.txt
$ python -m first_app -r .
```

7.4 Create a custom controller

Copy the included template to create a custom controller.

netdef/Controllers/NewControllerTemplate.py:

```
import datetime
import logging

from netdef.Controllers import BaseController, Controllers
from netdef.Sources.BaseSource import StatusCode

# import my supported sources
from netdef.Sources.NewSourceTemplate import NewSourceTemplate

@Controllers.register("NewControllerTemplate")
class NewControllerTemplate(BaseController BaseController):
```

(continues on next page)

```

def __init__(self, name, shared):
    super().__init__(name, shared)
    self.logger = logging.getLogger(self.name)
    self.logger.info("init")
    self.one_config_entry = self.shared.config.config(
        self.name, "one_config_entry", "default_value"
    )

def run(self):
    "Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal"
    self.logger.info("Running")
    while not self.has_interrupt():
        self.loop_incoming() # dispatch handle_* functions
        self.loop_outgoing() # dispatch poll_* functions
    self.logger.info("Stopped")

def handle_readall(self, incoming):
    raise NotImplementedError

def handle_add_source(self, incoming):
    self.logger.debug("'Add source' event for %s", incoming.key)
    self.add_source(incoming.key, incoming)

def handle_read_source(self, incoming):
    raise NotImplementedError

def handle_write_source(self, incoming, value, source_time):
    self.logger.debug(
        "'Write source' event to %s. value: %s at: %s",
        incoming.key,
        value,
        source_time,
    )

def poll_outgoing_item(self, item):
    if isinstance(item, NewSourceTemplate): # My
        # TODO: get new value somehow
        address = item.unpack_address()
        new_val = get_the_new_value_somewhat(address)
        stime = datetime.datetime.utcnow()
        status_ok = True # Why not
        cmp_olde = False # compare old and new value?

        if self.update_source_instance_value(
            item, new_val, stime, status_ok, cmp_olde
        ):
            self.send_outgoing(item)

```

Paste it into your application with a new name:

first_app/Controllers/CmdController.py:

```

1 import logging
2 import datetime
3 from netdef.Controllers import BaseController, Controllers
4 from netdef.Sources.BaseSource import StatusCode
5

```

```

6 # import my supported sources
7 from netdef.Sources.NewSourceTemplate import NewSourceTemplate
8
9 @Controllers.register("CmdController")
10 class CmdController(BaseController.BaseController):
11     def __init__(self, name, shared):
12         super().__init__(name, shared)
13
14 ...

```

Line 9 and 10 is changed to the same name as the file. Line 7 have to be replaced at a later time to a custom or built-in source

To activate the controller we have to merge following config to default.conf:

```

[controllers]
CmdController = 1

[CmdController]

```

Result after merge:

```

[controllers]
CrontabController = 1
OPCUAServerController = 1
CmdController = 1

[CrontabController]

[OPCUAServerController]

[CmdController]

```

7.5 Create a custom source

Copy the included template to create a custom source for your controller.

netdef/Sources/NewSourceTemplate.py:

```

from netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface import DefaultInterface
from netdef.Sources import BaseSource, Sources

@Sources.register("NewSourceTemplate")
class NewSourceTemplate(BaseSource.BaseSource):
    def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
        self.interface = DefaultInterface

    # TODO: add a address for your new controller
    def unpack_address(self):
        return self.key

```

Paste it into your application with a new name:

first_app/Sources/CmdSource.py:

```

1  from netdef.Sources import BaseSource, Sources
2  from netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface import DefaultInterface
3
4  @Sources.register("CmdSource")
5  class CmdSource(BaseSource.BaseSource):
6      def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
7          super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
8          self.interface = DefaultInterface
9
10     # TODO: add a address for your new controller
11     def unpack_address(self):
12         return self.key

```

Line 4 and 5 is changed to the same name as the file.

Change line 7 in your custom controller:

first_app/Controllers/CmdController.py:

```

1  import logging
2  import datetime
3  from netdef.Controllers import BaseController, Controllers
4  from netdef.Sources.BaseSource import StatusCode
5
6  # import my new source
7  from ..Sources.CmdSource import CmdSource
8  ...

```

To activate the source we have to merge following config to default.conf:

```

[sources]
CmdSource = 1

[CmdSource]
controller = CmdController

```

Result:

```

[controllers]
CrontabController = 1
OPCUAServerController = 1
CmdController = 1

[sources]
CrontabSource = 1
VariantSource = 1
CmdSource = 1

[CrontabSource]
controller = CrontabController

[VariantSource]
controller = OPCUAServerController

[CmdSource]
controller = CmdController

[CrontabController]

```

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[OPCUAServerController]

[CmdController]

7.6 Create a custom rule

Copy the included template to create a custom rule.

netdef/Rules/NewRuleTemplate.py:

```
import logging
import pathlib

from netdef.Rules import BaseRule, Rules
from netdef.Rules.utils import _file

SourceInfo = BaseRule.SourceInfo
ExpressionInfo = BaseRule.ExpressionInfo

@Rules.register("NewTemplateRule")
class NewTemplateRule(BaseRule.BaseRule):
    def __init__(self, name, shared):
        super().__init__(name, shared)
        self.logger = logging.getLogger(name)
        self.logger.info("init")

        config = self.shared.config.config
        self.proj_path = pathlib.Path(config("proj", "path", ".")).absolute()

    def setup(self):
        self.logger.info("Running setup")

        # example:
        self.setup_example()

        # sub rule example:
        for name, active in self.shared.config.get_dict(self.name).items():
            if int(active):
                self.setup_sub_rule(name)
        self.logger.info("Done parsing")

    def setup_sub_rule(self, name):
        raise NotImplementedError

    def setup_example(self):
        # example_expression_module = self.import_py_file("config/example_expression.
        ↵py")

        # config/example_expression.py:
        # def expression(internal):
        #     if internal.new or internal.update:
        #         print(internal)
```

(continues on next page)

```

    self.add_new_parser("InternalSource")

    source_count = self.add_new_expression(
        ExpressionInfo(
            example_expression_module,
            [SourceInfo("InternalSource", "intern_test_1")],
        )
    )
    self.update_statistics(self.name + ".example", 0, 1, source_count)

def import_py_file(self, rel_file):
    full_file = pathlib.Path(self.proj_path).joinpath(rel_file)
    nice_name = full_file.name
    return import_file(str(full_file), self.name, nice_name)

def run(self):
    self.logger.info("Running")
    while not self.has_interrupt():
        self.loop_incoming() # dispatch handle_* functions
    self.logger.info("Stopped")

def handle_run_expression(self, incoming, value, source_time, status_code):
    expressions = self.get_expressions(incoming)
    self.logger.debug(
        "Received %s. Found expressions %s", incoming.key, len(expressions)
    )
    if expressions:
        self.send_expressions_to_engine(
            incoming, expressions, value, source_time, status_code
        )

```

Paste it into your application with a new name:

first_app/Rules/FirstAppRule.py:

```

1 import logging
2 import pathlib
3 from .utils import import_file
4 from . import BaseRule, Rules
5
6 SourceInfo = BaseRule.SourceInfo
7 ExpressionInfo = BaseRule.ExpressionInfo
8
9 @Rules.register("FirstAppRule")
10 class FirstAppRule(BaseRule.BaseRule):
11     def __init__(self, name, shared):
12         super().__init__(name, shared)
13         self.logger = logging.getLogger(name)
14         self.logger.info("init")

```

Line 9 and 10 is changed to the same name as the file.

To activate the rule we have to merge following config to default.conf:

```

[rules]
FirstAppRule = 1

[FirstAppRule]

```

Result:

```
[rules]
FirstAppRule = 1

[FirstAppRule]

[controllers]
CrontabController = 1
OPCUAServerController = 1
CmdController = 1

[sources]
CrontabSource = 1
VariantSource = 1
CmdSource = 1

[CrontabSource]
controller = CrontabController

[VariantSource]
controller = OPCUAServerController

[CmdSource]
controller = CmdController

[CrontabController]

[OPCUAServerController]

[CmdController]
```

7.7 Putting it all together

In this example we want to pass following commands to the subprocess module:

- echo hello
- ls -lah .
- ./simple_script.sh
- echo Don't break the

We could hard code these commands in the controller but it is more flexible to create a source for each command. And we also want to read these commands from a config file so it will be easy to reuse, change or extend the commands.

To achieve this we just implement a method in the source that returns the command. the command can be extracted from the sources key:

first_app/Sources/CmdSource.py:

```
1  from netdef.Sources import BaseSource, Sources
2  from netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface import DefaultInterface
3
4  @Sources.register("CmdSource")
5  class CmdSource(BaseSource.BaseSource):
6      def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
7          super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
```

(continues on next page)

```

8     self.interface = DefaultInterface
9
10    def get_command_and_args(self, args=None):
11        if args:
12            return self.key + " " + args
13        else:
14            return self.key

```

The controller can retrieve the command to run by calling `get_command_and_args`

`first_app/Controllers/CmdController.py:`

```

1 import logging
2 import datetime
3 import subprocess
4 import shlex
5
6 from netdef.Controllers import BaseController, Controllers
7 from netdef.Sources.BaseSource import StatusCode
8
9 from ..Sources.CmdSource import CmdSource

```

We will use subprocess and shlex from standard library to execute commands. To keep it simple we can create a wrapper function that run a command and return the result from stdout. In case of error the function return the error as text instead. Also, charset decoding errors is replaced with “?”.

```

10   def stdout_from_terminal(command_as_str, err_msg=None):
11       command_args = shlex.split(command_as_str)
12       try:
13           res = subprocess.run(command_args, stdout=subprocess.PIPE).stdout
14           return str(res, errors="replace")
15       except Exception as error:
16           if err_msg is None:
17               return str(error)
18           else:
19               return err_msg

```

We create an option `value_as_args` to use the value from the source to be added as an argument to the command. the option is read from config file.

```

20 @Controllers.register("CmdController")
21 class CmdController(BaseController BaseController):
22     def __init__(self, name, shared):
23         super().__init__(name, shared)
24         self.logger = logging.getLogger(self.name)
25         self.logger.info("init")
26         self.value_as_args = self.shared.config(self.name, "value_as_args", 1)

```

The run method will be very simple in this tutorial. Normally this is where we create a polling loop or setup subscriptions and await events. In this example we only wait for WRITE_SOURCE messages. So we only have to iterate the message queue:

```

27 def run(self):
28     "Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal"
29     self.logger.info("Running")
30     while not self.has_interrupt():

```

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```
31     self.loop_incoming() # dispatch handle_* functions
32     self.logger.info("Stopped")
```

The rule will always send the source instance at startup as a ADD_SOURCE message. we have to receive the message and keep it in our controller. We can use `netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController.add_source`

```
33 def handle_add_source(self, incoming):
34     self.logger.debug("'Add source' event for %s", incoming.key)
35     self.add_source(incoming.key, incoming)
```

When an expression changes the value on one of our sources we will receive a WRITE_SOURCE message. We have to verify that the received source is in our source list and that we know how to handle it.

To check if it is one of ours we use `netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController.has_source`

To check if we know how to handle it we check if it is an instance of the source we created CmdSource.

```
36 def handle_write_source(self, incoming, value, source_time):
37     self.logger.debug("'Write source' event to %s. value: %s at: %s", incoming.key, value, source_time)
38     if not self.has_source(incoming.key):
39         self.logger.error(
40             "%s not found",
41             incoming.key
42         )
43     return
44
45 if not isinstance(incoming, CmdSource):
46     self.logger.error(
47         "Got write event for %s, but only CmdSource is supported",
48         type(incoming)
49     )
50 return
```

We have verified that the source is an instance of CmdSource. Knowing this we can safely call CmdSource.get_command_and_args to get the command.

```
51 if self.value_as_args:
52     cmd_as_str = incoming.get_command_and_args(value)
53 else:
54     cmd_as_str = incoming.get_command_and_args()
55
56 new_val = stdout_from_terminal(cmd_as_str)
57 stime = datetime.datetime.utcnow()
58 status_ok = True # Why not
59 cmp_olde = False # compare old and new value?
```

At last we create and send a RUN_EXPRESSION message using `netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController.update_source_instance_value` and `netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController.send_outgoing`

```
60     if self.update_source_instance_value(incoming, new_val, stime, status_ok, cmp_olde):
61         self.send_outgoing(incoming)
```

We now have to create the configfile and expression that is parsed by rule. The command list can be a simple text file:

config/command_rule.txt:

```
1 echo hello
2 ls -lah .
3 ./simple_script.sh
4 echo Don't break the
```

The expression is a python file. The rule expect to find a function called `expression()`

config/command_rule.py:

```
1 import logging
2 logger = logging.getLogger(__name__ + ":expression")
3
4 def expression(intern, cmd):
5     # triggers at startup
6     if intern.new:
7
8         if "hello" in cmd.key:
9             arg = "world"
10        elif "Don\\'t break the" in cmd.key:
11            arg = "circle"
12        else:
13            arg = ""
14
15        logger.info("{}: Send command arg: {}".format(cmd.key, arg))
16        cmd.set = arg
17
18    if cmd.new or cmd.update:
19        logger.info("{}: Result: {}".format(cmd.key, cmd.value))
```

Now we are ready to create the rule

first_app/Rules/FirstAppRule.py:

```
1 import logging
2 import pathlib
3 from netdef.Rules.utils import import_file
4 from netdef.Rules import BaseRule, Rules
5
6 SourceInfo = BaseRule.SourceInfo
7 ExpressionInfo = BaseRule.ExpressionInfo
```

We will look for the config file and expression file relative to the project folder.

```
8 @Rules.register("FirstAppRule")
9 class FirstAppRule(BaseRule.BaseRule):
10     def __init__(self, name, shared):
11         super().__init__(name, shared)
12         self.logger = logging.getLogger(name)
13         self.logger.info("init")
14         self.proj_path = shared.config.config("proj", "path")
15
16     def read_list(self, rel_file):
17         full_file = pathlib.Path(self.proj_path).joinpath(rel_file)
18         lines = open(str(full_file), "r").readlines()
19         return [l.strip() for l in lines]
```

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```

20
21     def import_py_file(self, rel_file):
22         full_file = pathlib.Path(self.proj_path).joinpath(rel_file)
23         nice_name = full_file.name
24         return import_file(str(full_file), self.name, nice_name)

```

TODO

```

25     def setup(self):
26         self.logger.info("Running setup")
27         self.setup_commands()
28         self.logger.info("Done parsing")
29
30     def setup_commands(self):
31         command_expression_module = self.import_py_file("config/command_rule.py")
32         command_list = self.read_list("config/command_rule.txt")
33
34         source_count = 0
35         for command in command_list:
36             source_count += self.add_new_expression(
37                 ExpressionInfo(
38                     command_expression_module,
39                     [
40                         SourceInfo("InternalSource", "generic"),
41                         SourceInfo("CmdSource", command)
42                     ]
43                 )
44             )
45         self.update_statistics(self.name + ".commands", 0, 1, source_count)

```

TODO

```

46     def run(self):
47         self.logger.info("Running")
48         while not self.has_interrupt():
49             self.loop_incoming() # dispatch handle_* functions
50         self.logger.info("Stopped")

```

TODO

```

51     def handle_run_expression(self, incoming, value, source_time, status_code):
52         expressions = self.get_expressions(incoming)
53         self.logger.debug("Received %s. Found expressions %s", incoming.key, len(expressions))
54         if expressions:
55             self.send_expressions_to_engine(incoming, expressions, value, source_time,
56             status_code)

```

TODO

config/default.ini

```

1 [rules]
2 FirstAppRule = 1
3
4 [FirstAppRule]
5

```

```

6 [sources]
7 CmdSource = 1
8 InternalSource = 1
9
10 [CmdSource]
11 controller = CmdController
12
13 [InternalSource]
14 controller = InternalController
15
16 [controllers]
17 CmdController = 1
18 InternalController = 1
19
20 [InternalController]
21 send_init_event = 1
22
23 [CmdController]
24 value_as_args = 1

```

TODO

tests/test_command_rule.py

```

1 from netdef.testutils import MockExpression
2 from netdef.Sources.InternalSource import InternalSource
3 from first_app.Sources.CmdSource import CmdSource
4
5 def test_hello():
6     mock = MockExpression(
7         module="config/command_rule.py",
8         intern=InternalSource("generic"),
9         cmd=CmdSource("echo hello"))
10    )
11    mock.intern.update_value(None, stat_init=True)
12    mock.cmd.assert_called_once_with("world")
13    mock.intern.assert_not_called()
14
15
16 def test_circle():
17     mock = MockExpression(
18         module="config/command_rule.py",
19         intern=InternalSource("generic"),
20         cmd=CmdSource("echo Don\\'t break the"))
21    )
22    mock.intern.update_value(None, stat_init=True)
23    mock.cmd.assert_called_once_with("circle")
24    mock.intern.assert_not_called()
25
26
27 def test_ls():
28     mock = MockExpression(
29         module="config/command_rule.py",
30         intern=InternalSource("generic"),
31         cmd=CmdSource("ls -lah ."))
32    )
33    mock.intern.update_value(None, stat_init=True)

```

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```
34     mock.cmd.assert_called_once_with(" ")
35     mock.intern.assert_not_called()
```

TODO

8 Credits

8.1 Contributors

- Frode Holmer <fholmer+netdef@gmail.com>
- Vegard Haugland <vegard@haugland.at>

9 Changelog

9.1 1.0.7

2021-07-20

Enhancements

- SecurityCertificatesView: Added OpcUa certs
- Controllers: call setup-function in module if found at startup
- Rules: call setup-function in module if found at startup
- Sources: call setup-function in module if found at startup
- BaseSource: call setup-function in source instance if found at startup
- Added testutils.MockShared
- OPCUA Server Controller: insert SourceTimestamp and ServerTimestamp if missing
- OPCUA Server Controller: Added option for debug_statistics
- Added: SubprocessController
- Webadmin: Added a simple web interface for tracemalloc and gc

Bug fixes

- Values from controller is frozen before RUN_EXPRESSION is sent.
- CommTestSource: remove url_path from host
- Rules.utils: relative import of filenames did not work properly

Incompatible API changes

- handle_run_expression function in BaseRule now have 4 required arguments. All custom rules have to be updated.

9.2 1.0.6

2020-02-28

Enhancements

- Webadmin: Added role based user table
- Added testutils.MockExpression to simplify testing of expressions
- Added: InfluxDBLogger
- Improved ModbusClientController
- BaseController: Improved message queue helper function
- InternalController: Improved persistent storage
- OPCUAServerController: added config for auto_build_folders
- ModbusServerController: new option: daemon_threads

Bug fixes

- ModbusServerController: Attempt to bind to socket for three minutes before throwing exception.

Incompatible API changes

- MQTTDataMessageController: renamed from MQTTDataAccessController
- Webadmin: [webadmin]user/password keyword has changed.
- InternalController: changed persistent storage filenames

9.3 1.0.5

2019-11-07

Enhancements

- OPCUAClientController: Improved configuration
- OPCUAServerController: Added legacy support for basic128rsa15 and basic256.
- Webadmin: Added SecurityWebadminView and SecurityCertificatesView
- ModbusServerController: Attempt to bind to socket for one minute before throwing exception. (Handle CLOSE_WAIT state)

Bug fixes

- Webadmin: Changed height of file edit textarea to 20 rows
- Webadmin: Fixed routing.BuildError when you don't have the permission to access the requested resource.
- CSVRule: expression can now be a modulename or a python-file
- Fixed Windows service.
- OPCUAServerController: Fixed TypeError
- OPCUAServerController: Only add subscription if exists

Incompatible API changes

- InternalController: changed persistent storage filenames

9.4 1.0.4

2019-08-19

Enhancements

- ModbusServerController: get modbus framer by calling self.get_framer
- Added FloatInterface and StringInterface
- Display a 10 second restart timer in webadmin on restart
- InternalController: config entry send_init_event trigger event at startup
- Added an experimental yaml parser
- Added an experimental ini parser
- Source value can be changed from webadmin -> Sources -> Edit
- Added create_interface function to expression arguments
- Added persistent storage to InternalController
- Added new message type APP_STATE
- Added Alpha version of ConcurrentWebRequestController
- Added simple installer for Systemd services

Bug fixes

- OPCUAServerController: Fixed a varianttype bug
- Fixed pyinstaller hook file
- BaseRule is rewritten to store expression info in shared module. This fixes a problem with multiple rules sharing same sources.
- Fixed a problem where the name of a controller or rule and module name had to be equal.
- OPCUAClientController: specify security mode in configfile
- OPCUAServerController: reject X509IdentityToken
- OPCUAServerController: force timestamp on values (from clients) where timestamp is none

Incompatible API changes

- OPCUAServerController: startup statuscode changed from BadNoData to BadWaitingForInitialData
- BaseRule: rule_name_from_key no longer accept * as a rule name
- BaseController: fetch_one_incoming returns tuple

9.5 1.0.3

2019-06-16

Enhancements

- SystemMonitorController: monitor disk partition usage
- Display update options in webadmin -> Tools -> Upgrade
- BaseRule: call setup-function in expressions if found at startup
- Added docs

- OPCUAServerController: OPCUA controller will set statuscode BadNoData on startup.
- Added BaseAsyncController
- Webadmin: / redirects to admin page. /admin redirects to /admin/home.
- Allow for existing flask apps to be integrated in Webadmin

Bug fixes

- Added requirements and missing interface
- Added extendable blocks in html templates
- Tools.setup got a view argument

Incompatible API changes

- Expression: interface attribute have been removed from expressions arguments

9.6 1.0.2

2019-05-25

Enhancements

- Added support for Windows services. require pywin32 package on windows

9.7 1.0.1

2019-05-17

Enhancements

- Added CrontabController
- Added MQTTDataAccessController
- Added RESTJsonController
- Added SystemMonitorController
- Added simple user/pass to OPCUAServerController

Bug fixes

- Fixed netdef entrypoint

9.8 1.0.0

2019-04-30

- First public release

10 Build from source

10.1 Python

Normally you don't have to compile python. On Windows you can download pre-compiled binaries, and most linux distros have a pre-installed version of python.

Compiling to a relative directory:

```
$ mkdir ~/Python-3.8/
$ cd ~/Python-3.8/
$ wget https://www.python.org/ftp/python/3.8.1/Python-3.8.1.tgz
$ tar zxvf Python-3.8.1.tgz
$ Python-3.8.1/configure
$ make
$ make install DESTDIR=.
```

Or absolute directory:

```
$ mkdir /opt/Python-3.8/
$ cd /opt/Python-3.8/
$ wget https://www.python.org/ftp/python/3.8.1/Python-3.8.1.tgz
$ tar zxvf Python-3.8.1.tgz
$ Python-3.8.1/configure --prefix=/opt/Python-3.8
$ make
$ make install
```

10.2 psutil

Normally you don't have to compile yourself. `pip install` should compile automatically. If automatic compilation fails you can try to specify include dirs and library dirs:

```
$ pip install --global-option=build_ext \
--global-option="-I~/Python-3.8/usr/local/include/python3.8" \
--global-option="-L~/Python-3.8/usr/local/lib" \
psutil
```

10.3 Netdef package

Debian

Install requirements:

```
# python 3.5 +
$ sudo apt-get install python3 python3-pip python3-venv

# source control management
$ sudo apt-get mercurial

# requirements for building psutil
$ sudo apt-get install build-essential python3-dev
```

Get sources:

```
$ hg clone git+ssh://git@gitlab.com:fholmer/netdef.git
$ cd netdef
```

Setup virtual environment:

```
$ python3 -m venv venv
$ source venv/bin/activate
```

Build sdist and wheel:

```
$ python setup.py sdist  
$ python setup.py bdist_wheel
```

Windows

Install requirements:

Get [Python](#) and [Mercurial](#)

Get sources:

```
> hg clone git+ssh://git@gitlab.com:fholmer/netdef.git  
> cd netdef
```

Setup an virtual environment:

```
> py -3 -m venv venv  
> venv\Scripts\activate
```

Build sdist and wheel

```
> python setup.py sdist  
> python setup.py bdist_wheel
```

10.4 Docs

Debian

Install requirements

```
# requirements for building psutil  
$ sudo apt-get install build-essential python3-dev  
  
# requirements for pdf  
$ sudo apt-get install texlive-latex-recommended texlive-latex-extra texlive-fonts-  
↳recommended latexmk  
  
# requirements for pdf multi language  
$ sudo apt-get install texlive-lang-european texlive-lang-english  
  
# requirements for UML diagram  
$ sudo apt-get install plantuml
```

Setup virtual environment:

```
$ python3 -m venv venv  
$ source venv/bin/activate
```

Build docs:

```
$ cd docs  
$ make html  
$ make latexpdf
```

UML diagrams:

Note: This is only needed if UML diagrams is out of date:

```
$ plantuml -tsvg docs/_static/uml/
```

11 Built-in configs

- *Controller configs*
 - *CommTestController*
 - *ConcurrentWebRequestController*
 - *CrontabController*
 - *InfluxDBLoggerController*
 - *InternalController*
 - *ModbusServerController*
 - *MQTTDataMessageController*
 - *NewControllerTemplate*
 - *OPCUAServerController*
 - *SubprocessController*
 - *SystemMonitorController*
 - *XmlRpcController*
 - *ZmqDataAccessController*
- *Rule configs*
 - *CSVRule*
 - *InfluxDBLoggerRule*
 - *INIRule*
 - *YAMLRule*

11.1 Controller configs

CommTestController

Listing 15: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
CommTestController = 1

[sources]
```

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```
CommTestSource = 1

[CommTestSource]
controller = CommTestController

[CommTestController]
```

ConcurrentWebRequestController

Listing 16: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
ConcurrentWebRequestController = 1

[sources]
ConcurrentWebRequestSource = 1

[ConcurrentWebRequestSource]
controller = ConcurrentWebRequestController

[ConcurrentWebRequestController]
```

Listing 17: requirements.txt

```
aiohttp
```

CrontabController

Listing 18: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
CrontabController = 1

[sources]
CrontabSource = 1

[CrontabSource]
controller = CrontabController

[CrontabController]
```

Listing 19: requirements.txt

```
crontab
```

InfluxDBLoggerController

Listing 20: config/default.conf

```
[rules]
InfluxDBLoggerRule = 1

[controllers]
InfluxDBLoggerController = 1

[sources]
InfluxDBLoggerSource = 1

[InfluxDBLoggerSource]
controller = InfluxDBLoggerController

[InfluxDBLoggerRule]
auto_logging_on = 1

[InfluxDBLoggerController]
dsn = influxdb:///Database-Name
```

Listing 21: requirements.txt

```
influxdb
```

InternalController

Listing 22: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
InternalController = 1

[sources]
InternalSource = 1

[InternalSource]
controller = InternalController

[InternalController]
```

ModbusServerController

Listing 23: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
ModbusServerController = 1

[sources]
HoldingRegisterSource = 1

[HoldingRegisterSource]
controller = ModbusServerController

[ModbusServerController]
```

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```
[ModbusServerController_devices]
ModbusServerController_device0 = 1

[ModbusServerController_device0]
```

Listing 24: requirements.txt

pymodbus

MQTTDataMessageController

Listing 25: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
MQTTDataMessageController = 1

[sources]
MQTTDataMessageSource = 1

[MQTTDataMessageSource]
controller = MQTTDataMessageController

[MQTTDataMessageController]
```

Listing 26: requirements.txt

paho-mqtt

NewControllerTemplate

Listing 27: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
NewControllerTemplate = 1

[sources]
NewSourceTemplate = 1

[NewSourceTemplate]
controller = NewControllerTemplate

[NewControllerTemplate]
```

OPCUAServerController

Listing 28: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
OPCUAServerController = 1
```

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```
[sources]
VariantSource = 1
BytestringSource = 1

[VariantSource]
controller = OPCUAServerController

[BytestringSource]
controller = OPCUAServerController

[OPCUAServerController]
```

Listing 29: requirements.txt

```
freeopcua
```

SubprocessController

Listing 30: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
SubprocessController = 1

[sources]
SubprocessSource = 1

[SubprocessSource]
controller = SubprocessController

[SubprocessController]
```

SystemMonitorController

Listing 31: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
SystemMonitorController = 1

[sources]
SystemMonitorSource = 1

[SystemMonitorSource]
controller = SystemMonitorController

[SystemMonitorByteSource]
controller = SystemMonitorController

[SystemMonitorPercentSource]
controller = SystemMonitorController
```

Listing 32: requirements.txt

```
psutil
```

XmlRpcController

Listing 33: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
XmlRpcController = 1

[sources]
XmlRpcMethodCallSource = 1

[XmlRpcMethodCallSource]
controller = XmlRpcController

[XmlRpcController]
```

ZmqDataAccessController

Listing 34: config/default.conf

```
[controllers]
ZmqDataAccessController = 1

[sources]
ZmqDataAccessSource = 1

[ZmqDataAccessSource]
controller = ZmqDataAccessController

[ZmqDataAccessController]
```

Listing 35: requirements.txt

```
pyzmq
```

11.2 Rule configs

CSVRule

Listing 36: config/default.conf

```
[rules]
CSVRule = 1

[CSVRule]
example_rule_101 = 1
example_rule_102 = 1
```

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```
[example_rule_101]
csv = config/example_rule_101.csv
py = config/example_rule_101.py

[example_rule_102]
csv = config/example_rule_102.csv
py = config/example_rule_102.py
```

Listing 37: config/example_rule_101.csv

```
IntegerSource,TextSource
example-data1-as-int,example-data1-as-text
example-data2-as-int,example-data2-as-text
```

Listing 38: config/example_rule_101.py

```
def setup(shared):
    pass

def expression(intdata, textdata):
    pass
```

InfluxDBLoggerRule

Listing 39: config/default.conf

```
[rules]
InfluxDBLoggerRule = 1

[InfluxDBLoggerRule]
auto_logging_on = 1
```

Listing 40: requirements.txt

```
influxdb
```

INIRule

Listing 41: config/default.conf

```
[rules]
INIRule = 1

[INIRule]
example_rule_101 = config/example_rule_101.ini
example_rule_102 = config/example_rule_102.ini
```

Listing 42: config/example_rule_101.ini

```
[example_rule_101]
on = 1
parsers = IntegerSource, TextSource
module = config/example_rule_101.py
setup = setup
expression = expression
arguments =
    IntegerSource(example-data1-as-int), TextSource(example-data1-as-text)
    IntegerSource(example-data2-as-int), TextSource(example-data2-as-text)
```

Listing 43: config/example_rule_101.py

```
def setup(shared):
    pass

def expression(intdata, textdata):
    pass
```

YAMLRule

Listing 44: config/default.conf

```
[rules]
YAMLRule = 1

[YAMLRule]
example_rule_101 = config/example_rule_101.yaml
example_rule_102 = config/example_rule_102.yaml
```

Listing 45: config/example_rule_101.yaml

```
parsers:
  - source: IntegerSource
  - source: TextSource

expressions:
  - module: config/example_rule_101.py
    setup: setup
    expression: expression
    arguments:
      - source: IntegerSource
        key: example-data1-as-int

      - source: TextSource
        key: example-data1-as-text

  - module: config/example_rule_101.py
    setup: setup
    expression: expression
    arguments:
      - source: IntegerSource
        key: example-data2-as-int
```

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```
- source: TextSource  
  key: example-data2-as-text
```

Listing 46: config/example_rule_101.py

```
def setup(shared):  
    pass  
  
def expression(intdata, textdata):  
    pass
```

Listing 47: requirements.txt

```
PyYAML
```

12 netdef package

- *netdef.__main__*
- *netdef.service*
- *netdef.windows_service*
- *netdef.systemd_service*
- *netdef.utils*
- *netdef.testutils*

12.1 netdef.__main__

`netdef.__main__.cli()`
entrypoint for use in `setup.py`:

```
entry_points={  
    'console_scripts': [  
        '{NAME}={MAIN_PACKAGE}.__main__:cli'.format(NAME=NAME, MAIN_PACKAGE=MAIN_  
        PACKAGE),  
        ],  
},
```

`netdef.__main__.create_project(proj_path, template_config_callback)`

Create project structure in given folder. Add content from `template_config_callback` into `config/default.ini`

Parameters

- `proj_path(str)` – project folder
- `template_config_callback(str)` – config text

`netdef.__main__.entrypoint(run_callback, template_config_callback)`

Entrypoint to be used in your application. Parses Command line arguments and dispatch functions.

Example from First-App/first_app/__main__.py:

```
from netdef.__main__ import entrypoint

def run_app():
    from . import main

def get_template_config():
    from . import defaultconfig
    return defaultconfig.template_config_string

def cli():
    # entrypoint: console_scripts
    entrypoint(run_app, get_template_config)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    # entrypoint: python -m console_scripts
    entrypoint(run_app, get_template_config)
```

netdef.__main__.framework_entrypoint()

The main entrypoint for the netdef package. Used by `cli()`.

Parses command line arguments and dispatch functions

netdef.__main__.generate_certificate(*interactive=True*)

Generate ssl certificates using openssl. Files is created in project folder.

- certificate.pem.key
- certificate.pem
- certificate.der.key
- certificate.der

Prints result to stdout.

Parameters `interactive(bool)` – ask for CN if True.

netdef.__main__.generate_webadmin_auth(*interactive=True*)

Generate a user and password in ini-format. Prints result to stdout. Can be copy-pasted into config/default.conf

Parameters `interactive(bool)` – ask for user/pass if True. Generate automatically if not.

12.2 netdef.service

netdef.service.get_service(*args, **kwargs)

Note: This function is only implemented for Windows and Systemd based linux distributions

Returns the Service-class to use as argument in `run_service()`

Parameters

- `svc_name` – name of the service
- `exe_name` – filename of the service
- `app_callback` – a function that will start your application

- **template_callback** – a function that returns template config

Returns GenericApplicationService

Example:

```
from netdef.service import get_service, run_service

def run_app():
    from . import main

def get_template_config():
    from . import defaultconfig
    return defaultconfig.template_config_string

application_service = get_service("First-App", "First-App-Service", run_app, get_
    ↵template_config)
run_service(application_service)
```

netdef.service.run_service(*args, **kwargs)

Note: This function is only implemented for Windows and Systemd based linux distributions

Parameters app_service_class – service class from `get_service()`

Create an instance of app_service_class and run as service

Example:

```
from netdef.service import get_service, run_service

def run_app():
    from . import main

def get_template_config():
    from . import defaultconfig
    return defaultconfig.template_config_string

application_service = get_service("First-App", "First-App-Service", run_app, get_
    ↵template_config)
run_service(application_service)
```

12.3 netdef.windows_service

```
class netdef.windows_service.GenericApplicationService(args)
Bases: sphinx.ext.autodoc.importer._MockObject

    SvcDoRun()
    SvcStop()
    application = None

netdef.windows_service.get_service(svc_name,      exe_name,      app_callback,
                                    template_callback=None)
```

Note: This function is only implemented for Windows and Systemd based linux distributions

Returns the Service-class to use as argument in `run_service()`

Parameters

- **svc_name** – name of the service
- **exe_name** – filename of the service
- **app_callback** – a function that will start your application
- **template_callback** – a function that returns template config

Returns `GenericApplicationService`

Example:

```
from netdef.service import get_service, run_service

def run_app():
    from . import main

def get_template_config():
    from . import defaultconfig
    return defaultconfig.template_config_string

application_service = get_service("First-App", "First-App-Service", run_app, get_
    ↪template_config)
run_service(application_service)
```

`netdef.windows_service.run_service(app_service_class)`

Note: This function is only implemented for Windows and Systemd based linux distributions

Parameters `app_service_class` – service class from `get_service()`

Create an instance of `app_service_class` and run as service

Example:

```
from netdef.service import get_service, run_service

def run_app():
    from . import main

def get_template_config():
    from . import defaultconfig
    return defaultconfig.template_config_string

application_service = get_service("First-App", "First-App-Service", run_app, get_
    ↪template_config)
run_service(application_service)
```

12.4 netdef.systemd_service

netdef.systemd_service can also be invoked directly using the -m switch of the interpreter with proj_path as argument.

This example installs the project in current directory as a service:

```
$ python -m netdef.systemd_service -i .
```

```
class netdef.systemd_service.ApplicationService(svc_name, exe_name, app_callback,
                                                template_callback)
Bases: tuple

app_callback
    Alias for field number 2

exe_name
    Alias for field number 1

svc_name
    Alias for field number 0

template_callback
    Alias for field number 3

netdef.systemd_service.get_service(svc_name, exe_name, app_callback, template_callback)
```

Note: This function is only implemented for Windows and Systemd based linux distributions

Returns the Service-class to use as argument in `run_service()`

Parameters

- **svc_name** – name of the service
- **exe_name** – filename of the service
- **app_callback** – a function that will start your application
- **template_callback** – a function that returns template config

Returns GenericApplicationService

Example:

```
from netdef.service import get_service, run_service

def run_app():
    from . import main

def get_template_config():
    from . import defaultconfig
    return defaultconfig.template_config_string

application_service = get_service("First-App", "First-App-Service", run_app, get_
                                  template_config)
run_service(application_service)
```

netdef.systemd_service.install_service(proj_path, service_file, svc_name, user)

Note: This function is only implemented for Systemd based linux distributions

Creates a systemd service file in /etc/systemd/system/

```
netdef.systemd_service.run_service(app_service_class)
```

Note: This function is only implemented for Windows and Systemd based linux distributions

Parameters `app_service_class` – service class from `get_service()`

Create an instance of `app_service_class` and run as service

Example:

```
from netdef.service import get_service, run_service

def run_app():
    from . import main

def get_template_config():
    from . import defaultconfig
    return defaultconfig.template_config_string

application_service = get_service("First-App", "First-App-Service", run_app, get_
    -template_config)
run_service(application_service)
```

12.5 netdef.utils

```
netdef.utils.handle_restart(shared, engine)
```

By calling this function your application will restart on SystemExit if `shared.restart_on_exit` is True.

Parameters

- `shared` – instance of `netdef.Shared.Shared`
- `engine` – instance or subclass of `netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine`

Example:

```
from netdef.utils import handle_restart
...
engine.init()
engine.start()
engine.block() # until ctrl-c or SIG_TERM
engine.stop()
handle_restart(shared, engine)
```

```
netdef.utils.setup_logging(config)
```

Parse the config file for:

```
[logging]
loglevel
logformat
logdatefmt
logfile
to_console
to_file
```

Then the logging module is set according to the configs

Parameters config – instance of `netdef.Shared.SharedConfig.Config`

Example:

```
...
from netdef.Shared import Shared
from netdef.utils import setup_logging
shared = Shared.Shared("First-App", install_path, proj_path, config_string)
setup_logging(shared.config)
...
```

12.6 netdef.testutils

class `netdef.testutils.MockExpression(**kwargs)`
 Bases: `object`

Example:

```
from netdef.testutils import MockExpression

def test_hello():
    mock = MockExpression(
        module="config/command_rule.py",
        intern=InternalSource("generic"),
        cmd=CmdSource("echo hello")
    )
    mock.intern.update_value(None, stat_init=True)
    mock.cmd.assert_called_once_with("world")
    mock.intern.assert_not_called()
```

`get_callbacks()`

`get_module()`

Returns the expression module

`set_init_values(**kwargs)`

`set_none_values(**kwargs)`

class `netdef.testutils.MockShared(config_string="")`
 Bases: `netdef.Shared.Shared`

class `netdef.testutils.MockSource(expression, source)`

Bases: `object`

`assert_any_call(value)`

`assert_called()`

`assert_called_once()`

```

assert_called_once_with(value)
assert_called_with(value)
assert_not_called()
assert_value(value)
    A helper function to assert value and timestamp

call_args
call_args_list
call_count

update_value(val,      stime=None,      stat_none=False,      stat_init=False,      stat_good=False,
               stat_invalid=False, run_expression=True)
    A Helper function to update values in expression

```

13 netdef.Controllers package

- *Controllers*
- *Abstract base controllers*
 - *BaseController*
 - *BaseAsyncController*
- *Built-in controller modules*
 - *CommTestController*
 - *ConcurrentWebRequestController*
 - *CrontabController*
 - *InfluxDBLoggerController*
 - *InternalController*
 - *ModbusClientController*
 - *ModbusServerController*
 - *MQTTDataMessageController*
 - *OPCUAClientController*
 - *OPCUAServerController*
 - *RESTJsonController*
 - *SubprocessController*
 - *SystemMonitorController*
 - *XmlRpcController*
 - *ZmqDataAccessController*

13.1 Controllers

```
class netdef.Controllers.Controllers.Controllers(shared=None)
Bases: object

A collection of all loaded controllers

add_shared_object(shared)

init()

load(base_packages)
Imports controller modules. Creates queue instances associated with the given controllers.

Example:
```

```
from netdef.Controllers import Controllers
controllers = Controllers.Controllers(shared)
controllers.load([__package__, 'netdef'])
```

```
netdef.Controllers.Controllers.register(name, classref=None)
```

A decorator to register controllers. Example:

```
from netdef.Controllers import BaseController, Controllers

@Controller.register("NewControllerTemplate")
class NewControllerTemplate(BaseController.BaseController):
    def __init__(self, name, shared):
        ...
```

Can also be called as a normal function:

```
from netdef.Controllers import BaseController, Controllers

def setup(shared):
    Controllers.register("NewControllerTemplate", NewControllerTemplate)

class NewControllerTemplate(BaseController.BaseController):
    def __init__(self, name, shared):
        ...
```

Parameters

- **name** (*str*) – Name of the controller class
- **classref** (*object*) – Should be *None* if used as a decorator and a *class* if called as a function

Returns A callable that returns a *class* if used as a decorator and a *class* if called as a normal function

13.2 Abstract base controllers

BaseController

This is an abstract baseclass

```
class netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController(name, shared)
Bases: object

Abstract class for controllers.
```

Parameters

- **name** (*str*) – Name to be used in logfiles
- **shared** – a reference to the shared object

add_interrupt (*interrupt*)

Setup the interrupt signal

add_logger (*name*)

Setup logging module

add_parser (*parser*)

Add parser if not already exists

add_source (*name, init_value*)

Add a source to the storage dict. Override if something else is needed.

clear_incoming (*until_empty=True, until_messagetype=None*)

Delete all messages from incoming queue.

Parameters

- **until_empty** (*bool*) – If True the function will block until queue is empty. If False it will block forever.
- **until_messagetype** (*MessageType*) – Block until given messagetype is received

Example:

```
...  
  
while not self.has_interrupt():  
    reconnect = False  
    try:  
        if reconnect:  
            self.clear_incoming()  
            self.try_reconnect()  
        # main loop  
        while not self.has_interrupt():  
            self.loop_incoming()  
            self.loop_outgoing()  
    except ConnectionError:  
        reconnect = True  
  
...  
  
...
```

fetch_one_incoming()

Returns one message from the queue.

Returns tuple of (messagetype, incoming)

Return type tuple(*MessageType, BaseSource*)

get_parsers()

Return parser storage

get_source (*name*)

Return named source

get_sources()

Return source storage

handle_add_parser (*incoming*)
 Add parser to controller if not already exists

handle_add_source (*incoming*)

handle_app_state (*app_state*)
 Override if controller need to react to application states

handle_app_state_running()
 Override if controller need to react to running state

handle_app_state_setup()
 Override if controller need to react to setup state

handle_read_source (*incoming*)

handle_readall (*incoming*)

handle_tick (*incoming*)
 Answer the tick message

handle_write_source (*incoming, value, source_time*)

has_interrupt()
 Returns True if the interrupt signal is received

has_source (*name*)
 Return True if source name is found

init_parsers (*parsers*)
 Setup the parser storage as a list. Override if something else is needed.

init_queue()
 Setup the message queue and timeout

init_sources (*sources*)
 Setup the source storage as a dict. Override if something else is needed.

loop_incoming (*until_empty=True, until_timeout=0.0, until_messagetype=None, until_app_state=None*)
 Get every message from the queue and dispatch the associated handler function.

Parameters

- **until_empty** (*bool*) – Blocking until queue is empty
- **until_timeout** (*float*) – Timeout in seconds. 0.0 blocks forever.
- **until_messagetype** (*MessageType*) – Blocking until given messagetype is dispatched
- **until_app_state** (*AppStateType*) – Blocking until given app_state is dispatched

loop_outgoing()

Check every source and call the poll_outgoing_item function

loop_until_app_state_running()

Usefull if you want your controller to block while ADD_SOURCE and ADD_PARSER is dispatched

Example:

```
def run(self):
    self.loop_until_app_state_running()
    while not self.has_interrupt():
        try:
```

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```
        self.handle_connection()
    while not self.has_interrupt():
        self.loop_incoming()
        self.loop_outgoing()
    except ConnectionError:
        self.handle_conn_error()
```

poll_outgoing_item(item)

run()

Override this function in controller. Example:

```
def run(self):
    self.logger.info("Running")

    while not self.has_interrupt():
        self.loop_incoming() # dispatch handle_* functions
        self.loop_outgoing() # dispatch poll_* functions

    self.logger.info("Stopped")
```

send_outgoing(outgoing)

Send RUN_EXPRESSION message on valuechange

sleep(seconds)

” Sleep by waiting for the interrupt. Should be used instead of time.sleep. Override if sleep should be interrupted by even more signals

statistics_update()

classmethod update_source_instance_status(source_instance, status_ok, old-new_check)

Updates state on given source_instance Returns True if source_instance have triggered a value change

static update_source_instance_value(source_instance, value, stime, status_ok, old-new_check)

Updates value, timestamp and state on given source_instance Returns True if source_instance have triggered a value change

BaseAsyncController

```
class netdef.Controllers.BaseAsyncController.BaseAsyncController(name,
                                                               shared)
Bases: netdef.Controllers.BaseController.BaseController
```

Tip: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

get_event_loop()

handle_app_state_running()

Override if controller need to react to running state

init_asyncio()

loop_incoming_until_interrupt()

run()

Override this function in controller. Example:

```

def run(self):
    self.logger.info("Running")

    some_client = SomeAsyncioClient()

    # Start polling of the blocking incoming queue in a thread executor
    self.loop.run_in_executor(None, self.loop_incoming_until_interrupt)

    # TODO: define a coroutine that stops your async client when called.
    @async def stop_some_client():
        await some_client.stop()

    # register coroutine to be run at interrupt / shutdown
    self.loop.create_task(self.run_async_on_interrupt(stop_some_client))

    # TODO: start your client coroutine
    self.loop.run_until_complete(some_client.start())

    self.logger.info("Stopped")

```

`run_async_on_interrupt(callback)`

Built-in controller modules:

13.3 Built-in controller modules

CommTestController

`class netdef.Controllers.CommTestController.CommTestController(name, shared)`
Bases: `netdef.Controllers.BaseAsyncController.BaseAsyncController`

Tip: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

This class will send TCP or ICMP ping requests based on sources received in ADD_SOURCE messages and store the result into given sources. When result is stored into a source this class will send the changed source in a RUN_EXPRESSION message to the source's rule.

Parameters

- **name** (`str`) – Name of controller
- **shared** (`netdef.Shared`) – Instance of applications shared object.

Configuration:

- **timeout** – Connection timeout in seconds
- **interval** – Poll interval in seconds
- **test_type** – Available types: [tcpip, ping]
- **max_concurrent_sockets** – Max number of simultaneous open sockets.
- **disable** – If disabled this controller will enter running state but all messages will be discarded.

Defaults:

```
[CommTestController]
timeout = 2
interval = 10
test_type = tcpip
max_concurrent_sockets = 1000
disable = 0
```

loop_outgoing_until_interrupt()
Main coroutine. loops until interrupt is set.

run()
Main thread loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal Sets up

ConcurrentWebRequestController

```
class netdef.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController(name)
share
Bases: netdef.Controllers.BaseAsyncController.BaseAsyncController
```

Danger: Development Status :: 3 - Alpha

Basically just a web scraper. Can scrape multiple web pages simultaneously.

IO is handled by this controller. The poll interval and program flow is implemented in ConcurrentWebRequestSource

get_client_session(item)
Returns a aiohttp session. Add new session to source if not found. Session will be initialized with basic auth and a default timeout

handle_add_source(incoming)
Add source to controller

handle_write_source(incoming, value, source_time)
execute a command if given value is the name of a command

init_task_limit()
Read configuration

loop_outgoing_until_interrupt()
Main async loop.

process_task(item, method)
Retrieves data from web site and packs it into the source

process_web_request_item(item, method, session)
handle IO by interfacing with the sources data generator

run()
Main sync loop

```
class netdef.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController.NextInterval(timestamp)
Bases: object
```

Call next() to retrieve seconds to next interval, and which interval it is

add(interval)

has_interval()

```
next (now)
spans
start
```

CrontabController

```
class netdef.Controllers.CrontabController.CrontabController (name, shared)
Bases: netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
```

Tip: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

poll_outgoing_item(item)
Check if it is time to trigger event for given source

Parameters item – source instance to check

run()
Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

InfluxDBLoggerController

```
class netdef.Controllers.InfluxDBLoggerController.InfluxDBLoggerController (name,
shared)
Bases: netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
```

Danger: Development Status :: 3 - Alpha

A logging controller. Its purpose is to store every write event into influxdb.

handle_write_source(incoming, value, source_time)
Write given value and timestamp into influxdb

Parameters

- **incoming** (InfluxDBLoggerSource) – source instance
- **value** – frozen value if instance
- **source_time** (datetime.datetime) – value timestamp

run()
Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

InternalController

```
class netdef.Controllers.InternalController.InternalController (name, shared)
Bases: netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
```

Tip: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

Internal variables that works just like any other value from a controller. Can trigger events on valuechanges. State can be cached to disk.

Parameters

- **name** (*str*) – The name is used in logfile and default.ini
- **shared** (*Shared*) – Instance of applications shared object.

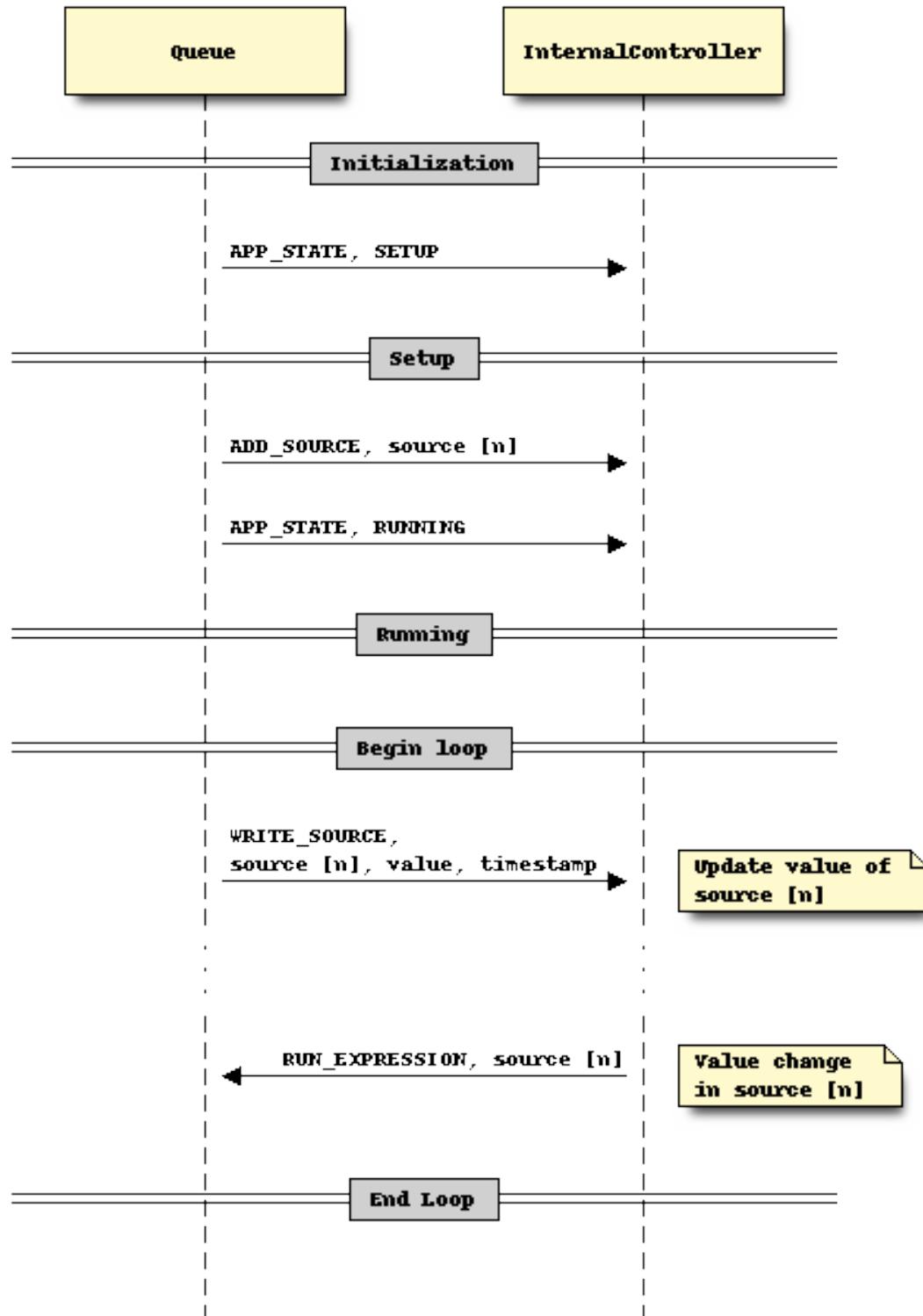
Configuration

```
[InternalController]
send_init_event = 0
send_events = 0
persistent_value = 0
key_in_filename = 0
```

Options

- **send_init_event** – trigger RUN_EXPRESSION with StatusCode.INITIAL for every source at startup
- **send_events** – trigger a RUN_EXPRESSION message for every WRITE_SOURCE message
- **persistent_value** – store values to disk
- **key_in_filename** – use source key as prefix in filename for persistent storage

Sequence diagram



get_cache_filename(key)

Generate sha256 hash to be used as filename. If config key_in_filename=1 then key will be prefixed to the hexdigest. Valid characters: a-z A-Z 0-9 _.-

Parameters **key** (*str*) – string to encode

Returns filename

handle_add_source(*incoming*)

Add given source instance to internal source list

Parameters *incoming* (`InternalSource`) – source instance

handle_write_source(*incoming*, *value*, *source_time*)

Update internal dict with new value.

Parameters

- *incoming* (`InternalSource`) – source instance
- *value* – frozen value of instance
- *source_time* (`datetime.datetime`) – value timestamp

poll_outgoing_item(*item*)

Check if given source should be cached to disk.

Parameters *item* (`InternalSource`) – source instance

run()

Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

store_to_disk(*item=None*)

Store sources into files at [proj-path]/db/internal/

ModbusClientController

class netdef.Controllers.ModbusClientController.**ModbusClientController**(*name*,
shared)
Bases: *netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController*

Tip: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

Read and write holding registers of a modbus device.

Parameters

- **name** (`str`) – The name is used i logfile and default.ini
- **shared** (`Shared`) – reference to the global shared instance

Settings:

```
[ModbusClientController]

# connection
host = 127.0.0.1
port = 5020

# RUN_EXPRESSION is only sent if value has changed
oldnew_comparision = 1

# cooldown on connection error og write error
reconnect_timeout = 20

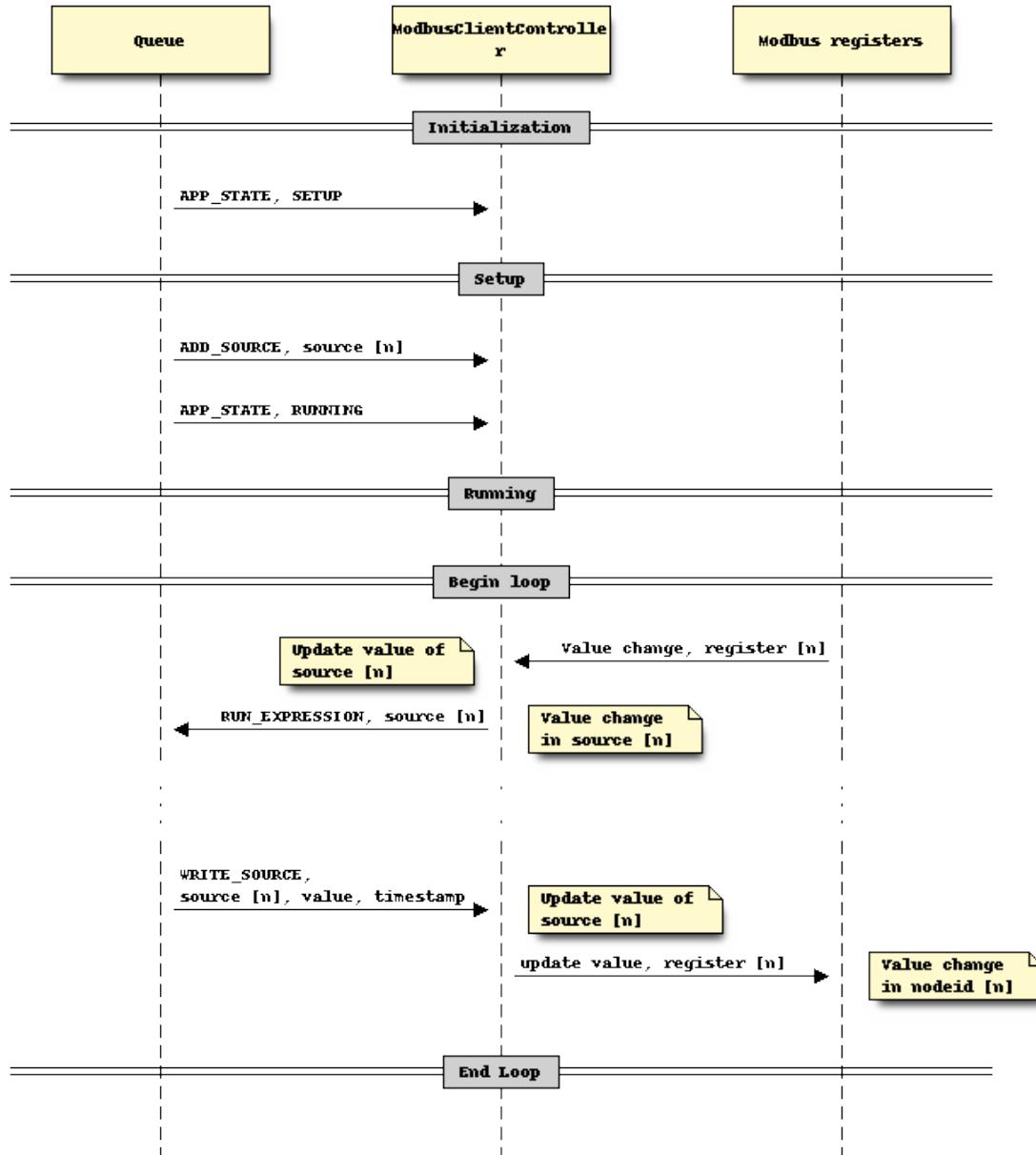
# Buffer or clear write requests received during cooldown
clear_writes_on_disconnect = 1
```

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```
# Polling interval
poll_interval = 0.5
```

Sequence diagram:



handle_add_source (*incoming*)

Add given source instance to internal source list

Parameters **incoming** (`HoldingRegisterSource`) – source instance

handle_write_source (*incoming, value, source_time*)

Write given value to the connected modbus device.

Parameters

- **incoming** (`HoldingRegisterSource`) – source instance
- **value** – frozen value of instance
- **source_time** (`datetime.datetime`) – value timestamp

poll_outgoing_item(item)

Poll given source for its value in the modbus device

Parameters item (`HoldingRegisterSource`) – source instance

run()

Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

safe_disconnect()

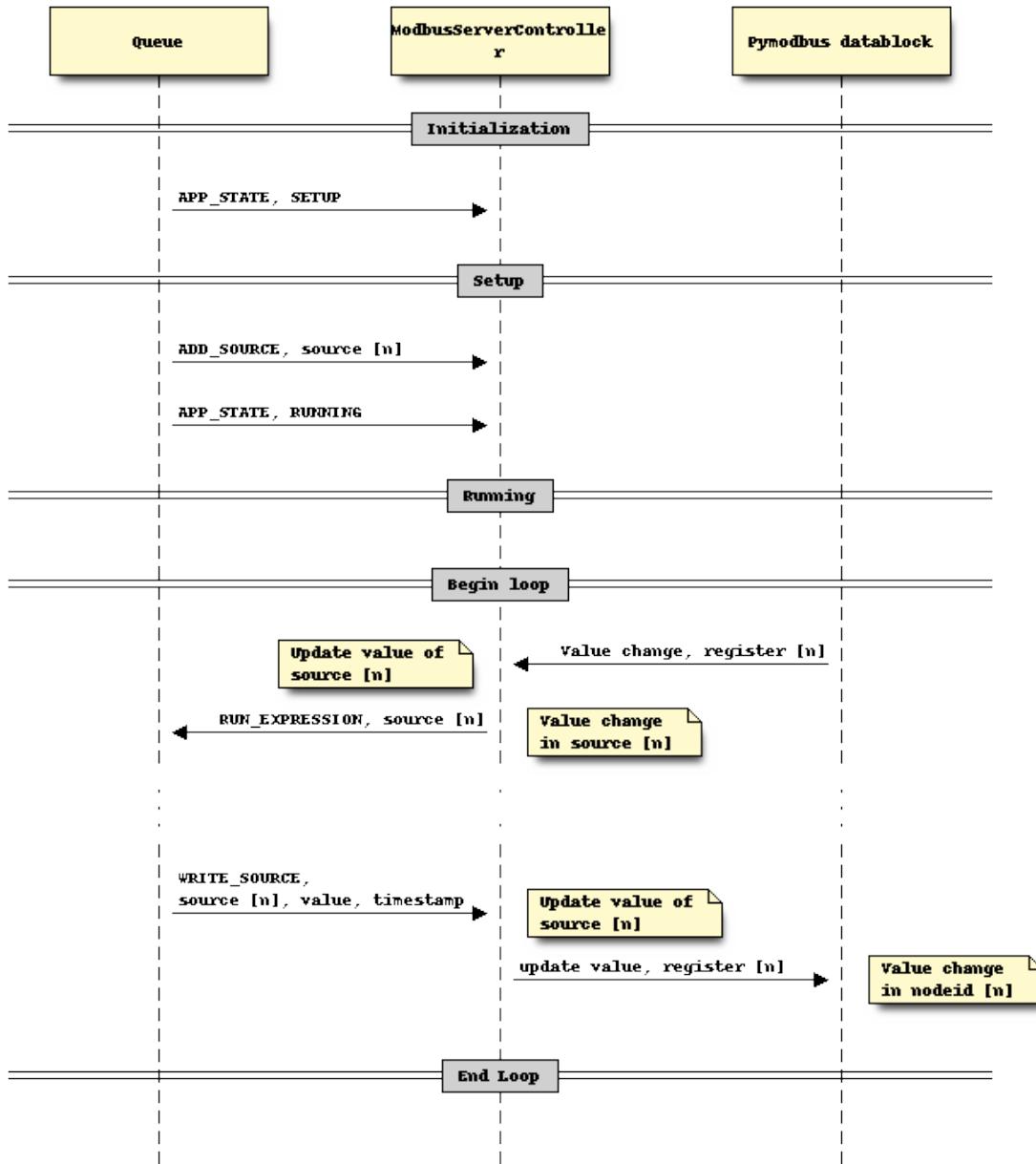
Close the tcp socket if it is connected

ModbusServerController

class `netdef.Controllers.ModbusServerController`.**ModbusServerController**(*name, shared*)
Bases: `netdef.Controllers.BaseController`.`BaseController`

Tip: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

Sequence diagram:



`get_framer()`

Returns the framer to be used. Override this function to return a custom framer

`get_modbus_server_context()`

Iter the devicelist section in config-file and builds a ModbusServerContext object

Returns an ModbusServerContext instance

`handle_add_source(incoming)`

`handle_datachange(unit, address, value, is_internal)`

`handle_write_source(incoming, value, source_time)`

`init_server(context, framer, identity, host, port)`

```

run()
    Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

class netdef.Controllers.ModbusServerController.MyContext (*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: pymodbus.datastore.context.ModbusSlaveContext

setValues (fx, address, values, is_internal=False)
    Sets the datastore with the supplied values

Parameters
    • fx – The function we are working with
    • address – The starting address
    • values – The new values to be set

class netdef.Controllers.ModbusServerController.MyController (*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: pymodbus.server.sync.ModbusTcpServer

daemon_threads = False
service_actions()
    Called by the serve_forever() loop.

    May be overridden by a subclass / Mixin to implement any code that needs to be run during the loop.

```

MQTTDataMessageController

```

class netdef.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController.MQTTDataMessageController (name,
    shared)
    Bases: netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController

```

Danger: Development Status :: 3 - Alpha

```

get_key (topic)
get_topic (topic)
handle_add_source (incoming)
handle_write_source (incoming, value, source_time)
loop_mqtt ()
mqtt_connect ()
mqtt_safe_disconnect ()
on_connect (client, userdata, flags, rc)
on_disconnect (client, userdata, rc)
on_message (client, userdata, msg)
publish_data_item (topic, payload)
run()
    Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

```

OPCUAClientController

```
class netdef.Controllers.OPCUAClientController.OPCUAClientController(name,
                                                                     shared)
Bases: netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
```

Caution: Development Status :: 4 - Beta

```
config(key, default)
handle_add_source(incoming)
handle_write_source(incoming, value, source_time)
loop_outgoing()
    Check every source and call the poll_outgoing_item function
```

```
run()
    Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal
```

```
safe_disconnect()
```

```
send_datachange(nodeid, value, stime, status_ok)
```

```
class netdef.Controllers.OPCUAClientController.SubHandler(parent)
Bases: object
```

```
Client to subscription. It will receive events from server
```

```
datachange_notification(node, value, data)
```

```
event_notification(event)
```

```
status_change_notification(status)
```

OPCUAServerController

```
class netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.CustomAnonInternalSession(internal_server,
                                                                      as-
                                                                      pace,
                                                                      sub-
                                                                      mgr,
                                                                      name,
                                                                      user=<sphinx.ext.autodoc
                                                                      ob-
                                                                      ject>,
                                                                      ex-
                                                                      ter-
                                                                      nal=False)
```

Bases: opcua.server.internal_server.InternalSession

Custom InternalSession will set timestamp when missing

```
write(params)
```

```

class netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.CustomInternalSession(internal_server,
    aspace,
    sub-
    mgr,
    name,
    user=<sphinx.ext.autodoc.importer>,
    ob-
    ject>,
    exter-
    nal=False)

Bases: netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.CustomAnonInternalSession

This custom InternalSession will block anonymous access

activate_session(params)

class netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.CustomServer(shelffile=None,
    iserver=None)

Bases: opcua.server.server.Server

Custom Server that enables Basic128Rsa15 and Basic256

class netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController(name,
    shared)

Bases: netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController

```

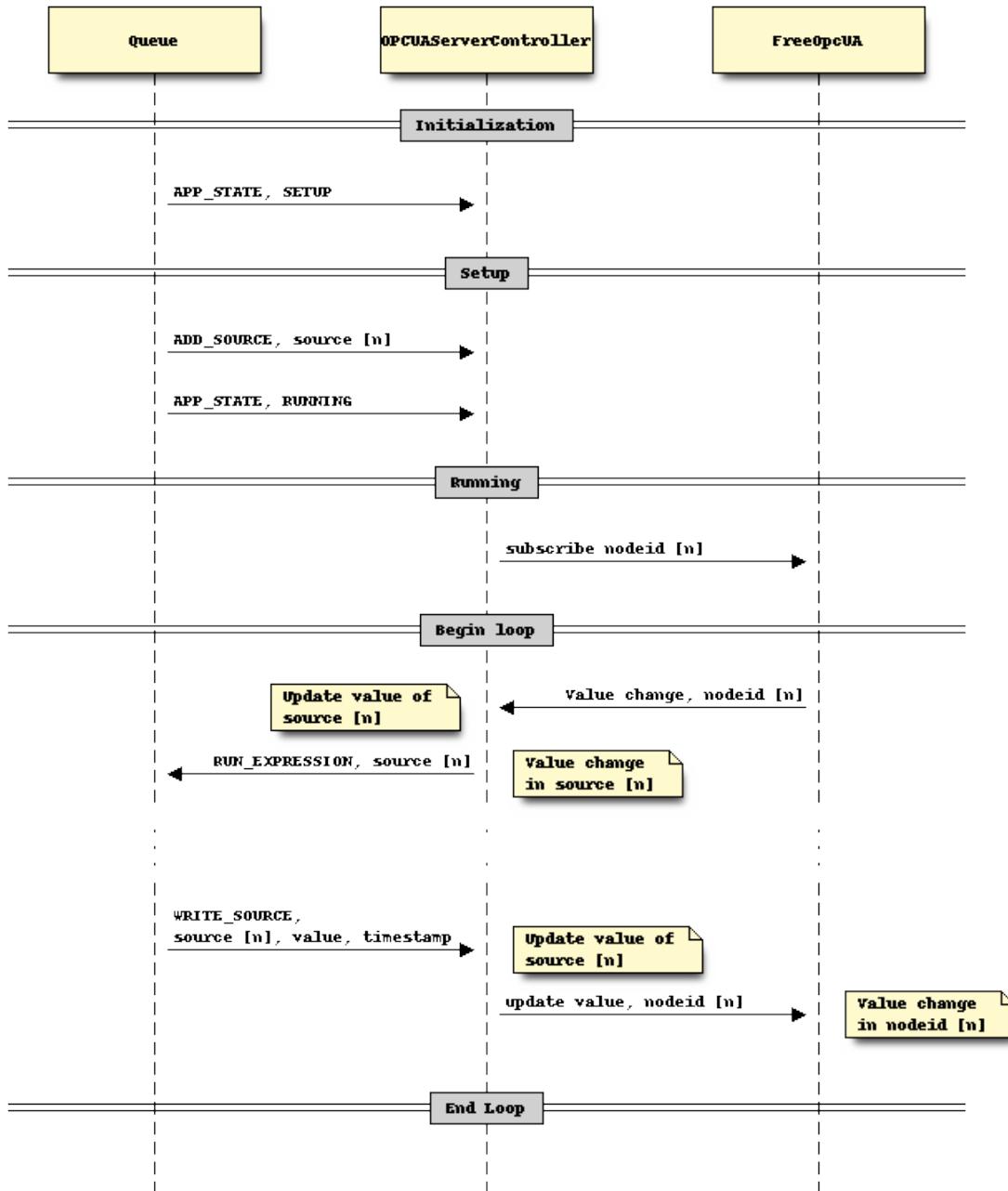
Tip: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

This Controller will start a freeopcua server instance and will add a nodeid for all sources received in ADD_SOURCE messages.

When a client writes a new value this event will be forwarded to the associated source and a RUN_EXPRESSION message will be sent.

When a WRITE_SOURCE message is received the value for the associated source will be updated in the server and all connected clients will receive a value update

Sequence diagram:



add_folder (*parent, foldername*)

Add a folder in server

add_varianlenode (*parent, ref, val, varianttype*)

Create and add a variable in server and return the variable node

build_folders (*parent, ref, sep*)

create_datavalue (*val, datatype, statuscode, timestamp*)

Create a value for the server that keep the correct datatype

create_monitored_items (*event, dispatcher*)

write a warning to logfile if the client add a nodeid that does not exists

```

get_default_value (incoming)
    Returns the default value of the source value

get_nodeid (incoming)
    Returns the nodeid from the source

get_varianttype (incoming)
    Returns the varianttype from the source

handle_add_source (incoming)
    Add a source to the server

handle_write_source (incoming, value, source_time)
    Receive a value change from an expression and update the server

is_writable (incoming)
    Returns True if source is writable for the opcua client

modify_monitored_items (event, dispatcher)

run()
    Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

send_datachange (nodeid, value, stime, status_ok, ua_status_code)
    Triggers a RUN_EXPRESSION message for given source

class netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.SubHandler (controller)
Bases: object

The subscription handler for the server. Will send value changes i server to the controller.

datachange_notification (node, val, data)
event_notification (event)

```

RESTJsonController

```

class netdef.Controllers.RESTJsonController.RESTJsonController (name, shared)
Bases: netdef.Controllers.BaseController.BaseController

```

Tip: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

```

connect()

handle_add_source (incoming)

handle_read_source (incoming)

handle_readall (incoming)

handle_write_source (incoming, value)

loop_outgoing()
    Check every source and call the poll_outgoing_item function

parse_item (item)

run()
    Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

send_datachange (key, source_time, value)

urllerorhandling()

```

SubprocessController

```
class netdef.Controllers.SubprocessController.NextInterval(timestamp)
Bases: object

Call next() to retrieve seconds to next interval, and which interval it is

add(interval)
has_interval()
next(now)
spans
start

class netdef.Controllers.SubprocessController.SubprocessController(name,
shared)
Bases: netdef.Controllers.BaseController.BaseController
```

Danger: Development Status :: 3 - Alpha

```
handle_add_source(incoming)
handle_write_source(incoming, value, source_time)
parse_item(item)
parse_response(response)
poll_outgoing_item(item)
run()
Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal
send_datachange(source_key, value, source_time, status_ok)
setup_interval_plan()

netdef.Controllers.SubprocessController.stdout_from_terminal(command_as_str,
err_msg=None)
```

SystemMonitorController

```
class netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.DataItem(source_type, key, inter-
val, func, args=None)
Bases: object

args
Arguments for self.func callback

func
Callback to retrieve value

get_value()
Returns value of self.func callback

interval
Poll interval
```

key
Unique identifier

next
Next scheduled call to `self.func`

ready()
Returns True if interval for this item has elapsed.

source_type
Reference to a `SystemMonitorSource` class

class `netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController`.**SystemMonitorController**(*name, shared*)
Bases: `netdef.Controllers.BaseController`.`BaseController`

Tip: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

handle_add_source (*incoming*)

handle_write_source (*incoming, value, source_time*)

poll_data()
Iter the dict of `DataItem` and get values.

run()
Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

send_datachange (*source_key, value, stime, status_ok*)

`netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController`.**get_clean_mount_point_name** (*node*)
Replace / or with .

Example:

```
for disk in psutil.disk_partitions():
    print (get_clean_mount_point_name(disk.mountpoint))
```

Parameters **node** (*str*) – name of mountpoint

Returns new node name

`netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController`.**get_data_items_dict** (*mempoll, cpupoll, poll, checkdisk, diskpoll*)

Create a dict with items to monitor.

Parameters

- **mempoll** (*int*) – poll interval for memory callbacks
- **cpupoll** (*int*) – poll interval for cpu callbacks
- **poll** (*int*) – general poll interval
- **checkdisk** (*bool*) – Set True to poll disk drives
- **diskpoll** (*int*) – poll interval for disk drives

Returns dict of `DataItem`

```
netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.get_proc()
    Helperfunction.

    Returns psutil.Process

netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.get_vm()
    Helperfunction.

    Returns psutil.virtual_memory

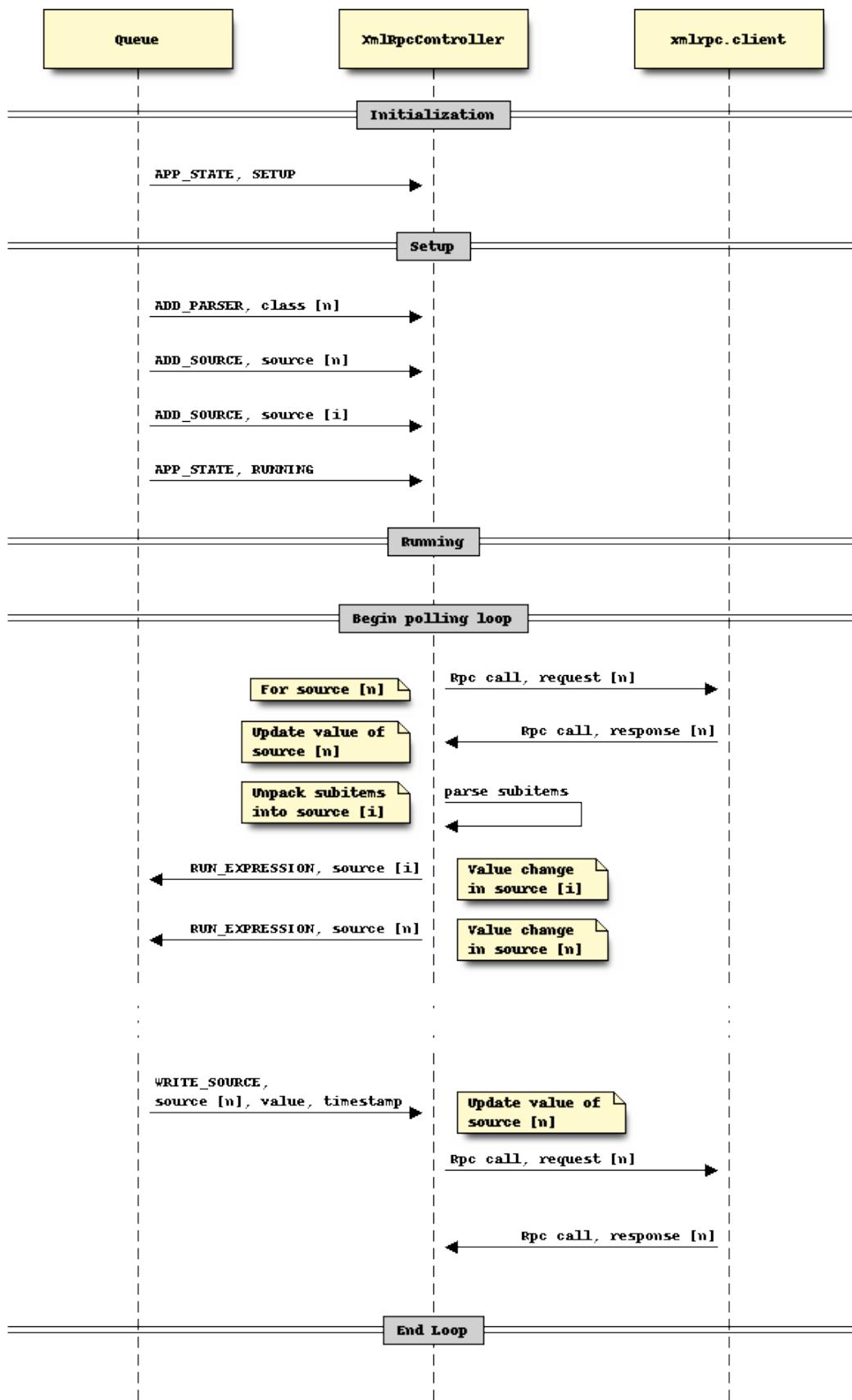
netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.statistics_update(item)
    Write internal statistics to the Statistics singleton if activated
```

XmlRpcController

```
class netdef.Controllers.XmlRpcController.XmlRpcController(name, shared)
    Bases: netdef.Controllers BaseController.BaseController
```

Tip: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

Sequence diagram:



```

handle_add_source (incoming)
handle_read_source (incoming)
handle_readall (incoming)
handle_write_source (incoming, value, source_time)
parse_item (item)
parse_response (response)
poll_outgoing_item (item)
rpc_call (item, value)
run ()
    Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal
send_datachange (key, source_time, value)

```

ZmqDataAccessController

```

class netdef.Controllers.ZmqDataAccessController. ZmqDataAccessController (name,
shared)
Bases: netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController

```

Danger: Development Status :: 3 - Alpha

```

connect ()
handle_add_source (incoming)
handle_write_source (incoming, value, source_time)
loop_subscribers ()
run ()
    Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

```

14 netdef.Engines package

- *Abstract baseclass*
 - *BaseEngine*
- *Expressions*
 - *Expression*
 - *Collector*
- *Built-in engine modules*
 - *ThreadedEngine*
 - *ThreadedWebGuiEngine*

- *NginxWebGuiReverseProxy*
- *Webadmin*
 - *AdminIndex*
 - *ExpressionsView*
 - *FileModel*
 - *MyBaseView*
 - *SettingsModel*
 - *SourcesModel*
 - *StatisticsModel*
 - *Tools*
 - *SecurityWebadminView*
 - *SecurityCertificatesView*
 - *Views*

14.1 Abstract baseclass

BaseEngine

This is an abstract baseclass

```
class netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine (shared=None)
Bases: object

add_controller_classes (controllers)
add_rule_classes (rules)
add_shared_object (shared)
add_source_classes (sources)
static block ()

init ()

load (base_package)
start ()
stop ()
wait ()

class netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseExpressionExecutor (name, shared)
Bases: object

add_interrupt (interrupt)
add_name (name)
add_shared (shared)
handle_run_expression (source_item, expressions, value, source_time, status_code)
```

```
has_interrupt()
init_queue()
loop_incoming()
run()
```

14.2 Expressions

Expression

```
class netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument(source_instance, instigator,
                                                     frozen_value=None)
```

Bases: object

A wrapper for source instances.

Parameters

- **source_instance** ([BaseSource](#)) – An source instance
- **instigator** ([boolean](#)) – True if given source instance triggered the execution

controller

Returns the controller attribute from source instance

create_interface (value=None)

Wrap given value into the source interface. (See `interface` attr of [netdef.Sources](#).[BaseSource](#).[BaseSource](#))

Parameters **value** ([object](#)) – value to be wrapped

Returns An interface instance

Return type [netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface](#)

get

Returns the value from source instance. NB! this is not a *frozen* copy of the value. It may change if the controller updates the value.

instance

reference to the source instance

key

Returns the key attribute from source instance

new

Returns True if source triggered the expression and this is the first value. (StatusCode.INITIAL)

set

Write a new value to the source. This will trigger a WRITE_SOURCE message to the controller.

status_ok

Returns True if value is StatusCode.GOOD or StatusCode.INITIAL

update

Returns True if source triggered the expression. (StatusCode.GOOD or INVALID)

value

a frozen copy of the value in self.instance.get

```
class netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Expression(expression, filename)
Bases: object
```

A class containing a reference to the expression-function and references to the source-instances that will become arguments to the expression function

Parameters

- **expression** (*callable*) – A reference to the actual function
- **filename** (*str*) – Filename of the module where the function is found

add_arg (*arg*)

arg: this should be a source instance

add_kwarg (*keyword, arg*)

This could be anything. This function exist for you to extend arguments for the expressions. netdef itself do not use this

disable ()

If there is problems with the expression it can be automatically disabled by calling this function

execute (*args, kwargs*)

Execute the expression-function with given arguments

get_args (*source_instance=None, frozen_value=None*)

Wrap each source-instance into its own Argument instance Return a tuple of Arguments

get_kwargs ()

Collector

```
class netdef.Engines.expression.Collector.Collector(fn, wait, mode)
Bases: object
```

Takes a function but does not call it right away. After the given wait time has elapsed the function is called based on the given mode.

Parameters

- **fn** (*callable*) – a function or callable
- **wait** (*float*) – seconds to wait
- **mode** ([Mode](#)) – how to call the callable

__call__ (**args*)

Add arguments to a queue. Only the first call will acquire `self.lock` and sleep until wait time has elapsed. After sleep the arguments in queue is used to call the function `self.fn` based on the chosen mode.

```
class netdef.Engines.expression.Collector.Mode
```

Bases: enum.Enum

collector modes

FIRST = 1

Use arguments from the first call

FIRST_WITH_EVENT = 4

Use arguments from the first call and an additional argument called event

LAST = 2

Use arguments from the last call

LAST_WITH_EVENT = 5
Use arguments from the last call and an additional argument called event

LIST_ALL = 3
Convert arguments to lists with every call

netdef.Engines.expression.Collector.collect (wait, mode)

A decorator for expressions.

Usage:

```
from netdef.Engines.expression.Collector import collect, Mode

@collect(wait=0.1, mode=Mode.LIST_ALL)
def expression(c1, c2, c3):
    pass
```

14.3 Built-in engine modules

ThreadedEngine

```
class netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ExpressionExecutor(*args, **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseExpressionExecutor

handle_run_expression(source_item, expressions, value, source_time, status_code)
loop_futures()
run()

class netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ThreadedEngine(shared)
Bases: netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine

static block()
init()
load(base_package)
start()
stop()
wait()
```

ThreadedWebGuiEngine

```
class netdef.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine.ThreadedWebGuiEngine(shared)
Bases: netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ThreadedEngine
```

Integrates a simple werkzeug webserver to serve flask_admin webpages

block()
Run webserver and wait for KeyboardInterrupt

get_flask_app()
Returns the main flask app.

Common use case is to integrate an existing flask app.

main.py Example:

```

def init_app(app):

    @app.route('/')
    def hello_world():
        return 'Hello, World!'

    return app


def main():
    ...

    engine = ThreadedWebGuiEngine.ThreadedWebGuiEngine(shared)

    # here we go
    init_app(engine.get_flask_app())

    engine.add_controller_classes(controllers)
    engine.add_source_classes(sources)
    engine.add_rule_classes(rules)
    engine.load([__package__, 'netdef'])
    engine.init()
    engine.start()
    engine.block() # until ctrl-c or SIGTERM
    engine.stop()
    ...

```

```

init()
load(base_package)

netdef.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine.init_app(app, webadmin_views, shared)
    Configure flask. Setup flask_admin and flask_login

netdef.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine.make_admin_users_dict(config, section)

```

NginxWebGuiReverseProxy

```

class netdef.Engines.NginxWebGuiReverseProxy(shared)
    Bases: netdef.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine.ThreadedWebGuiEngine

    block()
        Run webserver and wait for KeyboardInterrupt

```

14.4 Webadmin

AdminIndex

```

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.LoginForm(formdata=None, obj=None, pre-
fix='', data=None, meta=None,
**kwargs)
    Bases: wtforms.form.Form

    get_user()

    login = <UnboundField(StringField, (), {'validators': [wtforms.validators.Required
    ...

```

```

password = <UnboundField(PasswordField, (), {'validators': [<wtforms.validators.Requi...}]

class netdef.EEngines.webadmin.AdminIndex.MyAdminIndexView(name=None, category=None, endpoint=None, url=None, template='admin/index.html', menu_class_name=None, menu_icon_type=None, menu_icon_value=None)

Bases: flask_admin.base.AdminIndexView

command_result_view()
index()
login_view()
logout_view()
restart_view()
restarting = 0
shutdown_view()
shuttingdown = 0

class netdef.EEngines.webadmin.AdminIndex.User(userid, roles)
Bases: flask_login.mixins.UserMixin

has_role(roles)

netdef.EEngines.webadmin.AdminIndex.shutdown_server()

```

ExpressionsView

```

class netdef.EEngines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModel(expression)
Bases: object

function_arguments
function_name
module_filename

class netdef.EEngines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelForm(formdata=None, obj=None, prefix='', data=None, meta=None, **kwargs)

Bases: wtforms.form.Form

function_arguments = <UnboundField(StringField, ('function_arguments',), {})>
function_name = <UnboundField(StringField, ('function_name',), {})>
module_filename = <UnboundField(StringField, ('module_filename',), {})>

```

```

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView(model,
    name=None,
    category=None,
    endpoint=None,
    url=None,
    static_folder=None,
    menu_class_name=None,
    menu_icon_type=None,
    menu_icon_value=None)
Bases: netdef.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView.MyBaseView, flask_admin.model.base.
BaseModelView

action_view()
    Mass-model action view.

ajax_lookup()

ajax_update()
    Edits a single column of a record in list view.

can_create = False
can_delete = False
can_edit = False

column_list = ('module_filename', 'function_name', 'function_arguments')
column_searchable_list = ('module_filename', 'function_name', 'function_arguments')
column_sortable_list = ()

create_view()
    Create model view

delete_view()
    Delete model view. Only POST method is allowed.

details_view()
    Details model view

edit_view()
    Edit model view

export (export_type)

form
    alias of ExpressionsModelForm

get_list (page, sort_field, sort_desc, search, filters, page_size=None)
    Return a paginated and sorted list of models from the data source.

    Must be implemented in the child class.

Parameters

- page – Page number, 0 based. Can be set to None if it is first page.
- sort_field – Sort column name or None.
- sort_desc – If set to True, sorting is in descending order.
- search – Search query

```

- **filters** – List of filter tuples. First value in a tuple is a search index, second value is a search value.
- **page_size** – Number of results. Defaults to ModelView's page_size. Can be overridden to change the page_size limit. Removing the page_size limit requires setting page_size to 0 or False.

get_pk_value (model_)

Return PK value from a model object.

index_view()

List view

init_search()

Initialize search. If data provider does not support search, `init_search` will return False.

is_accessible()

Override this method to add permission checks.

Flask-Admin does not make any assumptions about the authentication system used in your application, so it is up to you to implement it.

By default, it will allow access for everyone.

static sampling(selection, offset=0, limit=None)

netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.**setup (admin)**

FileModel

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files(base_path, *args, **kwargs)

Bases: `netdef.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView.MyBaseView`, `flask_admin.contrib.fileadmin.FileAdmin`

action_view()

allowed_extensions = ('txt', 'conf', 'csv', 'der', 'pam', 'key', 'zip', 'gz', '7z', 'p

can_download = True

delete()

Delete view method

download(path=None)

Download view method.

Parameters path – File path.

edit()

Edit view method

edit_template = 'admin/fileedit.html'

editable_extensions = ('txt', 'conf', 'csv', 'py', 'ini', 'yaml')

get_edit_form()

Create form class for file editing view.

Override to implement customized behavior.

index(path=None)

index_view(path=None)

Index view method

Parameters `path` – Optional directory path. If not provided, will use the base directory

`is_accessible()`

Override this method to add permission checks.

Flask-Admin does not make any assumptions about the authentication system used in your application, so it is up to you to implement it.

By default, it will allow access for everyone.

`is_accessible_path(path)`

Verify if the provided path is accessible for the current user.

Override to customize behavior.

Parameters `path` – Relative path to the root

`list_template = 'admin/filelist.html'`

`mkdir(path=None)`

Directory creation view method

Parameters `path` – Optional directory path. If not provided, will use the base directory

`rename()`

Rename view method

`upload(path=None)`

Upload view method

Parameters `path` – Optional directory path. If not provided, will use the base directory

```
class netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo(base_path, *args,
                                                       **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView.MyBaseView, flask_admin.contrib.
fileadmin.FileAdmin
```

`action_view()`

`allowed_extensions = ('zip', 'whl', 'gz')`

`can_download = True`

`can_rename = False`

`delete()`

Delete view method

`download(path=None)`

Download view method.

Parameters `path` – File path.

`edit()`

Edit view method

`index(path=None)`

`index_view(path=None)`

Index view method

Parameters `path` – Optional directory path. If not provided, will use the base directory

`is_accessible()`

Override this method to add permission checks.

Flask-Admin does not make any assumptions about the authentication system used in your application, so it is up to you to implement it.

By default, it will allow access for everyone.

```
list_template = 'admin/filelist.html'  
mkdir(path=None)  
Directory creation view method
```

Parameters `path` – Optional directory path. If not provided, will use the base directory

```
rename()  
Rename view method
```

```
upload(path=None)  
Upload view method
```

Parameters `path` – Optional directory path. If not provided, will use the base directory

```
netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.setup(admin)
```

MyBaseView

```
class netdef.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView(name=None, category=None,  
                                         endpoint=None, url=None,  
                                         static_folder=None,  
                                         static_url_path=None,  
                                         menu_class_name=None,  
                                         menu_icon_type=None,  
                                         menu_icon_value=None)
```

Bases: `flask_admin.base.BaseView`

```
has_role(roles)
```

```
inaccessible_callback(name, **kwargs)
```

Handle the response to inaccessible views.

By default, it throw HTTP 403 error. Override this method to customize the behaviour.

```
is_accessible()
```

Override this method to add permission checks.

Flask-Admin does not make any assumptions about the authentication system used in your application, so it is up to you to implement it.

By default, it will allow access for everyone.

SettingsModel

```
class netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModel(section, key, value)  
Bases: object
```

```
key
```

```
section
```

```
value
```

```

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelForm(formdata=None,
                                                               obj=None,
                                                               prefix="",
                                                               data=None,
                                                               meta=None,
                                                               **kwargs)

Bases: wtforms.form.Form

key = <UnboundField(StringField, ('key',), {})>
section = <UnboundField(StringField, ('section',), {})>
value = <UnboundField(StringField, ('value',), {})>

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView(model,
                                                               name=None,
                                                               category=None,
                                                               endpoint=None,
                                                               url=None,
                                                               static_folder=None,
                                                               menu_class_name=None,
                                                               menu_icon_type=None,
                                                               menu_icon_value=None)

Bases: netdef.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView.MyBaseView, flask_admin.model.base.
BaseModelView

action_view()
    Mass-model action view.

ajax_lookup()

ajax_update()
    Edits a single column of a record in list view.

can_create = False
can_delete = False
can_edit = False
column_list = ('section', 'key', 'value')
column_searchable_list = 'key'
column_sortable_list = ()
create_view()
    Create model view

delete_view()
    Delete model view. Only POST method is allowed.

details_view()
    Details model view

edit_view()
    Edit model view

export (export_type)

form
    alias of SettingsModelForm

```

```
get_list(page, sort_field, sort_desc, search, filters, page_size=None)
```

Return a paginated and sorted list of models from the data source.

Must be implemented in the child class.

Parameters

- **page** – Page number, 0 based. Can be set to None if it is first page.
- **sort_field** – Sort column name or None.
- **sort_desc** – If set to True, sorting is in descending order.
- **search** – Search query
- **filters** – List of filter tuples. First value in a tuple is a search index, second value is a search value.
- **page_size** – Number of results. Defaults to ModelView's page_size. Can be overridden to change the page_size limit. Removing the page_size limit requires setting page_size to 0 or False.

```
get_pk_value(model_)
```

Return PK value from a model object.

```
index_view()
```

List view

```
init_search()
```

Initialize search. If data provider does not support search, `init_search` will return False.

```
is_accessible()
```

Override this method to add permission checks.

Flask-Admin does not make any assumptions about the authentication system used in your application, so it is up to you to implement it.

By default, it will allow access for everyone.

```
static sampling(selection, offset=0, limit=None)
```

```
netdef.EEngines.webadmin.SettingsModel.setup(admin)
```

SourcesModel

```
class netdef.EEngines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelForm(formdata=None,  
                                obj=None,          pre-  
                                fix='',    data=None,  
                                meta=None,  
                                **kwargs)  
  
Bases: wtforms.form.Form  
  
key = <UnboundField(StringField, ('key',), {'render_kw': {'readonly': True}})>  
  
process(*args, **kwargs)  
Take form, object data, and keyword arg input and have the fields process them.
```

Parameters

- **formdata** – Used to pass data coming from the enduser, usually `request.POST` or equivalent.
- **obj** – If `formdata` is empty or not provided, this object is checked for attributes matching form field names, which will be used for field values.

- **data** – If provided, must be a dictionary of data. This is only used if `formdata` is empty or not provided and `obj` does not contain an attribute named the same as the field.

- ****kwargs** – If `formdata` is empty or not provided and `obj` does not contain an attribute named the same as a field, form will assign the value of a matching keyword argument to the field, if one exists.

```

set_origin = <UnboundField(StringField, ('set_origin',), {'render_kw': {'readonly': True}})
set_source_time = <UnboundField(StringField, ('set_source_time',), {'render_kw': {'readonly': True}})
set_status_code = <UnboundField(StringField, ('set_status_code',), {'render_kw': {'readonly': True}})
set_value = <UnboundField(StringField, ('set_value',), {'render_kw': {'readonly': True}})
source = <UnboundField(StringField, ('source',), {'render_kw': {'readonly': True}})>
source_datatype = <UnboundField(StringField, ('source_datatype',), {'render_kw': {'readonly': True}})>

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView(model, name=None,
    category=None,
    endpoint=None,
    url=None,
    static_folder=None,
    menu_class_name=None,
    menu_icon_type=None,
    menu_icon_value=None)
Bases: netdef.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView.MyBaseView, flask_admin.model.base.BaseModelView

action_view()
    Mass-model action view.

ajax_lookup()
ajax_update()
    Edits a single column of a record in list view.

can_create = False
can_delete = False
can_edit = True
can_view_details = True

column_details_list = ('key', 'rule', 'source', 'controller', 'value_as_string', 'status_code')
column_list = ('key', 'rule', 'source', 'controller', 'value_as_string', 'status_code')
column_searchable_list = ('key', 'rule', 'source', 'controller', 'value')
column_sortable_list = ()

create_view()
    Create model view

delete_view()
    Delete model view. Only POST method is allowed.

details_view()
    Details model view

edit_view()
    Edit model view

```

```

export (export_type)
form
    alias of SourcesModelForm

get_list (page, sort_field, sort_desc, search, filters, page_size=None)
    Return a paginated and sorted list of models from the data source.

    Must be implemented in the child class.

    Parameters
        • page – Page number, 0 based. Can be set to None if it is first page.
        • sort_field – Sort column name or None.
        • sort_desc – If set to True, sorting is in descending order.
        • search – Search query
        • filters – List of filter tuples. First value in a tuple is a search index, second value is a search value.
        • page_size – Number of results. Defaults to ModelView's page_size. Can be overridden to change the page_size limit. Removing the page_size limit requires setting page_size to 0 or False.

get_one (ref)
    Return one model by its id.

    Must be implemented in the child class.

    Parameters id – Model id

get_pk_value (model_)
    Return PK value from a model object.

index_view ()
    List view

init_search ()
    Initialize search. If data provider does not support search, init_search will return False.

is_accessible ()
    Override this method to add permission checks.

    Flask-Admin does not make any assumptions about the authentication system used in your application, so it is up to you to implement it.

    By default, it will allow access for everyone.

static sampling (selection, offset=0, limit=None)
update_model (form, model)
    Update model from the form.

    Returns True if operation succeeded.

    Must be implemented in the child class.

    Parameters
        • form – Form instance
        • model – Model instance

```

`netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.setup(admin)`

StatisticsModel

```
class netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModel(key, value)
    Bases: object

    key
    value

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelForm(formdata=None,
    obj=None,
    prefix='',
    data=None,
    meta=None,
    **kwargs)
    Bases: wtforms.form.Form

    key = <UnboundField(StringField, ('key',), {})>
    value = <UnboundField(StringField, ('value',), {})>

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView(model,
    name=None,
    category=None,
    gory=None,
    end_point=None,
    url=None,
    static_folder=None,
    menu_class_name=None,
    menu_icon_type=None,
    menu_icon_value=None)
    Bases: netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView

    action_view()
        Mass-model action view.

    ajax_lookup()
    ajax_update()
        Edits a single column of a record in list view.

    can_create = False
    can_delete = False
    can_edit = False
    can_view_details = False
    column_list = ('key', 'value')
    column_searchable_list = 'key'
    column_sortable_list = ()

    create_view()
        Create model view

    delete_view()
        Delete model view. Only POST method is allowed.

    details_view()
        Details model view
```

```

edit_view()
    Edit model view

export (export_type)

form
    alias of StatisticsModelForm

get_list (page, sort_field, sort_desc, search, filters, page_size=None)
    Return a paginated and sorted list of models from the data source.

    Must be implemented in the child class.

Parameters

- page – Page number, 0 based. Can be set to None if it is first page.
- sort_field – Sort column name or None.
- sort_desc – If set to True, sorting is in descending order.
- search – Search query
- filters – List of filter tuples. First value in a tuple is a search index, second value is a search value.
- page_size – Number of results. Defaults to ModelView's page_size. Can be overidden to change the page_size limit. Removing the page_size limit requires setting page_size to 0 or False.

get_pk_value (model_)
    Return PK value from a model object.

index_view()
    List view

netdef.EEngines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.setup (admin)

```

Tools

```

class netdef.EEngines.webadmin.Tools.Tools (name=None, category=None,
                                              endpoint=None, url=None,
                                              static_folder=None, static_url_path=None,
                                              menu_class_name=None,
                                              menu_icon_type=None,
                                              menu_icon_value=None)
Bases: netdef.EEngines.webadmin MyBaseView MyBaseView

autoupgrade ()
autoupgrade_upgrade ()
echo ()
index ()
is_accessible ()
    Override this method to add permission checks.

    Flask-Admin does not make any assumptions about the authentication system used in your application, so it is up to you to implement it.

    By default, it will allow access for everyone.

```

```

logfile()

netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools.get_update_cmd(executable, no_index, pre, force_reinstall,
                                             find_links, trusted_host, minimal_timeout,
                                             package)

netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools.setup(admin, view=None)

netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools.stdout_from_terminal(*command, err_msg=None)

netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools.stdout_from_terminal_as_generator(*command,
                                                               err_msg=None,
                                                               pre="",
                                                               post="")

```

SecurityWebadminView

```

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.BasicSecurityForm(formdata=None,
                                                               obj=None,
                                                               pre-
                                                               fix="",
                                                               data=None,
                                                               meta=None,
                                                               **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm

new_flask_secret = <UnboundField(SelectField, ('Renew session cookie',), {'choices':
old_password = None
validate_password = None

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm(formdata=None,
                                                               obj=None,
                                                               prefix="",
                                                               data=None,
                                                               meta=None,
                                                               **kwargs)
Bases: wtforms.form.Form

confirm = <UnboundField(PasswordField, ('Repeat Password',), {})
login = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Login', [wtforms.validators.Required object])), 
new_flask_secret = <UnboundField(SelectField, ('Renew session cookie',), {'choices':
old_password = <UnboundField(PasswordField, ('Current password',), {})
password = <UnboundField(PasswordField, ('New Password',), {})
ssl_certificate = <UnboundField(SelectField, ('SSL Certificate',), {'default':  functo
ssl_certificate_key = <UnboundField(SelectField, ('SSL Key',), {'default':  functools.s
ssl_on = <UnboundField(SelectField, ('HTTPS On',), {'default':  functools.partial(<bou
update_on = <UnboundField(SelectField, ('Package upgrade',), {'default':  functools.p
update_pre_release = <UnboundField(SelectField, ('Accept pre-releases',), {'default': 
static validate_old_password(form, field)
static validate_password(form, field)

```

```

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityWebadminView(name=None,
    cat-
    e-
    gory=None,
    end-
    point=None,
    url=None,
    static_folder=None,
    static_url_path=None,
    menu_class_name=None,
    menu_icon_type=None,
    menu_icon_value=None)

Bases: netdef.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView.MyBaseView

choices_crts = [('', 'None')]
choices_keys = [('', 'None')]

index()
is_accessible()
    Override this method to add permission checks.

    Flask-Admin does not make any assumptions about the authentication system used in your application, so it is up to you to implement it.

    By default, it will allow access for everyone.

setup_conf_secrets_and_https(webadmin_conf, form)
setup_conf_userdata(webadmin_conf, form)
setup_form_defaults(form)
update_usertable(form)
usertable_is_empty()

netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.setup(admin, view=None)

```

SecurityCertificatesView

```

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesForm(formdata=None,
    obj=None,
    pre-
    fix="",
    data=None,
    meta=None,
    **kwargs)

Bases: wtforms.form.Form

basicConstraints = <UnboundField(StringField, ('basicConstraints',), {'default': 'CA:TRUE'})>
cn = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Common name',), {'default': 'build-14281606-project-471'})>
current_password = <UnboundField(PasswordField, ('Current password',), {})>
days = <UnboundField(IntegerField, ('Days valid',), {'default': 7300})>
dns_1 = <UnboundField(StringField, ('DNS.1',), {'default': 'build-14281606-project-471'})>
dns_2 = <UnboundField(StringField, ('DNS.2',), {'default': '', 'validators': [<wtfo...>]})>

```

```

dns_3 = <UnboundField(StringField, ('DNS.3',), {'default': '', 'validators': [<wtfo...>]}
extendedKeyUsage = <UnboundField(StringField, ('extendedKeyUsage',), {'default': 'cri...>)}
form_opts = <flask_admin.form.FormOpts object>
gen_opcua = <UnboundField(SelectField, ('OpcUa certificate',), {'default': '1', 'choic...>)
gen_webadmin = <UnboundField(SelectField, ('Webadmin certificate',), {'default': '1', ...>)
ip_1 = <UnboundField(StringField, ('IP.1',), {'default': '127.0.0.1', 'validators': ...>)
ip_2 = <UnboundField(StringField, ('IP.2',), {'default': '172.17.0.2', 'validators': ...>)
ip_3 = <UnboundField(StringField, ('IP.3',), {'default': '', 'validators': [<wtform...>])
ip_4 = <UnboundField(StringField, ('IP.4',), {'default': '', 'validators': [<wtform...>])
ip_5 = <UnboundField(StringField, ('IP.5',), {'default': '', 'validators': [<wtform...>])
keyUsage = <UnboundField(StringField, ('keyUsage',), {'default': 'critical, cRLSign, o...>)
subjectAltName = <UnboundField(HiddenField, ('subjectAltName:',), {})>
uri_1 = <UnboundField(StringField, ('URI.1',), {'default': <function get_uri>, 'vali...>)
uri_2 = <UnboundField(StringField, ('URI.2',), {'default': '', 'validators': [<wtfo...>])
uri_3 = <UnboundField(StringField, ('URI.3',), {'default': '', 'validators': [<wtfo...>])
static validate_current_password(form, field)

class netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesView(name=None,...>)
                                         cat-...>
                                         e-...>
                                         gory=None,...>
                                         end-...>
                                         point=None,...>
                                         url=None,...>
                                         static_folder=None,...>
                                         static_url_path=None,...>
                                         menu_class_name=None,...>
                                         menu_icon_type=None,...>
                                         menu_icon_value=None,...>

Bases: netdef.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView.MyBaseView

```

index()

is_accessible()

Override this method to add permission checks.

Flask-Admin does not make any assumptions about the authentication system used in your application, so it is up to you to implement it.

By default, it will allow access for everyone.

```
netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.get_uri()
```

```
netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.setup(admin, view=None)
```

Views

```
class netdef.Engines.webadmin.Views.Views(shared=None)
Bases: object
```

A collection of all loaded webadmin views

```
add_shared_object (shared)
load (base_packages)
setup (admin)

netdef.Engines.webadmin.Views.register (name)
```

A decorator to register webadmin views. Example:

```
from netdef.Engines.webadmin import Views

@Views.register ("NewView")
def setup(admin, view=None) :
    if not view:
        view = NewView(name='NewView', endpoint='newview')
        admin.add_view(view)
    ...
```

15 netdef.Interfaces package

- *Abstract base*
 - *Default interface*
- *Internal classes*
 - *Datamessage*
 - *Tick*
- *Built-in Interfaces*
 - *BytestringInterface*
 - *CommTestInterface*
 - *ConcurrentWebRequestInterface*
 - *FloatInterface*
 - *InfluxDBLoggerInterface*
 - *IntegerInterface*
 - *StringInterface*
 - *UnitOfValueInterface*

15.1 Abstract base

Default interface

```
class netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface.DefaultInterface (value)
Bases: object
```

Abstract base class

15.2 Internal classes

Datamessage

```
class netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataDefinition(key, default, datatype, access, extension)
Bases: netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.datamessage.AbstractBase

access
datatype
default
extension
classmethod from_uri(uri)
static is_uri(uri)
key

class netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataMessage(key, value, source_time, status_code, origin, extension)
Bases: netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.datamessage.AbstractBase

extension
classmethod from_uri(uri)
static is_uri(uri)
key
origin
source_time
status_code
value
```

Tick

```
class netdef.Interfaces.internal.tick.Tick(controller)
Bases: object

tick()
timediff()
```

15.3 Built-in Interfaces

BytestringInterface

```
class netdef.Interfaces.BytestringInterface.ByteStringInterface(value)
Bases: netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface.DefaultInterface
```

CommTestInterface

```
class netdef.Interfaces.CommTestInterface.CommTestInterface(value)
Bases: netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface.DefaultInterface

available
delay

class netdef.Interfaces.CommTestInterface.Value(value)
Bases: object

available
delay
```

ConcurrentWebRequestInterface

```
class netdef.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface(value)
Bases: netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface.DefaultInterface

available
data
delay

class netdef.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface.Value(value)
Bases: object

available
data
delay
```

FloatInterface

```
class netdef.Interfaces.FloatInterface.FloatInterface(value)
Bases: netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface.DefaultInterface
```

InfluxDBLoggerInterface

```
class netdef.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface.InfluxDBLoggerInterface(value)
Bases: netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface.DefaultInterface

class netdef.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface.Value(key, source, rule, controller, value, source_time, status_code)
Bases: tuple

controller
    Alias for field number 3

key
    Alias for field number 0

rule
    Alias for field number 2
```

```

source
    Alias for field number 1

source_time
    Alias for field number 5

status_code
    Alias for field number 6

value
    Alias for field number 4

```

IntegerInterface

```

class netdef.Interfaces.IntegerInterface.IntegerInterface(value)
    Bases: netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface.DefaultInterface

    Interface that facilitates bit manipulation in an integer

    bit (offset)
        returns True or False

    bits (*offsets)
        Returns True or False List

    clearbit (offset)
        Changes bit in value to False. No return value.

    clearbits (*offsets)
        Changes bits in value to False. No return value.

    setbit (offset, bit=True)
        Changing bit in value to True. Can also change to False if bit = False Does not return any value.

    setbits (*offsets, bit=True)
        Changing bits in value to True. Can also change to False if bit = False Does not return any value.

```

StringInterface

```

class netdef.Interfaces.StringInterface.StringInterface(value)
    Bases: netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface.DefaultInterface

```

UnitOfValueInterface

```

class netdef.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface.ByteUnitInterface(value)
    Bases: netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface.DefaultInterface

    get_value_and_unit()

class netdef.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface.NoUnitInterface(value)
    Bases: netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface.DefaultInterface

    get_value_and_unit()

class netdef.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface.PercentUnitInterface(value)
    Bases: netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface.DefaultInterface

    get_value_and_unit()

netdef.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface.bytes2human(n)

```

16 netdef.Rules package

- *Rules*
 - *Rules*
 - *utils*
- *Abstract base*
 - *BaseRule*
- *Built-in rule modules*
 - *CSVRule*
 - *InfluxDBLoggerRule*
 - *INIRule*
 - *YAMLRule*

16.1 Rules

Rules

```
class netdef.Rules.Rules.Rules(shared=None)
Bases: object

add_shared_object(shared)

init()

load(base_packages)
```

netdef.Rules.Rules.register(name, classref=None)

A decorator to register rules. Example:

```
from netdef.Rules import BaseRule, Rules

@Rules.register("NewRuleTemplate")
class NewRuleTemplate(BaseRule.BaseRule):
    def __init__(self, name, shared):
        ...
```

Can also be called as a normal function:

```
from netdef.Rules import BaseRule, Rules

def setup(shared):
    Rules.register("NewRuleTemplate", NewRuleTemplate)

class NewRuleTemplate(BaseRule.BaseRule):
    def __init__(self, name, shared):
        ...
```

Parameters

- **name** (*str*) – Name of the rule class
- **classref** (*object*) – Should be *None* if used as a decorator and a *class* if called as a function

Returns A callable that returns a *class* if used as a decorator and a *class* if called as a normal function

utils

```
netdef.Rules.utils.get_module_from_string(mod_str, package, abs_root, location_name,
                                         mod_name)
netdef.Rules.utils.import_file(abs_pyfile, location_name, mod_name)
netdef.Rules.utils.load_entrypoint(entrypoint, package=None)
```

16.2 Abstract base

This is an abstract baseclass

BaseRule

```
class netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule(name, shared)
Bases: object
```

Abstract class for rules.

Parameters

- **name** (*str*) – Name to be used in logfiles
- **shared** (*netdef.Shared.Shared*) – a reference to the shared object

```
add_class_to_controller(source_name, controller_name=None)
```

Sends ADD_PARSER to controls. Controllers will use static functions defined in these classes to decode / encode values etc.

Parameters

- **source_name** (*str*) – source name as string
- **controller_name** (*str*) – controller name as string

```
add_instance_to_controller(item_instance)
```

Send ADD_SOURCE to controller of given source.

Parameters **item_instance** (*netdef.Sources.BaseSource*) – source instance

```
add_interrupt(interrupt)
```

Setup the interrupt signal

```
add_new_expression(expr_info)
```

This function does too many things:

1. Updates shared.expressions.instances (indirectly via self.maintain_searches)
2. Associate the sources with expressions as arguments
3. Finds sources and sends them to controllers with ADD_SOURCE message

add_new_parser (*source_name*, *controller_name*=None)

It is not always easy for a controller to understand what kind data that a source regards as value. Some controllers do not even know which source to update with data.

Therefore the source classes has static functions that the controller can use to find out these things.

Use this function to add a source class to a controller as a parser.

Parameters

- **source_name** (*str*) – source as string
- **controller_name** (*str*) – controller as string

convert_to_instance (*item_name*, *source_name*, *controller_name*, *rule_name*, *defaultvalue*)

Uses the source name to find the actual source class. Make a instance off the given source class, returns the instance

Parameters

- **item_name** (*str*) – item as string
- **source_name** (*str*) – source as string
- **controller_name** (*str*) – controller as string
- **rule_name** (*str*) – rule as string
- **defaultvalue** – could be anything.

Returns instance of source

get_existing_instance (*source_instance*)

get_expressions (*instance*)

Returns all expression that is associated with the given instance

Returns list or None

static get_module_from_string (*mod_str*, *package*=None, *abs_root*=None, *location_name*=None, *mod_name*=None)

get_ticks ()

handle_run_expression (*incoming*, *value*, *source_time*, *status_code*)

has_existing_instance (*source_instance*)

Returns True if the source we are working on already exists. This is important, because we do not want more than one source instance for each value...

has_interrupt ()

Returns True if the interrupt signal is received

init_queue ()

Setup the message queue and timeout

loop_incoming ()

Get every message from the queue and dispatch the associated handler function

maintain_searches (*source_instance*, *expression*)

Keeps shared.expressions.instances updated

process_ticks ()

rule_name_from_key (*key*, *default_rule_name*)

Check if rule name is valid.

Parameters

- **key** (*str*) – the source key
- **default_rule_name** (*str*) – rule name to use if not found by given key

Returns rule name

Return type str

Raises **ValueError** – if rule does not exists

run()

Override this function in rule. Example:

```
def run(self):
    self.logger.info("Running")

    while not self.has_interrupt():
        self.loop_incoming() # dispatch handle_* functions

    self.logger.info("Stopped")
```

send_expressions_to_engine(*item_instance, expressions, value, source_time, status_code*)

Send RUN_EXPRESSION to the engine

Parameters

- **item_instance** – the source instance that triggered the expressions
- **expressions** (*list*) – list of expressions

send_ticks()

setup()

Implement the following:

1. Open and read a configuration file
2. Create SourceInfo for the sources found in config
3. Create instance of expression found in config
4. Create source instances based on data in SourceInfo
5. Link source instances to expression.
6. Send ADD_SOURCE and ADD_PARSER to controllers

setup_done()

Update useful statistics

setup_ticks()

sleep(*seconds*)

” Sleep by waiting for the interrupt. Should be used instead of time.sleep. Override if sleep should be interrupted by even more signals

source_and_controller_from_key(*key, controller=None*)

Check if controller name is valid. Returns a valid (key, controller) tuple

Parameters

- **key** (*str*) – the source key
- **controller** (*str*) – controller name to use if not found by given key

Returns tuple of key and controller

Return type tuple

Raises ValueError – if controller does not exists

update_statistics (namespace, error_count, expression_count, source_count)

 Write useful info to Statistics-singleton

```
class netdef.Rules.BaseRule.ExpressionInfo (module, arguments, func='expression', setup='setup')
```

Bases: object

This is a data class that *describes* an expression. The rule shall create an expression based on this *description*

arguments

func

module

setup

```
class netdef.Rules.BaseRule.SourceInfo (typename, key, controller=None, default_value=None, setup='setup')
```

Bases: object

This is a data class that *describes* a source. The rule shall create a source instance based on this *description*

controller

defaultvalue

get_setup_func (instance)

key

setup

typename

16.3 Built-in rule modules

CSVRule

```
class netdef.Rules.CSVRule.CSVRule (name, shared)
```

Bases: *netdef.Rules.BaseRule*

Tip: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

handle_run_expression (incoming, value, source_time, status_code)

run ()

 Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

setup ()

 Parse config files

setup_csv_rule (name)

 Parse CSV file.

InfluxDBLoggerRule

```
class netdef.Rules.InfluxDBLoggerRule.InfluxDBLoggerRule(name, shared)
Bases: netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule

handle_run_expression (incoming, value, source_time, status_code)

run ()
    Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal. Calls setup_auto_logging () once at startup

setup ()
    Autogenerate logging expressions and sources for every source that is already created by other rules
```

INIRule

```
class netdef.Rules.INIRule.INIRule(name, shared)
Bases: netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule
```

Caution: Development Status :: 4 - Beta

```
handle_run_expression (incoming, value, source_time, status_code)

run ()
    Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

setup ()
    Parse config files

setup_ini_rule (name, rel_inifile)
    parse given ini-file
```

YAMLRule

```
class netdef.Rules.YAMLRule.YAMLRule(name, shared)
Bases: netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule
```

Danger: Development Status :: 3 - Alpha

```
handle_run_expression (incoming, value, source_time, status_code)

run ()
    Main loop. Will exit when receiving interrupt signal

setup ()
    Parse config files

setup_yaml_rule (name, rel_yamlfile)
    parse given yaml-file
```

17 netdef.Shared package

- *Internal*
- *Shared*
- *SharedConfig*
- *SharedExpressions*
- *SharedQueues*
- *SharedSources*

17.1 Internal

```
class netdef.Shared.Internal.Statistics
Bases: object
```

A singleton class to store statistics as key-value pair. Can be turned off for performance or security.

Can be imported from Rules, Controllers and Expressions.

Example:

```
import psutil
from netdef.Shared.Internal import Statistics
from netdef.Sources.SystemMonitorSource import bytes2human

if Statistics.on:
    uss = psutil.Process().memory_full_info().uss
    Statistics.set("process.memory.startup", bytes2human(uss))

static get(key)
static get_dict()
on = True
static set(key, value)
statistics = {}
```

17.2 Shared

```
class netdef.Shared.Shared(identifier, install_path, proj_path, default_config_string)
Bases: object
```

Shared memory for the application. This is the class of the *shared* instance that is passed to all controllers, rules, engines and expressions. You will use this class to read configs, get message queues etc.

Parameters

- **identifier** (*str*) – a unique identifier for this app.
- **install_path** (*str*) – Full filepath to application package location
- **proj_path** (*str*) – Full filepath to project location

- **default_config_string** (*str*) – initial config text for SharedConfig.Config

17.3 SharedConfig

```
class netdef.Shared.SharedConfig.Config(identifier, install_path, proj_path, default_config_string, read_from_files=True)
Bases: object
```

A *wrapper* class for the configparser module in standard python library.

Parameters

- **identifier** (*str*) – a unique identifier for this app.
- **install_path** (*str*) – Full filepath to application package location
- **proj_path** (*str*) – Full filepath to project location
- **default_config_string** (*str*) – initial config text for configparser

add_section (*section*)

config (*section*, *key*, *defaultvalue=None*, *add_if_not_exists=True*)

get_dict (*section*)

get_full_list ()

is_hidden_value (*section*, *key*)

read_default (*config_path*)

set_config (*section*, *key*, *value*)

set_hidden_value (*section*, *key*)

verify (*proj_path*, *config_path*)

17.4 SharedExpressions

```
class netdef.Shared.SharedExpressions.ExpressionInstances
Bases: object
```

add_expression (*item*)

add_expression_in_source_ref (*ref*, *expression*)

get_expressions_by_source_ref (*ref*)

has_expression_in_source_ref (*ref*, *expression*)

has_source_ref (*ref*)

```
class netdef.Shared.SharedExpressions.SharedExpressions
```

Bases: object

instances = <netdef.Shared.SharedExpressions.ExpressionInstances object>

17.5 SharedQueues

```
class netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.MessageType
Bases: enum.Enum

An enumeration.

ADD_PARSER = 6
    Instruct the controller to use the given source class as a parser

ADD_SOURCE = 2
    Instruct the controller to update the given source's value from external datasource

APP_STATE = 9
    Inform the controller of application state

READ_ALL = 1
    warning: Not implemented yet

READ_SOURCE = 3
    warning: Not implemented yet

REMOVE_SOURCE = 7
    warning: Not implemented yet

RUN_EXPRESSION = 5
    Instruct the rule or engine to execute the given expression's function

TICK = 8
    Instruct the controller to send a reply

WRITE_SOURCE = 4
    Instruct the controller to update external datasource from the given source's value

class netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.AppStateType
Bases: enum.Enum

An enumeration.

RUNNING = 2

SETUP = 1

class netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.SharedQueues(maxsize=0)
Bases: object

Message queues for all controllers, rules and the engine

add_controller(name)
    Create a incoming queue for given controller'

add_rule(name)
    Create a incoming queue for given rule'

get_messages_to_controller(name)
    Returns the incoming queue for given controller

get_messages_to_engine()
    Returns the incoming queue for the engine

get_messages_to_rule(name)
    Returns the incoming queue for given rule

run_expressions_in_engine(source_instance, expressions, value, source_time, status_code)
    Send a RUN_EXPRESSION message to the engine.
```

Parameters

- **source_instance** – the source that triggered given expressions
- **expressions** (*list*) – list of expressions

run_expressions_in_rule (*source_instance*)

Send a RUN_EXPRESSION message to given rule.

Parameters **source_instance** – the source

send_message_to_controller (*messagetype, controllername, message_object*)

Send a message to given controller

Parameters

- **messagetype** (*self.MessageType*) –
- **controllername** (*str*) –
- **message_object** – usually a source instance. can also be a tuple.

send_message_to_engine (*messagetype, message_object*)

Send a message to the engine

Parameters

- **messagetype** (*self.MessageType*) – probably Mes-
sageType.RUN_EXPRESSION
- **message_object** – usually a source instance.

send_message_to_rule (*messagetype, rule_name, message_object*)

Send a message to given rule

Parameters

- **messagetype** (*self.MessageType*) –
- **rule_name** (*str*) –
- **message_object** – usually a source instance.

send_running_state_to_controller (*controllername*)

Send a APP_STATE message to given controller

Parameters **controllername** – the controller

send_setup_state_to_controller (*controllername*)

Send a APP_STATE message to given controller

Parameters **controllername** – the controller

write_value_to_controller (*source_instance, value, source_time*)

Send a WRITE_SOURCE message to given controller

Parameters

- **source_instance** – the source
- **value** – new value. datatype have to match the given source
- **source_time** (*datetime.datetime*) – timestamp in utc

17.6 SharedSources

```
class netdef.Shared.SharedSources.SharedSources
Bases: object

classes contain a dict (classes.items) with uninitiated sources classes. (key is name from config, value is class) Used by rules when parsing config files and finding the right source.

instances contains a list of all sources (instances.items) instances created by the rules.

classes = <netdef.Shared.SharedSources.SourceClasses object>
instances = <netdef.Shared.SharedSources.SourceInstances object>

class netdef.Shared.SharedSources.SourceClasses
Bases: object

add_item(source_name, classobj)
get_item(name)
init_items(items)

class netdef.Shared.SharedSources.SourceInstances
Bases: object

add_item(item)
get_item_by_ref(ref)
has_item_ref(ref)
```

18 netdef.Sources package

- *Sources*
- *Abstract base*
 - *BaseSource*
- *Built-in Interfaces*
 - *BytestringSource*
 - *CommTestSource*
 - *ConcurrentWebRequestSource*
 - *CrontabSource*
 - *DictSource*
 - *FloatSource*
 - *HoldingRegisterSource*
 - *InfluxDBLoggerSource*
 - *IntegerSource*
 - *InternalSource*
 - *MQTTDataMessageSource*

- *SubprocessSource*
- *SystemMonitorSource*
- *TextSource*
- *VariantSource*
- *XmlRpcMethodCallSource*
- *ZmqDataAccessSource*

18.1 Sources

```
class netdef.Sources.Sources.Sources (shared=None)
    Bases: object
        add_shared_object (shared)
        init ()
        load (base_packages)
netdef.Sources.Sources.register (name, classref=None)
    A decorator to register sources. Example:
```

```
from netdef.Sources import BaseSource, Sources

@Sources.register("NewSourceTemplate")
class NewSourceTemplate (BaseSource.BaseSource):
    def __init__ (self, name, shared):
        ...
```

Can also be called as a normal function:

```
from netdef.Sources import BaseSource, Sources

def setup (shared):
    Sources.register("NewSourceTemplate", NewSourceTemplate)

class NewSourceTemplate (BaseSource.BaseSource):
    def __init__ (self, name, shared):
        ...
```

Parameters

- **name** (*str*) – Name of the source class
- **classref** (*object*) – Should be *None* if used as a decorator and a *class* if called as a function

Returns A callable that returns a *class* if used as a decorator and a *class* if called as a normal function

18.2 Abstract base

BaseSource

```
class netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource(key=None, value=None, controller=None,
                                             source=None, rule=None)
```

Bases: object

can_set_value_from_string()

Returns True if the value can be converted from string to its given datatype. Only builtins.int, str and float have built-in support, but additional types can be implemented by this function and `set_value_from_string`

static can_unpack_subitems(value)

Function that confirms / decides on input data a known list. If so, then `unpack_subitems` can be used afterwards.

Example:

```
def parse_response(self, response):
    for parser in self.get_parsers():
        if parser.can_unpack_subitems(response):
            yield from parser.unpack_subitems(response)
```

static can_unpack_value(value)

Function that confirms / determines if the input data is compatible with this class. If so, `unpack_value` should be used afterwards.

Example:

```
def parse_item(self, item):
    for parser in self.get_parsers():
        if parser.can_unpack_value(item):
            key, source_time, value = parser.unpack_value(item)
            self.send_datachange(key, source_time, value)
```

copy_get_value()

Shallow copy of the value

copy_value()

Shallow copy of the value

get

Get the value that is updated by the controller

get_reference()

Used to identify similar sources. If two instances return the same reference this means that one instance is redundant and can be replaced

pack_add_source()

Used if source must be added to external system. I.e. a subscription. Can be overridden and customized.

static pack_subitems(value)

Creates output that can be used to query for a list of inputs

pack_value(value)

Function that converts key and values into a format that the source uses. Can be overridden and adapted to the controller it is to be used in.

Example:

```
def handle_write_source(self, incoming, value, source_time):
    data = incoming.pack_value(value, source_time)
    topic, payload = incoming.make_message(incoming.key, data)
    self.publish_data_item(topic, payload)
```

register_set_callback (set_callback)

Register the callback that sends WRITE_SOURCE message to the controller queue.

set

Get the value that is updated by expressions

set_value_from_string (value, stime=None, status_ok=True, origin=“”)

Converts given value to correct datatype and sends a WRITE_SOURCE message to controller.

This function is called when a value change is triggered from *Webadmin → Sources → Edit*

Parameters

- **value** – value to be set
- **or datetime.datetime) stime ((None)** – timestamp when the value was changed
- **status_ok (bool)** – True if value is good
- **origin (str)** – who set the value

static unpack_subitems (value)

Function that parses response from source and yield items found in value. This can be overridden and adapted to the controller it is to be used in.

Example:

```
def parse_response(self, response):
    for parser in self.get_parsers():
        if parser.can_unpack_subitems(response):
            yield from parser.unpack_subitems(response)
```

static unpack_value (key, source_time, value)

Function that parses response from source and returns following tuple: (key, source_time, value) Key can then be used to find the right instance and update values.

Can be overridden and adapted to the controller it is to be used in.

Returns tuple(key, source_time, value)

Return type tuple

Example:

```
def parse_item(self, item):
    for parser in self.get_parsers():
        if parser.can_unpack_value(item):
            key, source_time, value = parser.unpack_value(item)
            self.send_datachange(key, source_time, value)
```

value_as_string

Is primarily used by web interfaces to display value in table. Can be overridden to limit the display of large data. Example:

```

@property
def value_as_string(self):
    if self.value and isinstance(self.value, bytes):
        n = len(self.value)
        return "<{}...><data len:{}>".format(self.value[:10], n)
    else:
        return super().value_as_string

```

class netdef.Sources.BaseSource.StatusCode

Bases: enum.Enum

Used to indicate the quality of a value in BaseSource.status_code

NONE: Value is not set yet. INITIAL: First value. you might have to update caches with this value at application startup. GOOD: A normal value update. INVALID: A value update where the value is not to be trusted.

GOOD = 2

INITIAL = 1

INVALID = 3

NONE = 0

18.3 Built-in Interfaces

BytestringSource

```

class netdef.Sources.BytestringSource.BytestringSource (*args, **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource

value_as_string
    byte data as string

```

CommTestSource

```

class netdef.Sources.CommTestSource.CommTestSource (*args, **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.FloatSource.FloatSource

unpack_host_and_port()

```

ConcurrentWebRequestSource

```

class netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebRequestSource (*args,
                                                                           **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource

DEFAULT_CLIENT_SESSION_TIMEOUT = 2
add_client_session(session)
build_url(url)
get_basic_auth()
get_client_session()
get_client_session_timeout()

```

```

get_commands_list()
get_connect_request()
get_poll_request()
get_poll_request_interval()
get_start_url()
has_basic_auth()
has_connect_request()
has_poll_request()
parse_url(url)

class netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.Request(method, url,
                                                               params=None,
                                                               data=None)
Bases: object

data
method
params
url

class netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.Result(result)
Bases: object

result

netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.setup(shared)

```

CrontabSource

```

class netdef.Sources.CrontabSource.CrontabSource(*args, **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource

```

DictSource

```

class netdef.Sources.DictSource.DictSource(*args, **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource

```

FloatSource

```

class netdef.Sources.FloatSource.FloatSource(*args, **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource

```

HoldingRegisterSource

```

class netdef.Sources.HoldingRegisterSource.HoldingRegisterSource(*args,
                                                               **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.IntegerSource.IntegerSource

static pack_unit_and_address(unit, address)

```

```
unpack_unit_and_address()
```

InfluxDBLoggerSource

```
class netdef.Sources.InfluxDBLoggerSource.InfluxDBLoggerSource(*args,  
                                                               **kwargs)
```

Bases: *netdef.Sources.BaseSource*.*BaseSource*

A dataholder class to be used with InfluxDBLoggerController

```
get_points(data, source_time, status_code)
```

Returns a list suitable as argument for InfluxDBClient.write_points()

Parameters

- **data** (*InfluxDBLoggerInterface.Value*) – an object with data to store in influxdb
- **source_time** (*datetime.datetime*) – measurement time
- **status_code** (*BaseSource.StatusCode*) – measurement field.status_code

Returns a list of dicts

```
static make_points(interface, measurement, value, source_time, status_code)
```

Make a list suitable as argument for InfluxDBClient.write_points()

Parameters

- **interface** (*BaseSource*, *InfluxDBLoggerInterface*) – an object with key, rule, source an controller attrs
- **measurement** (*str*) – influxdb measurement name
- **value** – measurement field.value
- **source_time** (*datetime.datetime*) – measurement time
- **status_code** (*BaseSource.StatusCode*) – measurement field.status_code

Returns a list of dicts

```
unpack_measurement()
```

Returns self.key. Override to change measurement name.

IntegerSource

```
class netdef.Sources.IntegerSource.IntegerSource(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *netdef.Sources.BaseSource*.*BaseSource*

InternalSource

```
class netdef.Sources.InternalSource.InternalSource(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *netdef.Sources.DictSource*.*DictSource*

```
static can_unpack_value(value)
```

Function that confirms / determines if the input data is compatible with this class. If so, unpack_value should be used afterwards.

Example:

```

def parse_item(self, item):
    for parser in self.get_parsers():
        if parser.can_unpack_value(item):
            key, source_time, value = parser.unpack_value(item)
            self.send_datachange(key, source_time, value)

```

pack_value (value)

Function that converts key and values into a format that the source uses. Can be overridden and adapted to the controller it is to be used in.

Example:

```

def handle_write_source(self, incoming, value, source_time):
    data = incoming.pack_value(value, source_time)
    topic, payload = incoming.make_message(incoming.key, data)
    self.publish_data_item(topic, payload)

```

static unpack_value (value)

Function that parses response from source and returns following tuple: (key, source_time, value) Key can then be used to find the right instance and update values.

Can be overridden and adapted to the controller it is to be used in.

Returns tuple(key, source_time, value)

Return type tuple

Example:

```

def parse_item(self, item):
    for parser in self.get_parsers():
        if parser.can_unpack_value(item):
            key, source_time, value = parser.unpack_value(item)
            self.send_datachange(key, source_time, value)

```

MQTTDataMessageSource

```

class netdef.Sources.MQTTDataMessageSource.MQTTDataMessageSource(*args,
                                                               **kwargs)

```

Bases: *netdef.Sources.BaseSource*.*BaseSource*

static can_unpack_value (value)

Check if it is possible to extract a value from the payload

static make_message (topic, datamessage)

Wraps given datamessage into a json-payload

Parameters

- **topic** (*str*) – mqtt topic
- **datamessage** (*DataMessage*) – a datamessage object

Returns tuple of topic and json payload

Return type tuple

pack_value (value, stime, status_code, origin)

pack the value and stime into a mqtt payload

```
static parse_message(topic, payload)
Parse given json-payload into a datamessage object

Parameters

- topic (str) – mqtt topic
- payload (str) – json payload

Returns a DataMessage object
Return type DataMessage

static unpack_value(value)
Return a tuple with key, time and value from the mqtt payload :param DataMessage value: datamessage from mqtt payload :returns: tuple(key, source_time, value, origin) :rtype: tuple
```

SubprocessSource

```
class netdef.Sources.SubprocessSource.SubprocessSource(*args, **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource

DEFAULT_INTERVAL = 10

static can_unpack_subitems(value)
    Returns False, cannot unpack subitems

get_command_and_args(args=None)
    Get command and argument to run

get_poll_interval()
has_initial_poll()
has_poll_interval()

parse_stdout_response(value)
    Implement parsing function

static unpack_subitems(value)
    Yields None, cannot unpack subitems

netdef.Sources.SubprocessSource.setup(shared)
```

SystemMonitorSource

```
class netdef.Sources.SystemMonitorSource.SystemMonitorByteSource(*args,
**kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.SystemMonitorSource.SystemMonitorSource

static get_interface()

class netdef.Sources.SystemMonitorSource.SystemMonitorPercentSource(*args,
**kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.SystemMonitorSource.SystemMonitorSource

static get_interface()

class netdef.Sources.SystemMonitorSource.SystemMonitorSource(*args, **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource

static get_interface()
```

```
get_value_and_unit()
value_as_string
```

TextSource

```
class netdef.Sources.TextSource.TextSource(*args, **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource
```

VariantSource

```
class netdef.Sources.VariantSource.VariantSource(*args, **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource
```

XmlRpcMethodCallSource

```
class netdef.Sources.XmlRpcMethodCallSource.XmlRpcMethodCallSource(*args,
**kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource

static can_unpack_subitems(value)
    Returns False, cannot unpack subitems

make_rpc_request(value)
parse_rpc_response(value)
poll_request()

static unpack_subitems(value)
    Yields None, cannot unpack subitems
```

ZmqDataAccessSource

```
class netdef.Sources.ZmqDataAccessSource.ZmqDataAccessSource(*args, **kwargs)
Bases: netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource

pack_address(addr)
unpack_address()
```

19 Indices and tables

- genindex
- modindex
- search

Python Module Index

N

netdef.__main__, 54
netdef.Controllers.BaseAsyncController, 65
netdef.Controllers.BaseController, 62
netdef.Controllers.CommTestController, 66
netdef.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController, 67
netdef.Controllers.Controllers, 62
netdef.Controllers.CrontabController, 68
netdef.Controllers.InfluxDBLoggerController, 68
netdef.Controllers.InternalController, 68
netdef.Controllers.ModbusClientController, 71
netdef.Controllers.ModbusServerController, 73
netdef.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController, 75
netdef.Controllers.OPCUAClientController, 76
netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController, 76
netdef.Controllers.RESTJsonController, 79
netdef.Controllers.SubprocessController, 80
netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController, 80
netdef.Controllers.XmlRpcController, 82
netdef.Controllers.ZmqDataAccessController, 84
netdef.Engines.BaseEngine, 85
netdef.Engines.expression.Collector, 87
netdef.Engines.expression.Expression, 86
netdef.Engines.NginxWebGuiReverseProxy, 89
netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine, 88
netdef.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine, 88
netdef.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex, 89
netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView, 90
netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel, 92
netdef.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView, 94
netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView, 102
netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView, 101
netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel, 94
netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel, 96
netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel, 99
netdef.Interfaces.BytestringInterface, 105
netdef.Interfaces.CommTestInterface, 106
netdef.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface, 106
netdef.Interfaces.datamessage, 105
netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface, 104
netdef.Interfaces.FloatInterface, 106
netdef.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface, 106
netdef.Interfaces.IntegerInterface, 107
netdef.Interfaces.internal.tick, 105
netdef.Interfaces.StringInterface, 107
netdef.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface, 107
netdef.Rules.BaseRule, 109
netdef.Rules.CSVRule, 112
netdef.Rules.InfluxDBLoggerRule, 113
netdef.Rules.INIRule, 113
netdef.Rules.Rules, 108
netdef.Rules.utils, 109
netdef.Rules.YAMLRule, 113
netdef.service, 55
netdef.Shared.Internal, 114
netdef.Shared.Shared, 114
netdef.Shared.SharedConfig, 115
netdef.Shared.SharedExpressions, 115
netdef.Shared.SharedQueues, 116
netdef.Shared.SharedSources, 118
netdef.Sources.BaseSource, 120
netdef.Sources.BytestringSource, 122
netdef.Sources.CommTestSource, 122
netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource, 122
netdef.Sources.CrontabSource, 123
netdef.Sources.DictSource, 123
netdef.Sources.FloatingRegisterSource, 123
netdef.Sources.HoldingRegisterSource, 123
netdef.Sources.InfluxDBLoggerSource, 124

netdef.Sources.IntegerSource, 124
netdef.Sources.InternalSource, 124
netdef.Sources.MQTTDataMessageSource,
 125
netdef.Sources.Sources, 119
netdef.Sources.SubprocessSource, 126
netdef.Sources.SystemMonitorSource, 126
netdef.Sources.TextSource, 127
netdef.Sources.VarianSource, 127
netdef.Sources.XmlRpcMethodCallSource,
 127
netdef.Sources.ZmqDataAccessSource, 127
netdef.systemd_service, 58
netdef.testutils, 60
netdef.utils, 59
netdef.windows_service, 56

Index

Symbols

`__call__() (netdef.Engines.expression.Collector.Collector method), 87`

A

`access (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataDefinition attribute), 105`

`action_view() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView method), 91`

`action_view() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files method), 92`

`action_view() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo method), 93`

`action_view() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView method), 95`

`action_view() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView method), 97`

`action_view() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView method), 99`

`activate_session() (netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.CustomInternalSession method), 77`

`add() (netdef.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController.NextInterval method), 67`

`add() (netdef.Controllers.SubprocessController.NextInterval method), 80`

`add_arg() (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Expression method), 87`

`add_class_to_controller() (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 109`

`add_client_session() (netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebRequestSource method), 122`

`add_controller() (netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.SharedQueues method), 116`

`add_controller_classes() (netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine method), 85`

`add_expression() (netdef.Shared.SharedExpressions.ExpressionInstances method), 115`

`add_expression_in_source_ref() (netdef.Shared.SharedExpressions.ExpressionInstances method), 85`

`method), 115`

`add_folder() (netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController method), 78`

`add_instance_to_controller() (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 109`

`add_interrupt() (netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController method), 63`

`add_interrupt() (netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseExpressionExecutor method), 85`

`add_interrupt() (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 109`

`add_item() (netdef.Shared.SharedSources.SourceClasses method), 118`

`add_item() (netdef.Shared.SharedSources.SourceInstances method), 118`

`add_kwarg() (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Expression method), 87`

`add_logger() (netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController method), 63`

`add_name() (netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseExpressionExecutor method), 85`

`add_new_expression() (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 109`

`add_new_parser() (netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.MessageType attribute), 116`

`ADD_PARSER (netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.MessageType attribute), 116`

`add_parser() (netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController method), 63`

`add_rule() (netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.SharedQueues method), 116`

`add_rule_classes() (netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine method), 85`

`add_section() (netdef.Shared.SharedConfig.Config method), 115`

`add_shared() (netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseExpressionExecutor method), 85`

`add_shared_object() (netdef.Controllers.Controllers.Controllers method), 62`

`add_shared_object() (netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine method), 85`

add_shared_object () (net- attribute), 56
 def.Engines.webadmin.Views.Views method), ApplicationService (class in net-
 104 def.systemd_service), 58
 add_shared_object () (netdef.Rules.Rules.Rules AppStateType (class in netdef.Shared.SharedQueues),
 method), 108 116
 add_shared_object () (net- args (netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.DataItem
 def.Sources.Sources method), 119 attribute), 80
 ADD_SOURCE (netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.MessageType Argument (class in net-
 attribute), 116 def.Engines.expression.Expression), 86
 add_source () (net- arguments (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.ExpressionInfo at-
 def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController tribute), 112
 method), 63 assert_any_call () (netdef.testutils.MockSource
 add_source_classes () (net- method), 60 assert_called () (netdef.testutils.MockSource
 def.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine method), 85 method), 60
 add_variablenode () (net- assert_called_once () (net-
 def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController testutils.MockSource method), 60
 method), 78 assert_called_once_with () (net-
 ajax_lookup () (net- def.testutils.MockSource method), 60
 def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView method), 61
 method), 91 def.testutils.MockSource method), 61
 ajax_lookup () (net- assert_not_called () (netdef.testutils.MockSource
 def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView method), 61
 method), 95 assert_value () (netdef.testutils.MockSource
 ajax_lookup () (net- method), 61
 def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelViewupgrade () (net-
 method), 97 def.Engines.webadmin.Tools.Tools method),
 ajax_lookup () (net- 100
 def.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelViewupgrade () (net-
 method), 99 def.Engines.webadmin.Tools.Tools method),
 ajax_update () (net- 100
 def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView (netdef.Interfaces.CommTestInterface.CommTestInterface
 method), 91 attribute), 106
 ajax_update () (net- available (netdef.Interfaces.CommTestInterface.Value
 def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView attribute), 106
 method), 95 available (netdef.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface.Concurrent
 ajax_update () (net- attribute), 106
 def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelViewavailable (netdef.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface.Value
 method), 97 attribute), 106
 ajax_update () (net- B
 def.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView
 method), 99 BaseAsyncController (class in net-
 allowed_extensions (net- def.Controllers.BaseAsyncController), 65
 def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files attribute), 92 BaseController (class in net-
 def.Controllers.BaseController), 62
 allowed_extensions (net- BaseEngine (class in netdef.Engines.BaseEngine), 85
 def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepoBaseExpressionExecutor (class in net-
 attribute), 93 def.Engines.BaseEngine), 85
 app_callback (net- BaseRule (class in netdef.Rules.BaseRule), 109
 def.systemd_service.ApplicationService attribute), 58 BaseSource (class in netdef.Sources.BaseSource), 120
 tribute), 58 basicConstraints (net-
 APP_STATE (netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.MessageType def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificates
 attribute), 116 attribute), 102
 application (netdef.windows_service.GenericApplicationService

```

BasicSecurityForm      (class      in      net- can_download          (net-
def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView),           def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo
101                   attribute), 93
bit () (netdef.Interfaces.IntegerInterface.IntegerInterface can_edit (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModel
method), 107           attribute), 91
bits () (netdef.Interfaces.IntegerInterface.IntegerInterface can_edit (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView
method), 107           attribute), 95
block () (netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine can_edit (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView
static method), 85           attribute), 97
block () (netdef.Engines.NginxWebGuiReverseProxy.NginxReverseProxy can_edit (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView
method), 89           attribute), 99
block () (netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ThreadedEngine can_rename (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo
static method), 88           attribute), 93
block () (netdef.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine.ThreadedWebGuiEngine can_from_string () (net-
method), 88           def.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource method),
build_folders () (net- 120
def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController subitems () (net-
method), 78           def.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource static
build_url () (netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebRequestSource
method), 122           can_unpack_subitems () (net-
bytes2human () (in module net- def.Sources.SubprocessSource.SubprocessSource
def.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface), 107           static method), 126
ByteStringInterface (class in net- can_unpack_subitems () (net-
def.Interfaces.BytestringInterface), 105           def.Sources.XmlRpcMethodCallSource.XmlRpcMethodCallSource
BytestringSource   (class in net- can_unpack_value () (net-
def.Sources.BytestringSource), 122           def.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource static
ByteUnitInterface  (class in net- can_unpack_value () (net-
def.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface), 107           def.Sources.InternalSource.InternalSource
method), 120           static method), 124
can_unpack_value () (net-
def.Sources.InternalSource.InternalSource static method), 124
C
call_args (netdef.testutils.MockSource attribute), 61
call_args_list (netdef.testutils.MockSource attribute), 61
call_count (netdef.testutils.MockSource attribute), 61
can_create (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView
attribute), 91
can_create (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView
attribute), 95
can_create (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView
attribute), 97
can_create (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView
attribute), 99
can_delete (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView
attribute), 91
can_delete (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView
attribute), 95
can_delete (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView
attribute), 97
can_delete (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView
attribute), 99
can_download (net- at- clearbit () (netdef.Interfaces.IntegerInterface.IntegerInterface
def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files attribute), 92           method), 63
clearbits () (netdef.Interfaces.IntegerInterface.IntegerInterface
method), 107
clearbits () (netdef.Interfaces.IntegerInterface.IntegerInterface
method), 107

```

```

        method), 107
cli() (in module netdef.__main__), 54
cn(netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesView), 67
attribute), 102
collect() (in module net- def.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController),
def.Engines.expression.Collector), 88 ConcurrentWebRequestInterface (class in net-
Collector (class in def.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface),
def.Engines.expression.Collector), 87 net- 106
column_details_list ConcurrentWebRequestSource (class in net-
def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView) (netdef.Controllers.OPCUAClientController.OPCUAClientCon-
attribute), 97 net- 122
column_list (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView), 115
attribute), 91
column_list (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView) (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm-
attribute), 95 attribute), 101
column_list (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView), 79
attribute), 97
column_list (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView), 84
attribute), 99
column_searchable_list (net- controller, 6
def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument
attribute), 86
column_searchable_list (net- controller(netdef.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface.Value
def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView attribute), 106
attribute), 95 controller (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.SourceInfo
column_searchable_list (net- attribute), 112
def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView), 62
attribute), 97
column_searchable_list (net- convert_to_instance() (net-
def.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView def.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 110
attribute), 99 copy_get_value() (net-
copy_value() (net-
column_sortable_list (net- def.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource method),
def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView), 120
attribute), 91
column_sortable_list (net- def.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource method),
def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView 120
attribute), 95
create_datavalue() (net-
column_sortable_list (net- def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController
def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView method), 78
attribute), 97
create_interface() (net-
column_sortable_list (net- def.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument
def.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView method), 86
attribute), 99
create_monitored_items() (net-
command_result_view() (net- def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController
def.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.MyAdminIndexView method), 78
method), 90
create_project() (in module netdef.__main__), 54
CommTestController (class in net- create_view() (net-
def.Controllers.CommTestController), 66 def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView
method), 91
CommTestInterface (class in net- create_view() (net-
def.Interfaces.CommTestInterface), 106 def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView
method), 95
CommTestSource (class in net- create_view() (net-
def.Sources.CommTestSource), 122 def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView
ConcurrentWebRequestController (class in net-

```

```

        method), 97
create_view()                               (net-      DEFAULT_INTERVAL          (net-
                                              def.Sources.SubprocessSource.SubprocessSource
        method), 99
CrontabController (class in net-          net-      DefaultInterface (class   in   net-
                                              def.Controllers.CrontabController), 68
CrontabSource   (class in net-          net-      def.Interfaces.DefaultInterface), 104
                                              defaultvalue (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.SourceInfo at-
                                              tribute), 112
CSVRule (class in netdef.Rules.CSVRule), 112
current_password                           (net-      delay (netdef.Interfaces.CommTestInterface.CommTestInterface
                                              def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificate), 106
                                              attribute), 102
CustomAnonInternalSession (class in net- net-      delay (netdef.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface.ConcurrentWeb-
                                              def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController), 76
                                              attribute), 106
delay (netdef.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface.Value attribute), 106
CustomInternalSession (class in net-      net-      delay (netdef.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface.Value attribute), 106
                                              def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController), 76
CustomServer     (class in net-          net-      delete () (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files
                                              def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo
                                              method), 92
                                              method), 93
delete_view()                                (net-      delete_view ()           (net-
                                              def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView
                                              method), 91
delete_view()                                (net-      delete_view ()           (net-
                                              def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView
                                              method), 95
data (netdef.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface.ConcurrentWebRequest), 106
data (netdef.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface.Value), 106
data (netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.Request attribute), 123
datachange_notification()                   (net-      delete_view ()           (net-
                                              def.Controllers.OPCUAClientController.SubHandler
                                              method), 76
                                              details_view ()          (net-
                                              def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView
                                              method), 91
datachange_notification()                   (net-      details_view ()          (net-
                                              def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.SubHandler
                                              method), 79
                                              details_view ()          (net-
                                              def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView
                                              method), 95
DataDefinition (class in net-          net-      details_view ()          (net-
                                              def.Interfaces.datamessage), 105
                                              def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView
                                              method), 97
DataItem       (class in net-          net-      details_view ()          (net-
                                              def.Controllers.SystemMonitorController), 80
                                              def.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView
                                              method), 99
DataMessage (class in netdef.Interfaces.datamessage), 105
datatype (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataDefinition attribute), 105
days (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificate), 102
default (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataDefinition attribute), 105
DEFAULT_CLIENT_SESSION_TIMEOUT (net-      net-      DictSource (class in netdef.Sources.DictSource), 123
                                              def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebRequest
                                              attribute), 102
                                              disable () (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Expression
                                              method), 87
dns_1 (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificate), 102
dns_2 (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificate), 102
dns_3 (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificate), 102
dns_WebRequest (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files
attribute), 122
method), 92

```

download() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo) (class in netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView), 90

E

echo() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools.Tools method), 100

edit() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files method), 92

edit() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo method), 93

edit_template (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files attribute), 92

edit_view() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionModelView method), 91

edit_view() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView method), 105

edit_view() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView method), 97

edit_view() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView method), 99

editable_extensions (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files attribute), 92

engine, 5

entrypoint() (in module netdef.__main__), 54

event_notification() (netdef.Controllers.OPCUAClientController.SubHandler method), 76

event_notification() (netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.SubHandler method), 79

exe_name (netdef.systemd_service.ApplicationService attribute), 58

execute() (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression method), 87

export() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionModelView method), 91

export() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView method), 95

export() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView method), 97

export() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView method), 100

expression, 7

Expression (class in netdef.Engines.expression.Expression), 86

ExpressionExecutor (class in netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine), 88

ExpressionInfo (class in netdef.Rules.BaseRule), 112

ExpressionInstances (class in netdef.Shared.SharedExpressions), 115

F

ExpressionsModelForm (class in netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView), 90

ExpressionsModelView (class in netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView), 90

extendedKeyUsage (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesView attribute), 103

extension (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataDefinition attribute), 105

extension (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataMessage attribute), 105

Files (class in netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel), 92

FIRST (netdef.Engines.expression.Collector.Mode attribute), 87

FIRST_WITH_EVENT (netdef.Engines.expression.Collector.Mode attribute), 87

FloatInterface (class in netdef.Interfaces.FloatInterface), 106

FloatSource (class in netdef.Sources.FloatSource), 123

form (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView attribute), 91

from (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView attribute), 95

from (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView attribute), 98

from (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView attribute), 100

from (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesView attribute), 103

from (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView attribute), 100

from (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionModelView attribute), 55

from_uri() (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataDefinition class method), 105

from_uri() (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataMessage class method), 105

func (netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.DataItem attribute), 80

func (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.ExpressionInfo attribute), 112

function_arguments (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModel attribute), 112

```

        attribute), 90
function_arguments                               get_commands_list()          (net-
                                                (net-      def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebReques
def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelFmethod), 122
attribute), 90                                     get_connect_request()       (net-
function_name                                  (net-      def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebReques
def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModel method), 123
attribute), 90                                     get_data_items_dict()     (in module net-
function_name                                  (net-      def.Controllers.SystemMonitorController),
def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelF8tm
attribute), 90                                     get_default_value()        (net-
                                                (net-      def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController
method), 78
G
gen_opcua (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificateView.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesForm static
attribute), 103
gen_webadmin                                    get_dict()                (netdef.Shared.Internal.Statistics static
                                                (net-      method), 114
                                                (net-      def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesForm
method), 115
generate_certificate()  (in module net-      get_edit_form()           (net-
def._main_), 55                                def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files
generate_webadmin_auth() (in module net-      method), 92
def._main_), 55                                 get_event_loop()           (net-
GenericApplicationService (class in net-      def.Controllers.BaseAsyncController.BaseAsyncController
def.windows_service), 56                         method), 65
get (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument at
tribute), 86
get (netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource attribute), 120
get () (netdef.Shared.Internal.Statistics static method),
114
get_args () (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Expression flask_app()          (net-
method), 87                                     def.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine.ThreadedWebGuiEngine
get_basic_auth() (net-      method), 88
def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebRequestSource (net-
method), 122
get_cache_filename() (net-      def.Controllers.ModbusServerController.ModbusServerController
method), 74
get_callbacks() (netdef.testutils.MockExpression method), 115
get_clean_mount_point_name() (in module net-      get_interface()           (net-
def.Controllers.SystemMonitorController), 81         def.Sources.SystemMonitorSource.SystemMonitorByteSource
get_client_session() (net-      method), 126
def.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController.ConcurrentWebRequestController (net-
method), 67
get_client_session() (net-      get_interface()           (net-
def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebRequestSource SystemMonitorSource.SystemMonitorPercentSource
method), 122
get_client_session_timeout() (net-      static method), 126
def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebRequestSource (net-
method), 118
get_command_and_args() (net-      get_item() (netdef.Shared.SharedSources.SourceClasses
def.Sources.SubprocessSource.SubprocessSource method), 118
method), 126
                                                (net-      def.Shared.SharedSources.SourceInstances
method), 118
get_key () (netdef.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController.MQTTData
method), 75

```

get_kwargs() (net- def.Sources.SubprocessSource.SubprocessSource
def.Engines.expression.Expression.Expression method), 126
method), 87
get_list() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView) (net- def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebRequestSource
method), 123
method), 91
get_list() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView) (net- def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebRequestSource
method), 123
method), 95
get_list() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView) (net- def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebRequestSource
method), 123
method), 98
get_list() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView) (net- def.Controllers.SystemMonitorController)
method), 81
method), 100
get_messages_to_controller() (net- get_proc() (in module netdef.
def.Shared.Queues.Queues method), 123
method), 116
get_messages_to_engine() (net- get_reference() (net-
def.Shared.Queues.Queues def.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource
method), 120
method), 116
get_messages_to_rule() (net- get_service() (in module netdef.service), 55
def.Shared.Queues.Queues
method), 58
method), 116
get_modbus_server_context() (net- get_service() (in module netdef.systemd_service),
def.Controllers.ModbusServerController.ModbusServerController
method), 56
method), 74
get_module() (netdef.testutils.MockExpression get_setup_func() (net-
method), 63
method), 60
get_module_from_string() (in module net- get_source() (net-
def.Rules.utils), 109 def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 63
method), 63
get_module_from_string() (net- get_sources() (net-
def.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule static method), 63
method), 110
get_nodeid() (net- get_start_url() (net-
def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUA
method), 123
method), 79
get_one() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView) (netdef.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController.MQTTDataMessageController
method), 75
method), 98
get_parsers() (net- get_update_cmd() (in module net-
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 101
method), 63
get_pk_value() (net- get_uri() (in module net-
def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView
method), 89
method), 92
get_pk_value() (net- get_user() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.LoginForm
method), 89
method), 96
get_pk_value() (net- get_value_and_unit() (net-
def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView value() (netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.DataItem
method), 107
method), 96
get_pk_value() (net- get_value_and_unit() (net-
def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView def.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface.ByteUnitInterface
method), 107
method), 98
get_pk_value() (net- get_value_and_unit() (net-
def.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView def.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface.NoUnitInterface
method), 107
method), 100
get_points() (net- get_value_and_unit() (net-
def.Sources.InfluxDBLoggerSource.InfluxDBLoggerSource def.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface.PercentUnitInterface
method), 107
method), 124
get_poll_interval() (net- get_value_and_unit() (net-
def.Sources.InfluxDBLoggerSource.InfluxDBLoggerSource def.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface.PercentUnitInterface
method), 107
method), 124

```

    def.Sources.SystemMonitorSource.SystemMonitorSource.handle_app_state() (net-
method), 126
get_varianttype() (net-
def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController.state_running() (net-
method), 79
get_vm() (in module net-
def.Controllers.SystemMonitorController), 82
GOOD (netdef.Sources.BaseSource.StatusCode attribute), 122

H
handle_add_parser() (net-
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 63
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 64
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController.ConcurrentWebRequestController.RESTJsonController
method), 67
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.InternalController.InternalController
method), 71
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.ModbusClientController.ModbusClientController
method), 72
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.ModbusServerController.ModbusServerController
method), 74
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController.MQTTDataMessageController.XmlRpcController.XmlRpcController
method), 75
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.OPCUAClientController.OPCUAClientController
method), 76
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController
method), 79
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.RESTJsonController.RESTJsonController
method), 79
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.SubprocessController.SubprocessController
method), 80
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.SystemMonitorController
method), 81
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.XmlRpcController.XmlRpcController
method), 84
handle_add_source() (net-
def.Controllers.ZmqDataAccessController.ZmqDataAccessController
method), 84

```

(net-
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 64

(net-
def.Controllers.BaseAsyncController.BaseAsyncController
method), 65

(net-
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 64

(net-
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 64

(net-
def.Controllers.ModbusServerController.ModbusServerController
method), 74

(net-
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 64

(net-
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 79

(net-
def.Controllers.XmlRpcController.XmlRpcController
method), 84

(net-
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 64

(net-
def.Controllers.RESTJsonController.RESTJsonController
method), 79

(net-
def.Controllers.RESTJsonController.RESTJsonController
method), 84

(net-
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 59

(net-
def.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseExpressionExecutor
method), 85

(net-
def.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ExpressionExecutor
method), 88

(net-
def.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 110

(net-
def.Rules.CSVRule.CSVRule method), 112

(net-
def.Rules.InfluxDBLoggerRule.InfluxDBLoggerRule
method), 113

(net-
def.Rules.INIRule.INIRule method), 113

(net-
def.Rules.YAMLRule.YAMLRule method), 113

(net-
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 113

```

        method), 64
handle_write_source() (net- has_initial_poll() (net-
    def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
        method), 64
method), 126
handle_write_source() (net- has_interrupt() (net-
    def.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController ConcurrentWebRequestController
        method), 67
method), 126
handle_write_source() (net- has_interrupt() (net-
    def.Controllers.InfluxDBLoggerController InfluxDBLoggerController
        method), 68
method), 85
handle_write_source() (net- has_interrupt() (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule
    def.Controllers.InternalController InternalController
        method), 71
method), 110
handle_write_source() (net- has_interval() (net-
    def.Controllers.ModbusClientController ModbusClientController
        method), 72
method), 67
handle_write_source() (net- has_interval() (net-
    def.Controllers.ModbusServerController ModbusServerController
        method), 74
method), 80
handle_write_source() (net- has_method(), 118
    def.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController MQTTDataMessageController
        method), 75
method), 126
handle_write_source() (net- has_method(), 123
    def.Controllers.OPCUAClientController OPCUAClientController
        method), 76
method), 123
handle_write_source() (net- has_method(), 90
    def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController OPCUAServerController
        method), 79
method), 90
handle_write_source() (net- has_role() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView.MyBaseView
    def.Controllers.RESTJsonController RESTJsonController
        method), 94
method), 94
handle_write_source() (net- has_source() (net-
    def.Controllers.SubprocessController SubprocessController
        method), 80
method), 64
handle_write_source() (net- has_source_ref() (net-
    def.Controllers.SystemMonitorController SystemMonitorController
        method), 81
method), 115
handle_write_source() (net- HoldingRegisterSource (class in net-
    def.Controllers.XmlRpcController XmlRpcController
        method), 84
method), 123
handle_write_source() (net- import_file() (in module netdef.Rules.utils), 109
    def.Controllers.ZmqDataAccessController ZmqDataAccessController
        method), 84
method), 109
has_basic_auth() (net- IndexWebRequestSource (IndexWebRequestSource
    def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource
        method), 123
method), 94
has_connect_request() (net- index() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files
    def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource
        method), 123
method), 100
has_existing_instance() (net- index() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo
    def.Rules.BaseRule
        method), 110
method), 93
has_expression_in_source_ref() (net- index() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCert
    def.Shared.SharedExpressions.ExpressionInstances
        method), 115
method), 103
has_expression_in_source_ref() (net- index() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityWeb
    def.Shared.SharedExpressions.ExpressionInstances
        method), 115
method), 102

```

```

index() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools.Tools
         method), 100
index_view() (net-
              def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView
              method), 92
index_view() (net-
              def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files
              method), 92
index_view() (net-
              def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo
              method), 93
index_view() (net-
              def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView
              method), 96
index_view() (net-
              def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView
              method), 98
index_view() (net-
              def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView
              method), 98
index_view() (net-
              def.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelView
              method), 100
InfluxDBLoggerController (class in net-
                           def.Controllers.InfluxDBLoggerController),
                           68
InfluxDBLoggerInterface (class in net-
                           def.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface),
                           106
InfluxDBLoggerRule (class in net-
                     def.Rules.InfluxDBLoggerRule), 113
InfluxDBLoggerSource (class in net-
                      def.Sources.InfluxDBLoggerSource), 124
INIRule (class in netdef.Rules.INIRule), 113
init() (netdef.Controllers.Controllers
        method), 62
init() (netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine
        method), 85
init() (netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ThreadedEngine
        method), 88
init() (netdef.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine.ThreadedWebGuiEngine
        method), 89
init() (netdef.Rules.Rules.Rules method), 108
init() (netdef.Sources.Sources.Sources method), 119
init_app() (in module net-
            def.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine), 89
init_asyncio() (net-
                def.Controllers.BaseAsyncController.BaseAsyncController
                method), 65
init_items() (net-
              def.Shared.SharedSources.SourceClasses
              method), 118
init_parsers() (net-
                def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
                method), 64
init_queue() (net-
              def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
              method), 64
init_queue() (net-
              def.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseExpressionExecutor
              method), 86
init_queue() (net-
              def.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule
              method), 110
init_search() (net-
              def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView
              method), 92
init_search() (net-
              def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView
              method), 96
init_search() (net-
              def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView
              method), 98
init_search() (net-
              def.Controllers.ModbusServerController.ModbusServerController
              method), 74
init_task_limit() (net-
                   def.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController.ConcurrentWeb
                   method), 67
INITIAL (netdef.Sources.BaseSource.StatusCode
          attribute), 122
install_service() (in module net-
                   def.systemd_service), 58
InstallationRepo (class in net-
                  def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel), 93
instance (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument
          attribute), 86
instances (netdef.Shared.SharedExpressions.SharedExpressions
           attribute), 115
instances (netdef.Shared.SharedSources.SharedSources
           attribute), 118
IntegerInterface (class in net-
                  def.Interfaces.IntegerInterface), 107
IntegerSource (class in net-
                  def.Sources.IntegerSource), 124
InternalController (class in net-
                     def.Controllers.InternalController), 68
InternalSource (class in net-
                  def.Sources.InternalSource), 124
INVALID (netdef.Sources.BaseSource.StatusCode
          attribute), 122
ip_1 (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesView
       attribute), 103
ip_2 (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesView
       attribute), 103
ip_3 (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesView
       attribute), 103

```

ip_4 (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesView.ATTRIBUTE), 103
ip_5 (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesView.ATTRIBUTE), 96
is_accessible () (net- key (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelForm attribute), 99
def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelView.ATTRIBUTE), 99
method), 92
key (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataDefinition attribute), 105
is_accessible () (net- key (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataMessage attribute), 105
def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files ATTRIBUTE), 93
method), 93
is_accessible () (net- key (netdef.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface.Value attribute), 106
def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo ATTRIBUTE), 106
method), 93
key (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.SourceInfo attribute), 112
is_accessible () (net- keyUsage (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesView.ATTRIBUTE), 103
def.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView.MyBaseView method), 94
is_accessible () (net- L
def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesView.expression.Collector.Mode attribute), 87
method), 103
is_accessible () (net- LAST_WITH_EVENT (net-
def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityWebadminView.expression.Collector.Mode attribute), 88
method), 102
is_accessible () (net- LIST_ALL (netdef.Engines.expression.Collector.Mode
def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView attribute), 88
method), 96
list_template (net-
is_accessible () (net- def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files attribute), 93
def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView method), 98
list_template (net-
is_accessible () (net- def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo attribute), 94
def.Engines.webadmin.Tools.Tools method), 100
load () (netdef.Controllers.Controllers.Controllers method), 62
is_accessible_path () (net-
def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files method), 93
load () (netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine method), 85
is_hidden_value () (net-
def.Shared.SharedConfig.Config method), 115
load () (netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ThreadedEngine method), 88
is_uri () (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataDefinition static method), 105
load () (netdef.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine.ThreadedWebGuiEngine method), 89
is_uri () (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataMessage static method), 105
load () (netdef.Engines.webadmin.Views.Views method), 104
is_writable () (net-
def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController.ATTRIBUTE) (in module netdef.Rules.utils), 109
method), 79
logfile () (netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools.Tools method), 100
K
key (netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.DataItem login (netdef.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.LoginForm attribute), 80
attribute), 89
key (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument attribute), 86
key (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelForm login_view () (net-
attribute), 94
def.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.MyAdminIndexView
key (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelForm method), 90
attribute), 95

```

LoginForm (class in net- make_rpc_request () (net-
    def.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex), 89 def.Sources.XmlRpcMethodCallSource.XmlRpcMethodCallSource
logout_view () (net- method), 127
    def.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.MyAdminIndexView MessageType (class in netdef.Shared.SharedQueues),
        method), 90 116
loop_futures () (net- method (netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.Request
    def.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ExpressionExecutor attribute), 123
        method), 88 mkdir () (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files
loop_incoming () (net- method), 93
    def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController mkdir () (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo
        method), 64 method), 94
loop_incoming () (net- MockExpression (class in netdef.testutils), 60
    def.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseExpressionExecutor MockShared (class in netdef.testutils), 60
        method), 86 MockSource (class in netdef.testutils), 60
loop_incoming () (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule ModbusClientController (class in net-
    method), 110 def.Controllers.ModbusClientController),
loop_incoming_until_interrupt () (net- 71
    def.Controllers.BaseAsyncController.BaseAsyncController ServerController (class in net-
        method), 65 def.Controllers.ModbusServerController),
loop_mqtt () (netdef.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController.MQTTDataMessageController
    method), 75 Mode (class in netdef.Engines.expression.Collector), 87
loop_outgoing () (net- modify_monitored_items () (net-
    def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController
        method), 64 method), 79
loop_outgoing () (net- module (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.ExpressionInfo at-
    def.Controllers.OPCUAClientController.OPCUAClientController attribute), 112
        method), 76 module_filename (net-
loop_outgoing () (net- def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModel
    def.Controllers.RESTJsonController.RESTJsonController attribute), 90
        method), 79 module_filename (net-
loop_outgoing_until_interrupt () (net- def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsModelForm
    def.Controllers.CommTestController.CommTestController attribute), 90
        method), 67 mqtt_connect () (net-
loop_outgoing_until_interrupt () (net- def.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController.MQTTDataMessageController
    def.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController.ConcurrentWebRequestController
        method), 67 mqtt_safe_disconnect () (net-
loop_subscribers () (net- def.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController.MQTTDataMessageController
    def.Controllers.ZmqDataAccessController.ZmqDataAccessController 75
        method), 84
loop_until_app_state_running () (net- MQTTDataMessageController (class in net-
    def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController def.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController),
        method), 64 75
MQTTDataMessageSource (class in net-
    def.Sources.MQTTDataMessageSource), 125
maintain_searches () (net- MyAdminIndexView (class in net-
    def.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 110 def.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex), 90
make_admin_users_dict () (in module net- MyBaseView (class in net-
    def.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine), 89 def.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView), 94
make_message () (net- MyContext (class in net-
    def.Sources.MQTTDataMessageSource.MQTTDataMessageSource def.Controllers.ModbusServerController),
        static method), 125 75
make_points () (net- MyController (class in net-
    def.Sources.InfluxDBLoggerSource.InfluxDBLoggerSource def.Controllers.ModbusServerController),
        static method), 124 75

```

M

```

maintain_searches () (net- MyAdminIndexView (class in net-
    def.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 110 def.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex), 90
make_admin_users_dict () (in module net- MyBaseView (class in net-
    def.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine), 89 def.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView), 94
make_message () (net- MyContext (class in net-
    def.Sources.MQTTDataMessageSource.MQTTDataMessageSource def.Controllers.ModbusServerController),
        static method), 125 75
make_points () (net- MyController (class in net-
    def.Sources.InfluxDBLoggerSource.InfluxDBLoggerSource def.Controllers.ModbusServerController),
        static method), 124 75

```

N

netdef.__main__(module), 54
netdef.Controllers.BaseAsyncController (module), 65
netdef.Controllers.BaseController (module), 62
netdef.Controllers.CommTestController (module), 66
netdef.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController (module), 67
netdef.Controllers.Controllers (module), 62
netdef.Controllers.CrontabController (module), 68
netdef.Controllers.InfluxDBLoggerController (module), 68
netdef.Controllers.InternalController (module), 68
netdef.Controllers.ModbusClientController (module), 71
netdef.Controllers.ModbusServerController (module), 73
netdef.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController (module), 75
netdef.Controllers.OPCUAClientController (module), 76
netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController (module), 76
netdef.Controllers.RESTJsonController (module), 79
netdef.Controllers.SubprocessController (module), 80
netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController (module), 80
netdef.Controllers.XmlRpcController (module), 82
netdef.Controllers.ZmqDataAccessController (module), 84
netdef.Engines.BaseEngine (module), 85
netdef.Engines.expression.Collector (module), 87
netdef.Engines.expression.Expression (module), 86
netdef.Engines.NginxWebGuiReverseProxy (module), 89
netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine (module), 88
netdef.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine (module), 88
netdef.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex (module), 89
netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView (module), 90
netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel (module), 92
netdef.Engines.webadmin.MyBaseView (module), 94
netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView (module), 102
netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView (module), 101
netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel (module), 94
netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel (module), 96
netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel (module), 99
netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools (module), 100
netdef.Engines.webadmin.Views (module), 103
netdef.Interfaces.BytestringInterface (module), 105
netdef.Interfaces.CommTestInterface (module), 106
netdef.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface (module), 106
netdef.Interfaces.datamessage (module), 105
netdef.Interfaces.DefaultInterface (module), 104
netdef.Interfaces.FloatInterface (module), 106
netdef.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface (module), 106
netdef.Interfaces.IntegerInterface (module), 107
netdef.Interfaces.internal.tick (module), 105
netdef.Interfaces.StringInterface (module), 107
netdef.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface (module), 107
netdef.Rules.BaseRule (module), 109
netdef.Rules.CSVRule (module), 112
netdef.Rules.InfluxDBLoggerRule (module), 113
netdef.Rules.INIRule (module), 113
netdef.Rules.Rules (module), 108
netdef.Rules.utils (module), 109
netdef.Rules.YAMLRule (module), 113
netdef.service (module), 55
netdef.Shared.Internal (module), 114
netdef.Shared.Shared (module), 114
netdef.Shared.SharedConfig (module), 115
netdef.Shared.SharedExpressions (module), 115
netdef.Shared.SharedQueues (module), 116
netdef.Shared.SharedSources (module), 118

```

netdef.Sources.BaseSource (module), 120
netdef.Sources.BytestringSource (module),
    122
netdef.Sources.CommTestSource (module),
    122
netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource
    (module), 122
netdef.Sources.CrontabSource (module), 123
netdef.Sources.DictSource (module), 123
netdef.Sources.FloatSource (module), 123
netdef.Sources.HoldingRegisterSource
    (module), 123
netdef.Sources.InfluxDBLoggerSource
    (module), 124
netdef.Sources.IntegerSource (module), 124
netdef.Sources.InternalSource (module),
    124
netdef.Sources.MQTTDataMessageSource
    (module), 125
netdef.Sources.Sources (module), 119
netdef.Sources.SubprocessSource (module),
    126
netdef.Sources.SystemMonitorSource (module),
    126
netdef.Sources.TextSource (module), 127
netdef.Sources.VariantSource (module), 127
netdef.Sources.XmlRpcMethodCallSource
    (module), 127
netdef.Sources.ZmqDataAccessSource (module),
    127
netdef.systemd_service (module), 58
netdef.utils (module), 60
netdef.utils (module), 59
netdef.windows_service (module), 56
new (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument at-
    tribute), 86
new_flask_secret (net-
    def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.BasicSecurityForm
    attribute), 101
new_flask_secret (net-
    def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm
    attribute), 101
next (netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.DataItem
    attribute), 81
next () (netdef.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController.NextInterval
    method), 68
next () (netdef.Controllers.SubprocessController.NextInterval
    method), 80
NextInterval (class in net-
    def.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController),
    67
NextInterval (class in net-
    def.Controllers.SubprocessController), 80
NginxReverseProxy (class in net-
    def.Engines.NginxWebGuiReverseProxy),
    89
NONE (netdef.Sources.BaseSource.StatusCode attribute),
    122
NoUnitInterface (class in net-
    def.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface), 107

O
old_password (net-
    def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.BasicSecurityForm
    attribute), 101
old_password (net-
    def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm
    attribute), 101
on (netdef.Shared.Internal.Statistics attribute), 114
on_connect () (net-
    def.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController.MQTTDataMessage
    method), 75
on_disconnect () (net-
    def.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController.MQTTDataMessage
    method), 75
on_message () (net-
    def.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController.MQTTDataMessage
    method), 75
OPCUAClientController (class in net-
    def.Controllers.OPCUAClientController),
    76
OPCUAServerController (class in net-
    def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController),
    77
origin (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataMessage
    attribute), 105

P
pack_add_source () (net-
    def.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource method),
    120
pack_address () (net-
    def.Sources.ZmqDataAccessSource.ZmqDataAccessSource
    method), 127
pack_subitems () (net-
    def.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource
    static method), 120
pack_unit_and_address () (net-
    def.Sources.HoldingRegisterSource.HoldingRegisterSource
    static method), 123
pack_value () (net-
    def.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource method),
    120
pack_value () (net-
    def.Sources.InternalSource.InternalSource
    method), 125
pack_value () (net-
    def.Sources.MQTTDataMessageSource.MQTTDataMessageSource
    method), 125

```

method), 125
params (netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.Request1_request ()
attribute), 123
parse_item ()
def.Controllers.RESTJsonController.RESTJsonControllerProcess_task ()
method), 79
parse_item ()
def.Controllers.SubprocessController.SubprocessControllerProcess_web_request_item ()
method), 80
parse_item ()
def.Controllers.XmlRpcController.XmlRpcControllerProcess ()
method), 84
parse_message ()
def.Sources.MQTTDataMessageSource.MQTTDataMessageSetMethod), 110
static method), 125
parse_response ()
def.Controllers.SubprocessController.SubprocessController method), 75
method), 80
parse_response ()
def.Controllers.XmlRpcController.XmlRpcControllerREAD_ALL (netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.MessageType
method), 84
parse_rpc_response ()
def.Sources.XmlRpcMethodCallSource.XmlRpcMethodCallsourceConfigSharedConfig.Config
method), 127
parse_stdout_response ()
def.Sources.SubprocessSource.SubprocessSourceREAD_SOURCE (netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.MessageType
method), 126
parse_url ()
(netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.ConcurrentWebRequestSource
method), 123
password (netdef.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.LoginFormregister ()
attribute), 89
register ()
(in module def.Controllers.Controllers), 62
password (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityViewregister ()
attribute), 101
register ()
(in module netdef.Rules.Rules), 108
PercentUnitInterface (class in netdef.Interfaces.UnitOfValueInterface), 107
register ()
(in module netdef.Sources.Sources), 119
register_set_callback ()
(netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.SystemMonitorControllerBaseSource method),
method), 81
poll_outgoing_item ()
def.Controllers.BaseController BaseControllerREMOVE_SOURCE
method), 65
attribute), 116
poll_outgoing_item ()
def.Controllers.CrontabController.CrontabControllerrename ()
method), 68
(netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Filesmethod), 93
poll_outgoing_item ()
def.Controllers.InternalController.InternalControllerRequestrename ()
method), 71
(netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo
method), 94
poll_outgoing_item ()
def.Controllers.ModbusClientController.ModbusClientControllerTestControllerView ()
method), 73
(netdef.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.MyAdminIndexView
method), 90
poll_outgoing_item ()
def.Controllers.SubprocessController.SubprocessControllerRequesting (netdef.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.MyAdminIndexView
method), 80
attribute), 90
poll_outgoing_item ()
def.Controllers.XmlRpcController.XmlRpcControllerRESTJsonController
(class in netdef.Controllers.RESTJsonController), 79

```

Result      (class      in      net-      method), 113
    def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource),
    123
result (netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.Result      run () (netdef.Rules.INIRule.INIRule method), 113
        attribute), 123
            run () (netdef.Rules.YAMLRule.YAMLRule method),
rpc_call () (netdef.Controllers.XmlRpcController.XmlRpcController.def.Controllers.BaseAsyncController.BaseAsyncController
    method), 84
method), 66
rule, 6
rule (netdef.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface.Value      RUN_EXPRESSION
    attribute), 106
rule_name_from_key () (net-      def.Shared.SharedQueues.MessageType      (net-
    def.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 110
rule (class in netdef.Rules.Rules), 108
run () (netdef.Controllers.BaseAsyncController.BaseAsyncController.run_expressions_in_engine()
    method), 65
method), 116
run () (netdef.Controllers.BaseController.BaseController      def.Shared.SharedQueues.SharedQueues
    method), 65
method), 117
run () (netdef.Controllers.CommTestController.CommTestController.run_service() (in module netdef.service), 56
    method), 67
59
run () (netdef.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController.ConcurrentWebRequestController.run_expressions_in_rule()
    method), 67
method), 57
run () (netdef.Controllers.CrontabController.CrontabController.RUNNING (netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.AppStateType
    method), 68
attribute), 116
run () (netdef.Controllers.InfluxDBLoggerController.InfluxDBLoggerController
    method), 68
S
run () (netdef.Controllers.InternalController.InternalController.safe_disconnect()
    method), 71
method), 73
run () (netdef.Controllers.ModbusClientController.ModbusClientController
    method), 73
safe_disconnect ()
method), 74
run () (netdef.Controllers.ModbusServerController.ModbusServerController.netdef.Controllers.OPCUAClientController.OPCUAClientController
    method), 76
method), 76
run () (netdef.Controllers.MQTTDataMessageController.MQTTDataMessageController.Sample (netdef.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView.ExpressionsMod
    method), 75
static method), 92
run () (netdef.Controllers.OPCUAClientController.OPCUAClientController.Sample (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelView
    method), 76
static method), 96
run () (netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerController.Sample (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView
    method), 79
static method), 98
run () (netdef.Controllers.RESTJsonController.RESTJsonController.SelectCommand (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModel
    method), 79
attribute), 94
run () (netdef.Controllers.SubprocessController.SubprocessController.SelectCommand (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelForm
    method), 80
attribute), 95
run () (netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.SystemMonitorController.SecurityCertificatesForm (class in net-
    method), 81
def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView),
run () (netdef.Controllers.XmlRpcController.XmlRpcController      102
    method), 84
SecurityCertificatesView (class in net-
run () (netdef.Controllers.ZmqDataAccessController.ZmqDataAccessController.SecurityCertificatesView),
method), 84
method), 103
run () (netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseExpressionExecutor.SecurityForm (class in net-
    method), 86
def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView),
run () (netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ExpressionExecutor      101
    method), 88
SecurityWebadminView (class in net-
run () (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 111
def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView),
run () (netdef.Rules.CSVRule.CSVRule method), 112
method), 101
run () (netdef.Rules.InfluxDBLoggerRule.InfluxDBLoggerRule

```

```

send_datachange ()                                (net- set_init_values ()          (net-
    def.Controllers.OPCUAClientController.OPCUAClientContdellestutils.MockExpression method), 60
    method), 76                                     set_none_values ()          (net-
send_datachange ()                                (net-         def.testutils.MockExpression method), 60
    def.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.OPCUAServerContgalle netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelForm
    method), 79                                     attribute), 97
send_datachange ()                                (net- set_source_time          (net-
    def.Controllers.RESTJsonController.RESTJsonController def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelForm
    method), 79                                     attribute), 97
send_datachange ()                                (net- set_status_code          (net-
    def.Controllers.SubprocessController.SubprocessController def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelForm
    method), 80                                     attribute), 97
send_datachange ()                                (net- set_value (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelForm
    def.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.SystemMonitorControllante), 97
    method), 81                                     set_value_from_string ()      (net-
send_datachange ()                                (net-         def.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource method),
    def.Controllers.XmlRpcController.XmlRpcController           121
    method), 84                                     setbit () (netdef.Interfaces.IntegerInterface.IntegerInterface
                                                       method), 107
send_expressions_to_engine ()                    (net- setbits () (netdef.Interfaces.IntegerInterface.IntegerInterface
    def.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 111          method), 107
send_message_to_controller ()                   (net- SettingsModel (class in net-
    def.Shared.SharedQueues.SharedQueues               def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel), 94
    method), 117                                     SettingsModelForm (class in net-
                                                       def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel), 94
                                                       SettingsModelView (class in net-
                                                       def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel), 95
send_message_to_engine ()                      (net- setup (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.ExpressionInfo attribute),
    def.Shared.SharedQueues.SharedQueues             112
    method), 117                                     setup (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.SourceInfo attribute), 112
                                                       SETUP (netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.AppStateType at-
                                                       tribute), 116
send_outgoing ()                               (net- setup () (in module net-
    def.Controllers BaseController BaseController
    method), 65                                     def.Engines.webadmin.ExpressionsView),
                                                       92
send_running_state_to_controller ()            (net- setup () (in module net-
    def.Shared.SharedQueues.SharedQueues             def.Engines.webadmin.FileModel), 94
    method), 117                                     setup () (in module net-
                                                       def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView),
                                                       103
send_setup_state_to_controller ()              (net- setup () (in module net-
    def.Shared.SharedQueues.SharedQueues             def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView),
    method), 117                                     102
send_ticks ()                                 (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule
    method), 111                                     setup () (in module net-
                                                       def.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel), 96
service_actions ()                            (net- setup () (in module net-
    def.Controllers.ModbusServerController.MyController def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel), 98
    method), 75                                     setup () (in module net-
                                                       def.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel),
                                                       100
set (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument attribute), 86
set (netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource attribute), 121
set () (netdef.Shared.Internal.Statistics static method), 114
set_config () (netdef.Shared.SharedConfig.Config
    method), 115                                     setup () (in module netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools),
set_hidden_value ()                           (net- setup () (in module net-
    def.Shared.SharedConfig.Config                  method), 101
    method), 115                                     def.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource),
                                                       115

```

```

    123
setup() (in module netdef.Sources.SubprocessSource),         shuttingdown (net-
    126                                         def.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.MyAdminIndexView
setup() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.Views.Views method),       attribute), 90
sleep() (netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController
method), 104                                         method), 65
setup() (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method),           sleep() (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method),
    111                                         111
setup() (netdef.Rules.CSVRule.CSVRule method), 112 source, 6
setup() (netdef.Rules.InfluxDBLoggerRule.InfluxDBLoggerRule
method), 113                                         (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelForm
attribute), 97
setup() (netdef.Rules.INIRule.INIRule method), 113 source (netdef.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface.Value
setup() (netdef.Rules.YAMLRule.YAMLRule method),          attribute), 106
    113                                         source_and_controller_from_key () (net-
setup_auto_logging() (net- def.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 111
    def.Rules.InfluxDBLoggerRule.InfluxDBLoggerRule
method), 113                                         source_datatype (net-
setup_conf_secrets_and_https() (net- def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelForm
    def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityWebadminView
method), 102                                         attribute), 97
setup_conf_userdata() (net- def.Engines.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface.Value
    def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityWebadminView
method), 102                                         attribute), 107
setup_csv_rule() (netdef.Rules.CSVRule.CSVRule
method), 112                                         source_type (netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController.DataItem
setup_done() (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule
method), 111                                         attribute), 81
setup_form_defaults() (net- SourceClasses (class in net-
    def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityWebadminView
method), 102                                         def.Shared.SharedSources), 118
setup_ini_rule() (netdef.Rules.INIRule.INIRule
method), 113                                         SourceInfo (class in netdef.Rules.BaseRule), 112
setup_interval_plan() (net- SourceInstances (class in net-
    def.Controllers.SubprocessController.SubprocessController
method), 80                                         Sources (class in netdef.Sources.Sources), 119
setup_logging() (in module netdef.utils), 59                                         SourcesModelForm (class in net-
setup_ticks() (netdef.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule
method), 111                                         def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel), 96
setup_yaml_rule() (net- SourcesModelView (class in net-
    def.Rules.YAMLRule.YAMLRule
method), 113                                         def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm
                                         attribute), 101
setValues() (netdef.Controllers.ModbusServerController.MyContext
method), 75                                         ssl_certificate (net-
                                         def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm
                                         attribute), 101
Shared (class in netdef.Shared.Shared), 114                                         attribute), 101
SharedExpressions (class in net- ssl_on (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm
    def.Shared.SharedExpressions), 115                                         attribute), 101
SharedQueues (class in netdef.Shared.SharedQueues), start (netdef.Controllers.ConcurrentWebRequestController.NextInterval
    116                                         attribute), 68
SharedSources (class in net- start (netdef.Controllers.SubprocessController.NextInterval
    def.Shared.SharedSources), 118                                         attribute), 80
shutdown_server() (in module net- start () (netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine
    def.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex), 90                                         method), 85
shutdown_view() (net- start () (netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ThreadedEngine
    def.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.MyAdminIndexView
method), 90                                         method), 88
                                         Statistics (class in netdef.Shared.Internal), 114

```

statistics (*netdef.Shared.Internal.Statistics attribute*), 114
 statistics_update() (in module *netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController*), 82
 statistics_update() (*netdef.Controllers.BaseController BaseController method*), 65
 StatisticsModel (class in *netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel*), 99
 StatisticsModelForm (class in *netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel*), 99
 StatisticsModelView (class in *netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel*), 99
 status_change_notification() (*netdef.Controllers.OPCUAClientController.SubHandler method*), 76
 status_code (*netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataMessage attribute*), 105
 status_code (*netdef.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface attribute*), 107
 status_ok (*netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument attribute*), 86
 StatusCode (class in *netdef.Sources.BaseSource*), 122
 stdout_from_terminal() (in module *netdef.Controllers.SubprocessController*), 80
 stdout_from_terminal() (in module *netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools*), 101
 stdout_from_terminal_as_generator() (in module *netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools*), 101
 stop() (*netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine method*), 85
 stop() (*netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ThreadedEngine method*), 88
 store_to_disk() (*netdef.Controllers.InternalController.InternalController method*), 71
 StringInterface (class in *netdef.Interfaces.StringInterface*), 107
 SubHandler (class in *netdef.Controllers.OPCUAClientController*), 76
 SubHandler (class in *netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController*), 79
 subjectAltName (*netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesForm attribute*), 103
 SubprocessController (class in *netdef.Controllers.SubprocessController*), 80
 SubprocessSource (class in *netdef.Sources.SubprocessSource*), 126
 svc_name (*netdef.systemd_service.ApplicationService attribute*), 58
 SvcDoRun() (*netdef.windows_service.GenericApplicationService method*), 56
 SvcStop() (*netdef.windows_service.GenericApplicationService method*), 56
 SystemMonitorByteSource (class in *netdef.Sources.SystemMonitorSource*), 126
 SystemMonitorController (class in *netdef.Controllers.SystemMonitorController*), 81
 SystemMonitorPercentSource (class in *netdef.Sources.SystemMonitorSource*), 126
 SystemMonitorSource (class in *netdef.Sources.SystemMonitorSource*), 126

T

template_callback (*netdef.systemd_service.ApplicationService attribute*), 58
 TextSource (class in *netdef.Sources.TextSource*), 127
 ThreadedEngine (class in *netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine*), 88
 ThreadedWebGuiEngine (class in *netdef.Engines.ThreadedWebGuiEngine*), 88
 Tick (class in *netdef.Interfaces.internal.tick*), 105
 TICK (netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.MessageType attribute), 116
 tick() (*netdef.Interfaces.internal.tick.Tick method*), 105
 timediff() (*netdef.Interfaces.internal.tick.Tick method*), 105
 Tools (class in *netdef.Engines.webadmin.Tools*), 100
 typename (*netdef.Rules.BaseRule.SourceInfo attribute*), 112

U

unpack_address() (*netdef.Sources.ZmqDataAccessSource.ZmqDataAccessSource method*), 127
 unpack_host_and_port() (*netdef.Sources.CommTestSource.CommTestSource method*), 122
 unpack_measurement() (*netdef.Sources.InfluxDBLoggerSource.InfluxDBLoggerSource method*), 124
 unpack_subitems() (*netdef.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource static method*), 121
 unpack_subitems() (*netdef.Sources.SubprocessSource.SubprocessSource static method*), 126

```

unpack_subitems() (net- 90
    def.Sources.XmlRpcMethodCallSource.XmlRpcMethodCallSources_empty() (net-
        static method), 127 def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityWebadmin
unpack_unit_and_address() (net- method), 102
    def.Sources.HoldingRegisterSource.HoldingRegisterSource
method), 123 V
unpack_value() (net- validate_current_password() (net-
    def.Sources.BaseSource.BaseSource static def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificates
method), 121 static method), 103
unpack_value() (net- validate_login() (net-
    def.Sources.InternalSource.InternalSource def.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex.LoginForm
method), 125 method), 90
unpack_value() (net- validate_old_password() (net-
    def.Sources.MQTTDataMessageSource.MQTTDataMessages def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm
static method), 126 static method), 101
update(netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument validate_password (net-
attribute), 86 def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.BasicSecurityForm
update_model() (net- validate_password() (net-
    def.Engines.webadmin.SourcesModel.SourcesModelView validate_password()
method), 98 def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm
update_on(netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm method), 101
attribute), 101 Value (class in netdef.Interfaces.CommTestInterface),
update_pre_release (net- 106
    def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityForm Value (class in net-
attribute), 101 def.Interfaces.ConcurrentWebRequestInterface),
update_source_instance_status() (net- 106
    def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController Value (class in net-
class method), 65 def.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface),
update_source_instance_value() (net- 106
    def.Controllers.BaseController BaseController value (netdef.Engines.expression.Expression.Argument
static method), 65 attribute), 86
update_statistics() (net- value (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModel
def.Rules.BaseRule.BaseRule method), 112 attribute), 94
update_usertable() (net- value (netdef.Engines.webadmin.SettingsModel.SettingsModelForm
def.Engines.webadmin.SecurityWebadminView.SecurityWebadminView) 95
method), 102 value (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModel
attribute), 99
update_value() (netdef.testutils.MockSource (net- value (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelForm
method), 61 attribute), 99
upload() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.Files value (netdef.Engines.webadmin.StatisticsModel.StatisticsModelForm
method), 93 attribute), 99
upload() (netdef.Engines.webadmin.FileModel.InstallationRepo value (netdef.Interfaces.datamessage.DataMessage at-
method), 94 tribute), 105
value (netdef.Interfaces.InfluxDBLoggerInterface.Value
uri_1(netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesForm
attribute), 103 value_as_string (net-
attribute), 103 def.Sources.BytestringSource.BytestringSource
uri_2(netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesForm
attribute), 103 attribute), 121
uri_3(netdef.Engines.webadmin.SecurityCertificatesView.SecurityCertificatesForm
attribute), 103 (net-
attribute), 103 def.Sources.BytestringSource.BytestringSource
url(netdef.Sources.ConcurrentWebRequestSource.Request
attribute), 123 attribute), 122
value_as_string (net-
urlerrorhandling() (net- def.Sources.SystemMonitorSource.SystemMonitorSource
def.Controllers.RESTJsonController.RESTJsonController attribute), 127
method), 79 VariantSource (class in net-
User (class in netdef.Engines.webadmin.AdminIndex), def.Sources.VariantSource), 127

```

`verify()` (*netdef.Shared.SharedConfig.Config method*), 115
`Views` (*class in netdef.Engines.webadmin.Views*), 103

W

`wait()` (*netdef.Engines.BaseEngine.BaseEngine method*), 85
`wait()` (*netdef.Engines.ThreadedEngine.ThreadedEngine method*), 88
`write()` (*netdef.Controllers.OPCUAServerController.CustomAnonInternalSession method*), 76
`WRITE_SOURCE` (*netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.MessageType attribute*), 116
`write_value_to_controller()` (*netdef.Shared.SharedQueues.SharedQueues method*), 117

X

`XmlRpcController` (*class in netdef.Controllers.XmlRpcController*), 82
`XmlRpcMethodCallSource` (*class in netdef.Sources.XmlRpcMethodCallSource*), 127

Y

`YAMLRule` (*class in netdef.Rules.YAMLRule*), 113

Z

`ZmqDataAccessController` (*class in netdef.Controllers.ZmqDataAccessController*), 84
`ZmqDataAccessSource` (*class in netdef.Sources.ZmqDataAccessSource*), 127